

Transformation Procedure

Introduction

If you are able to do so, make fresh competent cells on the day of this procedure.

Materials

- › Competent Cells
- › SOC Medium
- › Microfuge tubes
- › Ice-water bath
 - › Styrofoam container
 - › Float(s)
- › DNA
- › Beaker
- › Thermometer
- › Plates
- › Alcohol
- › Disposable/ metal spreader

Procedure

Preliminary Steps

- ✓ 1. X= the number of transformations you are doing
- ✓ 2. Place SOC medium (from fridge door) in the incubator
- ✓ 3. Also place X plates in the incubator
 - with appropriate antibiotic resistance (preferably "built-in")
- ✓ 4. Make an ice-water bath in a styrofoam container
- ✓ 5. Obtain X MCF tubes and a float

Main Procedure

- ✓ 6. Add 50 λ of competent cells

- ✓ 7. Add 2 λ of the DNA
- ✓ 8. Place in ice-water bath for 2 minutes
- ✓ 9. While waiting...
 - turn on sink's hot water
 - Obtain a 400 ml beaker
 - Add hot water
 - Using a thermometer, adjust water to 42° C
- ✓ 10. Place tubes in 42° C bath for 30 seconds
- ✓ 11. Another 2 minutes on ice
- ✓ 12. Add 1 mL of warm SOC medium (from the incubator)
 - Place in fridge after this step
- ✓ 13. Place each tube in the incubator (37° C) for 1 hour
- ✓ 14. After the hour, carefully label each plate
- ✓ 15. Spin down and pour out most of the supernatant
- ✓ 16. Pour the appropriate tube onto the plate
 - Use the bar / disposable spreaders to spread evenly
- ✓ 17. Place the plates back in the incubator overnight
- ✓ 18. Dispose of MCF tubes and other trash properly.