PCR protocol

1. assemble all reaction components.

component	50μl reaction
Buffer(2×)	25μΙ
DNA polymerase	1μΙ
Forward primer(20µM)	1μΙ
Reverse primer(20µM)	1μΙ
dNTP	1μΙ
Template DNA	1μΙ
ddH₂O	20μΙ

Note:

- (1) stick pipette into liquid while adding components.
- (2) get the liquid on the tube wall down by centrifuge to decrease the loss of fluid.
- (3) have total volume $1\sim2\mu l$ lesser than $50\mu l$ in final components assembly because you will lose some fluid while transferring.

2. PCR reaction.

step	temperature	time
Initial denaturation	95℃	5min
Cycle reaction(30 times)	95°C	30s
	56°C	30s
	72°C	1kb/min
Final extension	72°C	5min
hold	4°C	/