# **Group 3 Notebook: September**

## SATURDAY, 01/09/2018

#### **Plasmid Extraction**

#### THURSDAY, 13/09/2018

## **Xylose growth experiment 1.0**

- 1. Inoculate BL21\*, BL21\*-pQE80L-XyIR, and BL21\*-pQE80L-XyIR\* in 10mL of LB broth with the necessary antibiotics.
- 2. Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm overnight.

#### FRIDAY, 14/09/2018

#### **Xylose growth experiment 1.0**

- 1. Transfer 1% culture to 10mL of LB broth with the necessary antibiotics.
- 2. Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm for 3-4 hours or when OD reaches 0.8-1.0.
- 3. Add 5µL of 1 mM IPTG to all samples.
- 4. Incubate at 20°C, 220 rpm overnight.

#### SATURDAY, 15/09/2018

#### **Xylose growth experiment 1.0**

- 1. Measure OD and dilute to OD=0.2 using M9 medium.
- 2. Add and mix 800uL of M9 with 200uL of 20% glucose (0.2% glucose), or 200uL of 20% xylose (0.2% xylose), or 100 ul of 20% glucose and 100 ul of 20% xylose (0.1% glucose 0.1% xylose).
- 3. Transfer 150uL of each mixture into 9 separate tubes.
- 4. Add 150 ul of diluted cultures into each mixture and mix.
- 5. Transfer 100 ul of each mixture into a 3 wells of a 96-well plate, with 100 ul of M9 as blank.
- 6. Perform steps 3-5 with double the volumes such that 200 ul of samples can be added.
- 7. Measure absorbance at 600nm.
- 8. Incubate at 37°C, 220rpm.
- 9. Measure absorbance at 600nm every 1 hour.

Subsequent runs will use 100 ul of reaction mixture only, as 200 ul samples took too long to grow and so meaningful analysis cannot be conducted.

#### MONDAY, 17/09/2018

#### **Xylose growth experiment 1.1**

- 1. Inoculate BL21\*, BL21\*-pQE80L-XyIR, and BL21\*-pQE80L-XyIR\* in 10mL of LB broth with the necessary antibiotics.
- 2. Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm overnight.

## TUESDAY, 18/09/2018

#### **Xylose growth experiment 1.1**

- 1. Transfer 1% culture to 10mL of LB broth with the necessary antibiotics.
- 2. Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm for 3-4 hours or when OD reaches 0.8-1.0.
- 3. Add 5µL of 1 mM IPTG to all samples.
- 4. Incubate at 20°C, 220 rpm overnight.

#### WEDNESDAY, 19/09/2018

#### Xylose growth experiment 1.1

- 1. Measure OD and dilute to OD=0.2 using M9 medium.
- 2. Add and mix 800uL of M9 with 200uL of 20% glucose (0.2% glucose), or 200uL of 20% xylose (0.2% xylose), or 100 ul of 20% glucose and 100 ul of 20% xylose (0.1% glucose 0.1% xylose).
- 3. Transfer 150uL of each mixture into 9 separate tubes.
- 4. Add 150 ul of diluted cultures into each mixture and mix.
- 5. Transfer 100 ul of each mixture into a 3 wells of a 96-well plate, with 100 ul of M9 as blank.
- 6. Measure absorbance at 600nm.
- 7. Incubate at 37°C, 220rpm.
- 8. Measure absorbance at 600nm every 1 hour.

### **Biosynthesis 2.0**

- 1. Inoculate BL21, BL21-F3'H, BL21-FNS, BL21-FF in 10 ml of LB broth with the relevant antibiotics.
- 2. Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm overnight.

#### THURSDAY, 20/09/2018

#### Biosynthesis 2.0

- 1. Transfer 1% culture into 10 ml TB, 10 ul trace elements, and the necessary antibiotics.
- 2. Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm until OD reaches 0.6.
- 3. Add respective inducers: 10 µl of 200 µM ATc for constructs containing PTet, and 100 µl of 20% arabinose for constructs containing PBAD.
- 4. Incubate at 20°C, 220 rpm in the dark overnight.
- 5. Aspirate 2 ml of culture for SDS-PAGE analysis.
- 6. Centrifuge remaining culture at 5000 rpm for 15 min.
- 7. Discard supernatant and resuspend pellet in 10 ml of M9.
- 8. Add 100 µl of 20% glucose, 10 µl of 0.2M naringenin, and 10 µl of trace elements.
- 9. Transfer mixture to flask. For co-culture, mix 5 ml of each culture.
- 10. Incubate at 30°C, 220 rpm for 36hrs.

## FRIDAY, 21/09/2018

#### Biosynthesis 2.0

1. Harvest and extract samples, and send samples for HPLC analysis.

## SUNDAY, 23/09/2018

## **Xylose growth experiment 1.2**

- 1. Inoculate BL21\*, BL21\*-pQE80L-XyIR, and BL21\*-pQE80L-XyIR\* in 10mL of LB broth with the necessary antibiotics.
- 2. Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm overnight.

## MONDAY, 24/09/2018

# **Xylose growth experiment 1.2**

- 1. Transfer 1% culture to 10mL of LB broth with the necessary antibiotics.
- 2. Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm for 3-4 hours or when OD reaches 0.8-1.0.
- 3. Add 5µL of 1 mM IPTG to all samples.
- 4. Incubate at 20°C, 220 rpm overnight.

#### **Transformation in BL21\***

Transformation of Brep-F3'H

Transformation of Brep-FNS

Transformation of Brep-F3'H-Brep-FNS

#### TUESDAY, 25/09/2018

#### **Xylose growth experiment 1.2**

- 1. Measure OD and dilute to OD=0.2 using M9 medium.
- 2. Add and mix 800uL of M9 with 200uL of 20% glucose (0.2% glucose), or 200uL of 20% xylose (0.2% xylose), or 100 ul of 20% glucose and 100 ul of 20% xylose (0.1% glucose 0.1% xylose).
- 3. Transfer 150uL of each mixture into 9 separate tubes.
- 4. Add 150 ul of diluted cultures into each mixture and mix.
- 5. Transfer 100 ul of each mixture into a 3 wells of a 96-well plate, with 100 ul of M9 as blank.
- 6. Measure absorbance at 600nm.
- 7. Incubate at 37°C, 220rpm.
- 8. Measure absorbance at 600nm every 1 hour.

For subsequent runs, OD will be measured using the microplate reader to minimize variability.

#### **Xylose growth experiment 2.0**

- 1. Inoculate BL21\*, BL21\*-pQE80L-XyIR, and BL21\*-pQE80L-XyIR\* in 10mL of LB broth with the necessary antibiotics.
- 2. Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm overnight.

#### Biosynthesis 2.1

Transfer 1% culture into 10 ml TB, 10 ul trace elements, and the necessary antibiotics.

- 1. Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm until OD reaches 0.6.
- 2. Incubate at 20°C, 220 rpm in the dark overnight (induction).
- 3. Aspirate 2 ml of culture for SDS-PAGE analysis.
- 4. Centrifuge remaining culture at 5000 rpm for 15 min.
- 5. Discard supernatant and resuspend pellet in 10 ml of M9.
- 6. Add 100 µl of 20% glucose, 10 µl of 0.2M naringenin, and 10 µl of trace elements.
- 7. Transfer mixture to flask. For co-culture, mix 5 ml of each culture.
- 8. Incubate at 30°C, 220 rpm for 36hrs.

#### WEDNESDAY, 26/09/2018

#### **Xylose growth experiment 2.0**

- 1. Transfer 1% culture to 10mL of LB broth with the necessary antibiotics.
- 2. Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm for 3-4 hours or when OD reaches 0.8-1.0.
- 3. Add 5µL of 1 mM IPTG to all samples.
- 4. Incubate at 20°C, 220 rpm overnight.

#### Biosynthesis 2.1

- 1. Centrifuge cell cultures at 5000 rpm for 6 min.
- 2. Supernatants are discarded and cell pellets resuspended to OD600 of 2.0 using M9 culture medium supplemented with 6 nM Thiamine and any necessary antibiotics.
- 3. Addition of Substrate naringenin at final concentration 0.2 uM.
- 4. Continue incubation at 30°C, 300 rpm for 36 hours.
- 5. Centrifugation at 10,000 rpm for 3 mins to collect the supernatant.
- 6. Filter-sterilisation of supernatant is carried out in BSCs using a 0.22 um filter.

#### THURSDAY, 27/09/2018

## Xylose growth experiment 2.0

- 1. Measure OD and dilute to OD=0.2 using M9 medium.
- 2. Add and mix 800uL of M9 with 200uL of 20% glucose (0.2% glucose), or 200uL of 20% xylose (0.2% xylose), or 100 ul of 20% glucose and 100 ul of 20% xylose (0.1% glucose 0.1% xylose).
- 3. Transfer 150uL of each mixture into 9 separate tubes.
- 4. Add 150 ul of diluted cultures into each mixture and mix.
- 5. Transfer 100 ul of each mixture into a 3 wells of a 96-well plate, with 100 ul of M9 as blank.
- 6. Measure absorbance at 600nm.
- 7. Incubate at 37°C, 220rpm.
- 8. Measure absorbance at 600nm every 1 hour.

## **Biosynthesis 2.1**

1. Harvest and extract samples, and send samples for HPLC analysis.