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#include <Servo.h>
Servo myServo;

#define SensorPin A0          //pH meter Analog output to Arduino Analog Input 0
#define Offset 0.00           //deviation compensate
#define LED 9
#define samplingInterval 20
#define printInterval 800
#define ArrayLenth  40      //times of collection
int pHArray[ArrayLenth];    //Store the average value of the sensor feedback
int pHArrayIndex=0;
void setup(void)
{
    myServo.attach(13);
    pinMode(LED,OUTPUT);
    Serial.begin(9600);
    Serial.println("pH meter experiment!");    //Test the serial monitor
}
void loop(void)
{
    static unsigned long samplingTime = millis();
    static unsigned long printTime = millis();
    static float pHValue,voltage;
    if(millis()-samplingTime > samplingInterval)
    {
        pHArray[pHArrayIndex++]=analogRead(SensorPin);
        if(pHArrayIndex==ArrayLenth)pHArrayIndex=0;
        voltage = avergearray(pHArray, ArrayLenth)*5.0/1024;
        pHValue = 3.5*voltage+Offset;
        samplingTime=millis();
    }
    if(millis() - printTime > printInterval)    //Every 800 milliseconds, print a numerical, convert the
state of the LED indicator
    {
        Serial.print("Voltage:");
        Serial.print(voltage,2);
        Serial.print("    pH value: ");
        Serial.println(pHValue,2);
        digitalWrite(LED,digitalRead(LED)^1);
        printTime=millis();
        if(pHValue<4.0){
            myServo.write(60);
        }
    }
}

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delay(1500);
myServo.write(0);
delay(1500);
}
if (digitalRead(3) == HIGH) {
myServo.write(60);
delay(1500);
myServo.write(0);
delay(1500);
}
}

double avergearray(int* arr, int number){
int i;
int max,min;
double avg;
long amount=0;
if(number<=0){
Serial.println("Error number for the array to avraging!/n");
return 0;
}
if(number<5){ //less than 5, calculated directly statistics
for(i=0;i<number;i++){
amount+=arr[i];
}
avg = amount/number;
return avg;
}else{
if(arr[0]<arr[1]){
min = arr[0];max=arr[1];
}
else{
min=arr[1];max=arr[0];
}
for(i=2;i<number;i++){
if(arr[i]<min){
amount+=min; //arr<min
min=arr[i];
}
else {
if(arr[i]>max){
amount+=max; //arr>max
max=arr[i];
}
}
}
}
}

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 }else{
    amount+=arr[i]; //min<=arr<=max
}
}//if
}//for
avg = (double)amount/(number-2);
}//if
return avg;
}
```