



| sample           | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| XbaI(10 $\mu$ M) | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  |
| PstI(10 $\mu$ M) | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  |
| VF2(10 $\mu$ M)  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| VR(10 $\mu$ M)   | 0 $\mu$ L  | 0 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total            | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

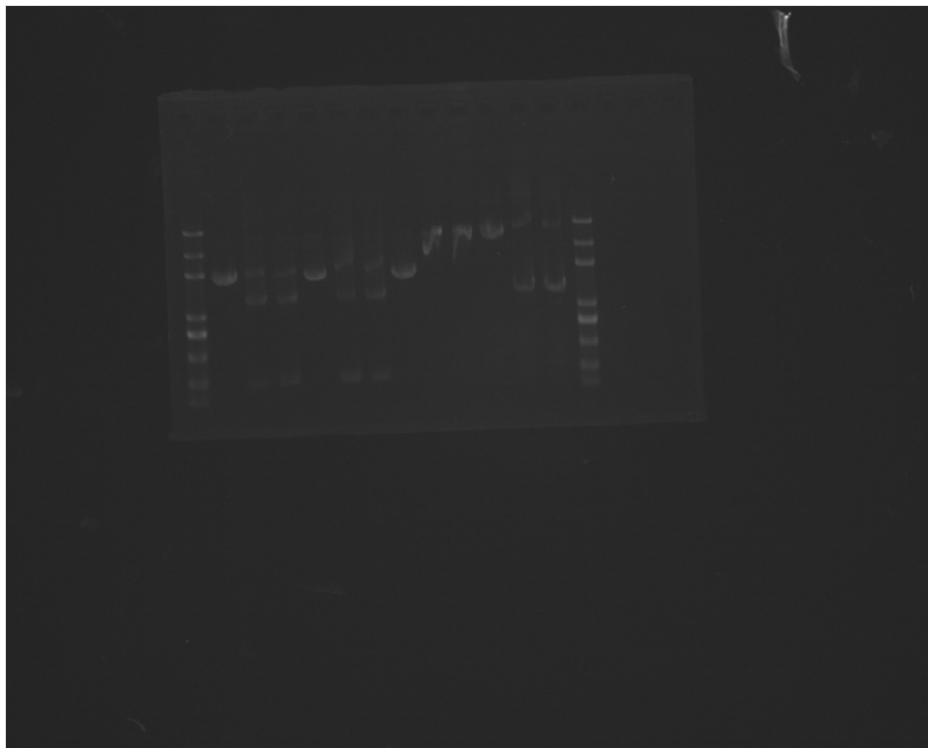
\*sample 1-6 are CysDes from 3 plasmid extraction tube,while sample 7-8 are pLux from one plasmid extraction tube.

2.PCR reaction Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time  |
|--------|-------------|---|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min  |
| step 2 | 95          | 20 s  |
| step 3 | 55          | 20 s  |
| step 4 | 72          | 1 min 30 s for sample 1,2,7,8;2 min 30 s for the rest |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min  |
| step 6 | 4           | --  |

30 cycles

3.Agarose gel electrophoresis mixed with 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer each 5  $\mu$ L sample;110 V, 30 min Result:



lane1-12:

plasmid1,sample3,sample4,plasmid2,sample5,sample6,plasmid3,sample1,sample2,plasmid4,sample7,sample8.

To further ensure the result of sample 1,2 are not due to sample loading, we did Agarose gel electrophoresis again for these 3 groups.

Result:



lane1-3: plasmid3,sample1,sample2

**Plasmid Extraction of the pBAD Recorder: Xingwei Yang** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                   | pBAD-1 | pBAD-2 | pBAD-3 | pBAD-4 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>ul) | 240.3  | 249.3  | 212.4  | 244.3  |
| 260/280                  | 1.86   | 1.86   | 1.86   | 1.86   |
| 260/230                  | 2.09   | 2.07   | 2.23   | 2.09   |

#### **Transformation of Reductase S1 & pBAD & pET28(origin) & pET28(from our extraction)**

**Recorder: Yitian Zhou** NOTE:Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -70 degree centigrade environment. 1.Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2.Absorb 100pg to 10 ng plasmid(normally 1 to 2  $\mu$ L, DO NOT add more than 5% volumn of bacteria solution) and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900 ul LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200 ul medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200 ul solution in a plate with kanamycin. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

#### **Colony pick up of pTB Recorder: Yonghao Liang**

**Plasmid Extraction of the Cys and pluxR Recorder: Ziyi Wang, Jingyu Wang** Procedure:

1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant

to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | Cys 1 | Cys 1' | Cys 2 | Cys 3 | Cys 4 |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 379.2 | 451.4  | 396.8 | 331.6 | 504.4 |
| 260/280              | 1.87  | 1.88   | 1.88  | 1.87  | 1.77  |
| 260/230              | 2.27  | 2.28   | 2.27  | 2.29  | 1.29  |

| sample               | pluxR 1 | pluxR 1' | pluxR 1'' | pluxR 2 | pluxR 3 |
|----------------------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 509.3   | 529.1    | 533.3     | 464.0   | 364.1   |
| 260/280              | 1.84    | 1.86     | 1.78      | 1.89    | 1.86    |
| 260/230              | 1.94    | 2.30     | 1.28      | 2.36    | 2.11    |

## DATE 7.2 Colony pick up of pTB Recorder:Tong Xiao

### PCR of pTB Recorder: Yonghao Liang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: plasmids extracted from pTB's colonies;
2. Primer: VF2, VR. synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ Taq.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 6 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1                | 3                | 5                | 6                | 8                |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| 2 $\times$ Primer Star        | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ |
| template                      | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| VF2(10 $\mu\text{M}$ )        | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| VR(10 $\mu\text{M}$ )         | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| total                         | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ |

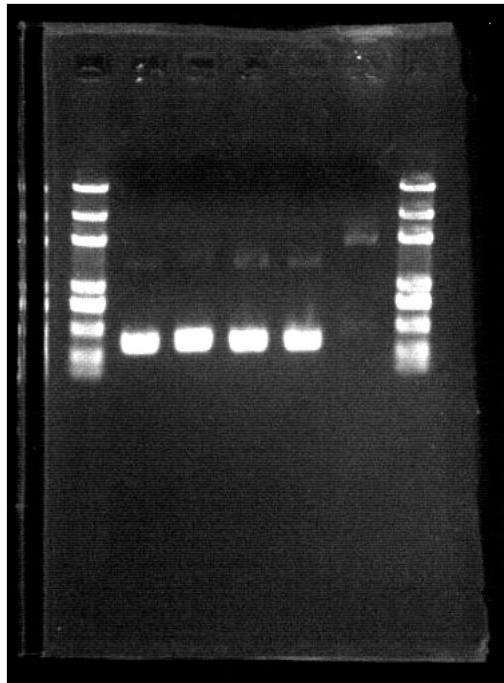
2.PCR reaction Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 5 min  |
| step 2 | 95          | 20 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 20 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 30 s   |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)



3. Agarose gel electrophoresis mixed with 6x DNA loading buffer; 110 V, 30 min Agarose gel



electrophoresis Result:

As you can see, we got a band about 300 bp long, which perfectly met our anticipation. So we are going to have these four plasmids sequenced, to prove the ligation is successful or not.

**Date 7.3**

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 Recorder: Shihan Zhu** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-5 | pET28-6 | pET28-7 | pET28-8 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 43.5    | 49.2    | 37.6    | 33.9    | 34.2    | 111.6   | 41.3    | 34.1    |
| 260/280                    | 1.91    | 1.92    | 1.82    | 1.97    | 2.06    | 1.50    | 2.01    | 2.04    |
| 260/230                    | 1.31    | 1.69    | 0.49    | 1.33    | 2.44    | 0.63    | 1.65    | 2.43    |

**Plasmid Extraction of the pBAD and pTB Recorder: Xingwei Yang** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pBAD 5 | pBAD 4 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 1 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 137.0  | 146.3  | 79.1   | 164.8  | 88.6   |

| sample  | pBAD 5 | pBAD 4 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 1 |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 260/280 | 1.74   | 1.62   | 1.87   | 1.63   | 1.81   |
| 260/230 | 1.18   | 0.79   | 1.97   | 0.82   | 1.48   |

| sample                   | pTB 6 | pTB 5 | pTB 3 | pTB 1 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μL) | 209.9 | 152.4 | 179.9 | 210.2 |
| 260/280                  | 1.79  | 1.85  | 1.85  | 1.78  |
| 260/230                  | 1.40  | 2.11  | 1.92  | 1.40  |

### PCR of NapC and Ccm A-H from BL21(DE3)'s genome Recorder: Yan Shi, Yonghao Liang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extraction from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-mid-r, ccm-mid-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

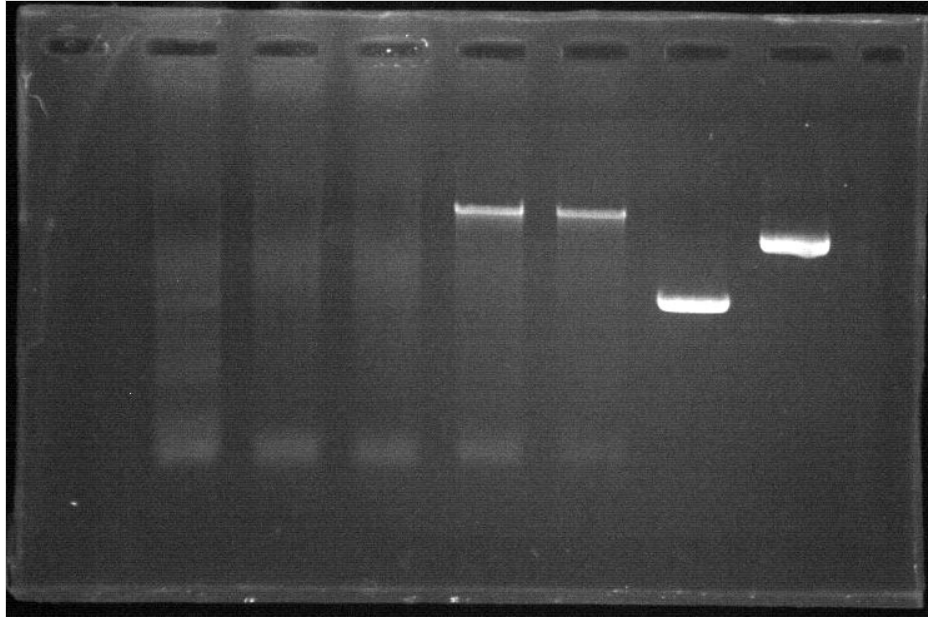
| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  |
| 2×Taq-PCR Master              | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL |
| Genome                        | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-f(10 μM)              | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 0     | 0     |
| ccm-mid-r(10 μM)              | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 0     | 0     |
| ccm-mid-f(10 μM)              | 0     | 0     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r(10 μM)              | 0     | 0     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL |

2.PCR reaction Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature(°C) | time   |
|--------|-----------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95              | 10 min |
| step 2 | 95              | 45 s   |
| step 3 | 59              | 45 s   |
| step 4 | 72              | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72              | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4               | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 2 to 8: PCR of ccm 4,1,2,3-1,3-2,pBAD,pTB)

**Plasmid Extraction of CysDes , pLUX R and pBAD Recorder: Xiangtian Kong, Ziyi Wang**

Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. \*Two EP tubes for every cell tube before removing to one adsorbing tube 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                      | pLUX R 1 | pLUX R 2 | Cys 1 | Cys 2 | Cys 3 | Cys 4 |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration (ng/ $\mu$ L) | 277.7    | 230.9    | 319.5 | 275.4 | 385.2 | 350.0 |
| 260/280                     | 1.84     | 1.84     | 1.86  | 1.85  | 1.86  | 1.84  |
| 260/230                     | 2.07     | 2.12     | 2.11  | 2.14  | 2.21  | 2.18  |

| sample                      | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 | pBAD 5 |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration (ng/ $\mu$ L) | 60.6   | 49.5   | 64.0   | 115.8  | 109.4  |
| 260/280                     | 1.85   | 1.83   | 1.73   | 1.62   | 1.62   |

**Plasmid Extraction of CysDes and pLUX R Recorder: Xiangtian Kong**

Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. \*Two EP tubes for every cell tube before removing to one adsorbing tube 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample | pLUX R 1 | pLUX R 2 | Cys 1 | Cys 2 | Cys 3 | Cys 4 |
|--------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|--------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

| sample                     | pLUX R 1 | pLUX R 2 | Cys 1 | Cys 2 | Cys 3 | Cys 4 |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 502.8    | 542.9    | 525.4 | 573.5 | 531.2 | 536.3 |
| 260/280                    | 1.83     | 1.80     | 1.80  | 1.80  | 1.81  | 1.82  |
| 260/230                    | 1.76     | 1.61     | 1.48  | 1.69  | 1.52  | 1.69  |

| sample                     | pLUX R 1' | pLUX R 2' | Cys 1' | Cys 2' | Cys 3' | Cys 4' |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 359.7     | 443.5     | 274.3  | 377.7  | 332.9  | 349.7  |
| 260/280                    | 1.86      | 1.84      | 1.80   | 1.82   | 1.81   | 1.80   |
| 260/230                    | 2.25      | 1.81      | 1.37   | 1.70   | 1.55   | 1.45   |

#### Plasmid Extraction of the pBAD and pTB Recorder: Dongdong Jiang, Zhiwei Zou Procedure:

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 | pBAD 5 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 174.9  | 106.5  | 111.9  | 96.1   | 109.7  |
| 260/280                    | 1.77   | 1.77   | 1.83   | 1.91   | 1.88   |
| 260/230                    | 1.21   | 1.26   | 1.66   | 2.26   | 2.09   |

| sample                     | pTB 1 | pTB 3 | pTB 5 | pTB 6 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 173.8 | 188.1 | 144.9 | 170.4 |
| 260/280                    | 1.78  | 1.87  | 1.82  | 1.85  |
| 260/230                    | 1.39  | 2.04  | 1.63  | 1.78  |

**Plasmid Extraction of pBAD and pTB Recorder: Liudong Luo Procedure:** 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 | pBAD 5 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 72.4   | 91.8   | 94.1   | 77.3   | 105.3  |
| 260/280                    | 1.78   | 1.81   | 1.82   | 1.80   | 1.77   |
| 260/230                    | 1.57   | 1.97   | 2.16   | 1.82   | 1.55   |

| sample                     | pTB 1 | pTB 3 | pTB 5 | pTB 6 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 230.9 | 229.9 | 243.2 | 192.3 |
| 260/280                    | 1.83  | 1.85  | 1.85  | 1.82  |

| sample  | pTB 1 | pTB 3 | pTB 5 | pTB 6 |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 260/230 | 1.93  | 2.14  | 1.87  | 1.74  |

#### Date 7.4

#### PCR of MtrCAB Recorder: Chenyang Li

##### Experimental materials

1. Template 1: 1:5 dilution of plasmid MtrCAB (Mtr5 XT 6.28 500.1,1.88), 100ng/μL;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Prime Star.

**Procedure:** 1.Prepare 1 EP tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1      |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 66 μL  |
| template                      | 3 μL   |
| mtr-res-f(10 μM)              | 3 μL   |
| mtr-res-r(10 μM)              | 3 μL   |
| 2×Primer Star                 | 75 μL  |
| total                         | 150 μL |

1. Subpackage it to 3 PCR tubes.

| sample                        | 1-1,1-2,1-3 |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL       |
| template                      | 1 μL        |
| mtr-res-f(10 μM)              | 1 μL        |
| mtr-res-r(10 μM)              | 1 μL        |
| 2×Primer Star                 | 25 μL       |
| total                         | 50 μL       |

2.PCR reaction Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature(°C) | time       |
|--------|-----------------|------------|
| step 1 | 98              | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 98              | 10 s       |
| step 3 | 56              | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72              | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72              | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4               | --         |

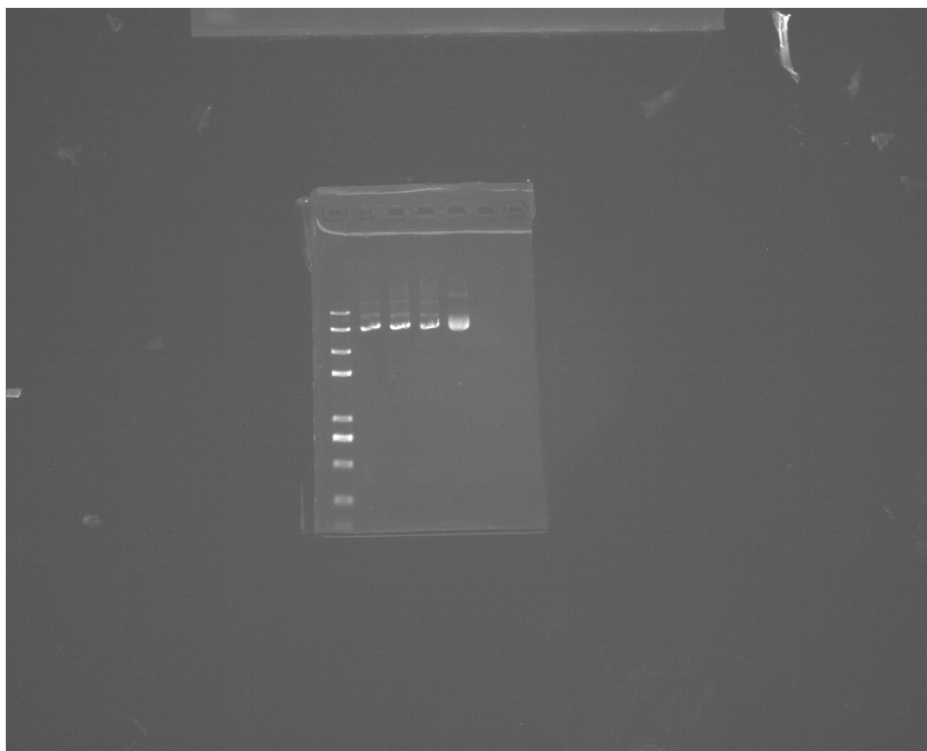
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Purification of PCR product (Done by Shihan Zhu) (1). Add 225 μL Buffer B3 to the 25 μL solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500 μL Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 20 μL ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | Mtr PCR pur 1-1 | Mtr PCR pur 1-2 | Mtr PCR pur 1-3 |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 148.4           | 157.0           | 175.2           |
| 260/280              | 1.82            | 1.85            | 1.82            |
| 260/230              | 1.59            | 2.16            | 1.82            |

4. Agarose gel electrophoresis mixed with 1  $\mu\text{L}$  6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer each 5  $\mu\text{L}$  1:5 dilution of PCR product; mixed 1  $\mu\text{L}$  6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer with 5 $\mu\text{L}$  template; 120 V, 30 min Result:



(from left to right: Trans 2K plusII(contain Gelred), Mtr PCR pur 1-1, Mtr PCR pur 1-2, Mtr PCR pur 1-3, template 1)

**Plasmid Extraction of pBAD and pTB Recorder: Liudong Luo** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50 $^{\circ}\text{C}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                            | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 | pBAD 5 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 92.7   | 60.7   | 90.3   | 77.2   | 88.1   |
| 260/280                           | 1.74   | 1.74   | 1.71   | 1.81   | 1.75   |
| 260/230                           | 1.41   | 1.50   | 1.26   | 1.43   | 1.42   |

| sample                            | pTB 1 | pTB 3 | pTB 5 | pTB 6 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 161.8 | 48.7  | 119.3 | 167.6 |
| 260/280                           | 1.78  | 1.75  | 1.82  | 1.75  |
| 260/230                           | 1.57  | 1.40  | 1.91  | 1.23  |

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Yitian Zhou, Tong Xiao** Procedure:

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50 $^{\circ}\text{C}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-5 | pET28-6 | pET28-7 | pET28-8 | pET28-9 | pET28-10 | pET28-11 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 72.0    | 30.7    | 49.5    | 75.1    | 455.0   | 46.9    | 52.7    | 61.7    | 51.0    | 75.7     | 43.8     |
| 260/280                    | 1.80    | 2.00    | 2.01    | 1.84    | 1.87    | 1.96    | 1.96    | 1.94    | 1.93    | 1.75     | 1.99     |
| 260/230                    | 1.11    | 2.03    | 2.56    | 1.20    | 2.29    | 2.21    | 2.00    | 1.89    | 1.93    | 1.04     | 2.05     |

| sample                     | Mtr-1 | Mtr-2 | Mtr-3 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 382.6 | 239.2 | 181.9 |
| 260/280                    | 1.88  | 1.87  | 1.88  |
| 260/230                    | 2.34  | 2.40  | 2.49  |

### PCR of nNapC and Ccm A-H from BL21(DE3)'s genome Recorder: Yonghao Liang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extraction from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-mid-r, ccm-mid-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

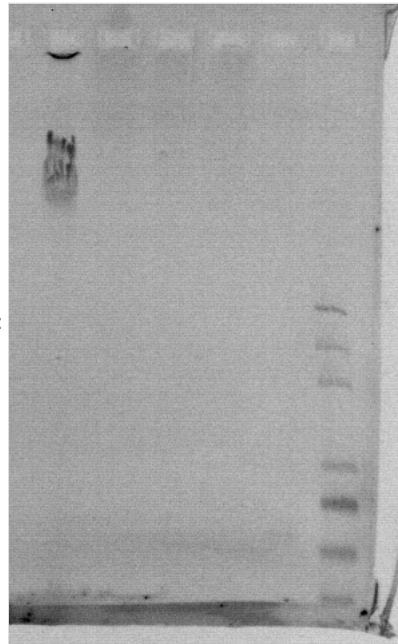
| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  |
| 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master     | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| Genome                        | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-f(10 $\mu$ M)         | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 0          | 0          |
| ccm-mid-r(10 $\mu$ M)         | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 0          | 0          |
| ccm-mid-f(10 $\mu$ M)         | 0          | 0          | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-r(10 $\mu$ M)         | 0          | 0          | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature( $^{\circ}$ C) | time   |
|--------|----------------------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95                         | 10 min |
| step 2 | 95                         | 40 s   |
| step 3 | 59                         | 40 s   |
| step 4 | 72                         | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72                         | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4                          | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 6:

genome of BL21(DE3), PCR of first half, PCR of second half-1,2,3,marker)

As you can see, we failed to amplify the ccm gene this time. TAT.

### Double digestion of plasmid containing pTET and RBS Recorder: Yonghao Liang

#### Experimental materials

1. pTB ligated from pTET and RBS by ourselves.
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme HindIII, EcoRI, PstI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus

|                      | pTB   | pBAD  |
|----------------------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 179.9 | 249.3 |
| 260/280              | 1.85  | 1.86  |
| 260/230              | 1.92  | 2.07  |

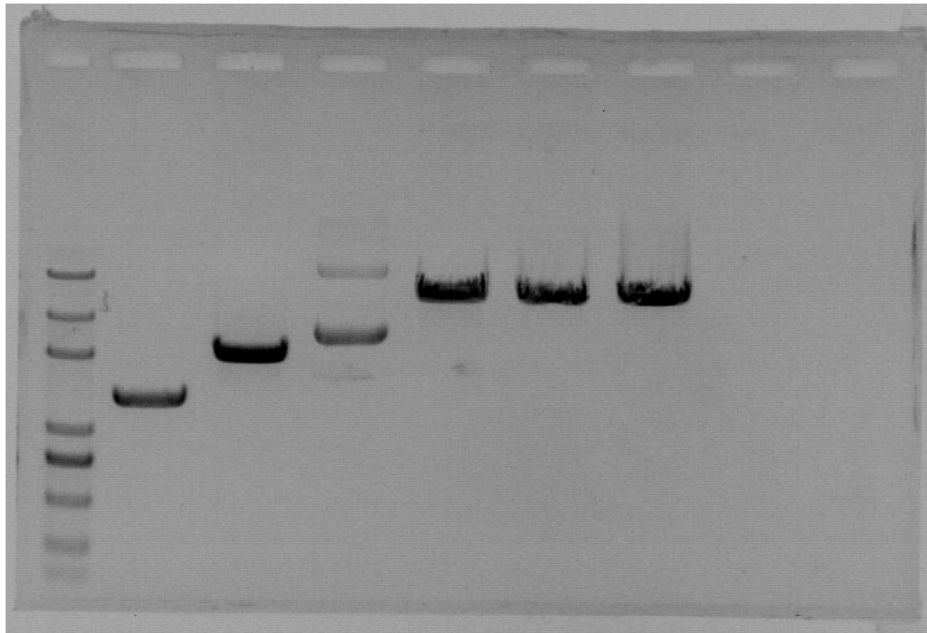
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| pTB(μL)                     | 7  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| pBAD(μL)                    | 0  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| PstI(μL)                    | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| EcoRI(μL)                   | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  |
| HindIII(μL)                 | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .



Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 7: marker, pTB, dd of pTB, pBAD, double digestion of pBAD 5,6,7)

**Plasmid Extraction of the CysDes and plux R Recorder: Xiangtian Kong Procedure:**

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Yitian Zhou, Tong Xiao Procedure:**

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                      | Cys-1 | Cys-2 | Cys-3 | Cys-4 | plux-1 | plux-2 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Concentration (ng/ $\mu$ L) | 220.7 | 334.1 | 351.1 | 386.3 | 549.9  | 495.0  |
| 260/280                     | 1.84  | 1.83  | 1.81  | 1.84  | 1.81   | 1.82   |
| 260/230                     | 1.92  | 1.63  | 1.53  | 1.50  | 2.08   | 1.94   |

| sample                      | Cys-1 | Cys-2 | Cys-3 | Cys-4 | plux-1 | plux-2 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Concentration (ng/ $\mu$ L) | 182.6 | 319.1 | 248.8 | 270.6 | 390.4  | 355.3  |
| 260/280                     | 1.83  | 1.83  | 1.85  | 1.86  | 1.84   | 1.85   |
| 260/230                     | 1.88  | 1.64  | 2.11  | 2.05  | 1.91   | 1.94   |

**Plasmid Extraction of pBAD and pTB Recorder: Xingwei Yang Procedure:** 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350

μL Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500 μL Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500 μL Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50 μL 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 | pBAD 5 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 95.6   | 87.9   | 90.3   | 77.3   | 111.7  |
| 260/280              | 1.74   | 1.77   | 1.78   | 1.80   | 1.79   |
| 260/230              | 1.52   | 1.80   | 1.90   | 2.04   | 1.68   |

| sample               | pTB 1 | pTB 3 | pTB 5 | pTB 6 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 216.9 | 253.6 | 286.3 | 230.6 |
| 260/280              | 1.82  | 1.77  | 1.81  | 1.85  |
| 260/230              | 1.80  | 1.32  | 1.69  | 2.17  |

## Date 7.5

### PCR of MtrCAB Recorder: Chenyang Li

#### Experimental materials

1. Template 2: 1:50 dilution of plasmid MtrCAB (Mtr5 XT 6.28 500.1,1.88), 10ng/μL; Template 3: 1:500 dilution of plasmid MtrCAB (Mtr5 XT 6.28 500.1,1.88), 1ng/μL.
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Prime Star.

**Procedure:** 1.Prepare 2 EP tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 2             | 3            |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 66 μL         | 66 μL        |
| template                      | 3 μL(10ng/μL) | 3 μL(1ng/μL) |
| mtr-res-f(10 μM)              | 3 μL          | 3 μL         |
| mtr-res-r(10 μM)              | 3 μL          | 3 μL         |
| 2×Primer Star                 | 75 μL         | 75 μL        |
| total                         | 150 μL        | 150 μL       |

1. Subpackage it to 3 PCR tubes.

| sample                        | 2-1,2-2,2-3    | 3-1,3-2,3-3   |
|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL          | 22 μL         |
| template                      | 1 μL (10ng/μL) | 1 μL (1ng/μL) |
| mtr-res-f(10 μM)              | 1 μL           | 1 μL          |
| mtr-res-r(10 μM)              | 1 μL           | 1 μL          |
| 2×Primer Star                 | 25 μL          | 25 μL         |
| total                         | 50 μL          | 50 μL         |

2.PCR reaction Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature(°C) | time       |
|--------|-----------------|------------|
| step 1 | 98              | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 98              | 10 s       |
| step 3 | 56              | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72              | 5 min 30 s |

| stage  | temperature(°C) | time   |
|--------|-----------------|--------|
| step 5 | 72              | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4               | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

OD measurement result:

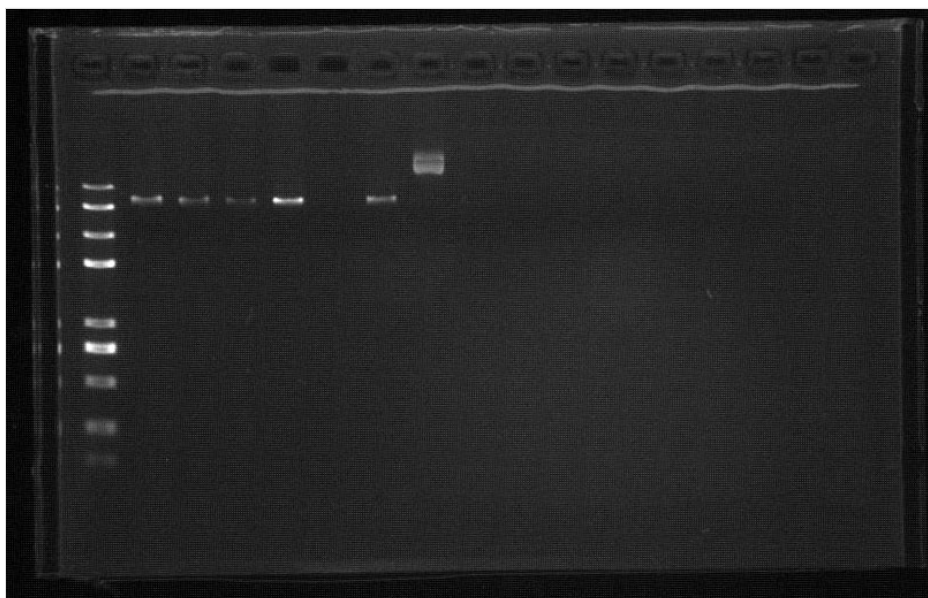
| sample               | Mtr PCR 2-1 | Mtr PCR 2-2 | Mtr PCR 2-3 | Mtr PCR 3-1 | Mtr PCR 3-2 | Mtr PCR 3-3 |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 441.9       | 451.1       | 467.5       | 462.8       | 473.9       | 465.3       |
| 260/280              | 1.82        | 1.81        | 1.77        | 1.82        | 1.83        | 1.82        |
| 260/230              | 1.85        | 1.77        | 1.89        | 1.87        | 1.84        | 1.87        |

3.Purification of PCR product (Done by Shihan ZHU) (1). Add 225 μL Buffer B3 to the 25 μL solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500 μL Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 20 μL ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | Mtr PCR pur 2-1 | Mtr PCR pur 2-2 | Mtr PCR pur 2-3 | Mtr PCR pur 3-1 | Mtr PCR pur 3-2 | Mtr PCR pur 3-3 |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 62.6            | 30.2            | 43.6            | 13.6            | 16.9            | 12.9            |
| 260/280              | 1.79            | 1.54            | 1.82            | 1.77            | 1.70            | 1.78            |
| 260/230              | 1.77            | 0.61            | 1.93            | 1.81            | 1.25            | 1.21            |

4.Agarose gel electrophoresis mixed with 1 μL 6× DNA loading buffer each 5 μL 1:5 dilution of PCR product; mixed 1 μL 6× DNA loading buffer with 5μL template;120 V,30 min Result:



(from left to right: Trans 2K plusII(contain Gelred), Mtr PCR 2-1, Mtr PCR 2-2, Mtr PCR 2-3, Mtr PCR pur 2-1, Mtr PCR pur 2-2, Mtr PCR pur 2-3, template 2, Mtr PCR 3-1, Mtr PCR 3-2, Mtr PCR 3-3, Mtr PCR pur 3-1, Mtr PCR pur 3-2, Mtr PCR pur 3-3, template 3)

#### PCR of NapC and Ccm A-H from BL21(DE3)'s genome Recorder: Yonghao Liang

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extraction from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-mid-r, ccm-mid-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

**Procedure:**

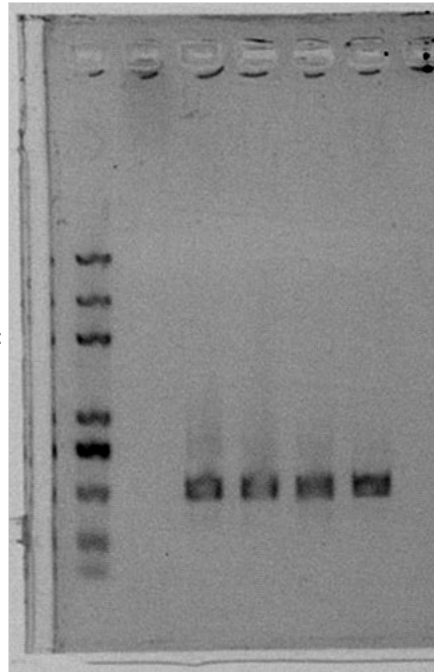
1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  |
| 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master     | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| Genome                        | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-f(10 $\mu$ M)         | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 0          | 0          |
| ccm-mid-r(10 $\mu$ M)         | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 0          | 0          |
| ccm-mid-f(10 $\mu$ M)         | 0          | 0          | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-r(10 $\mu$ M)         | 0          | 0          | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature( $^{\circ}$ C) | time   |
|--------|----------------------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95                         | 10 min |
| step 2 | 95                         | 40 s   |
| step 3 | 59                         | 40 s   |
| step 4 | 72                         | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72                         | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4                          | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)



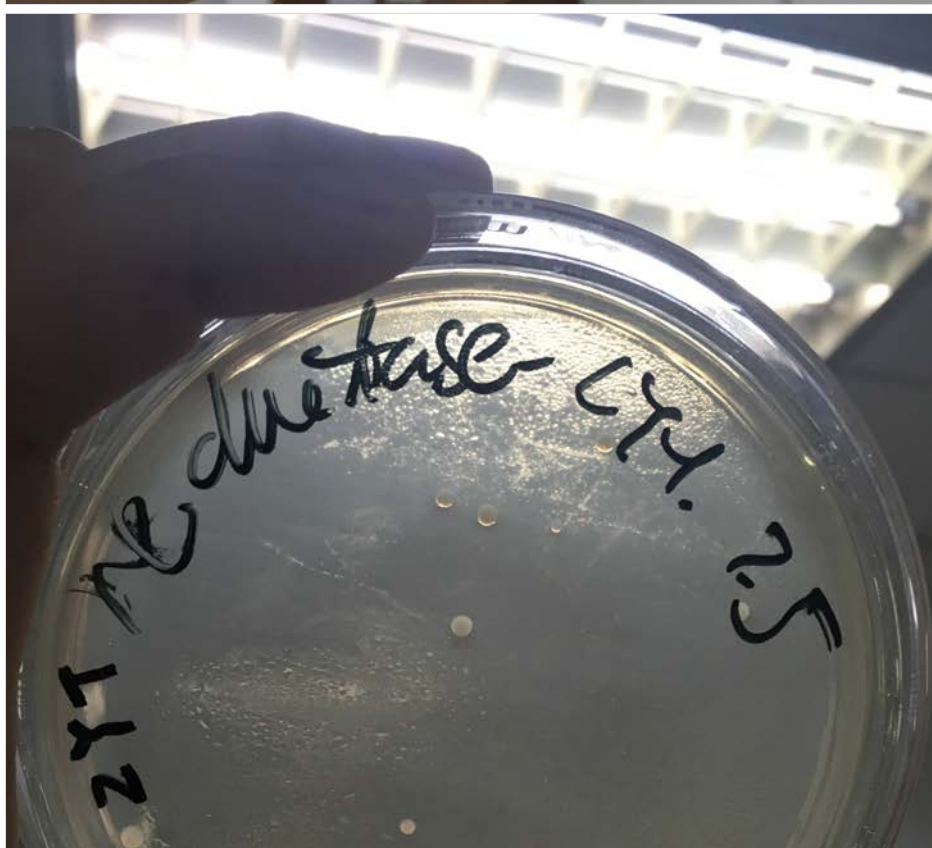
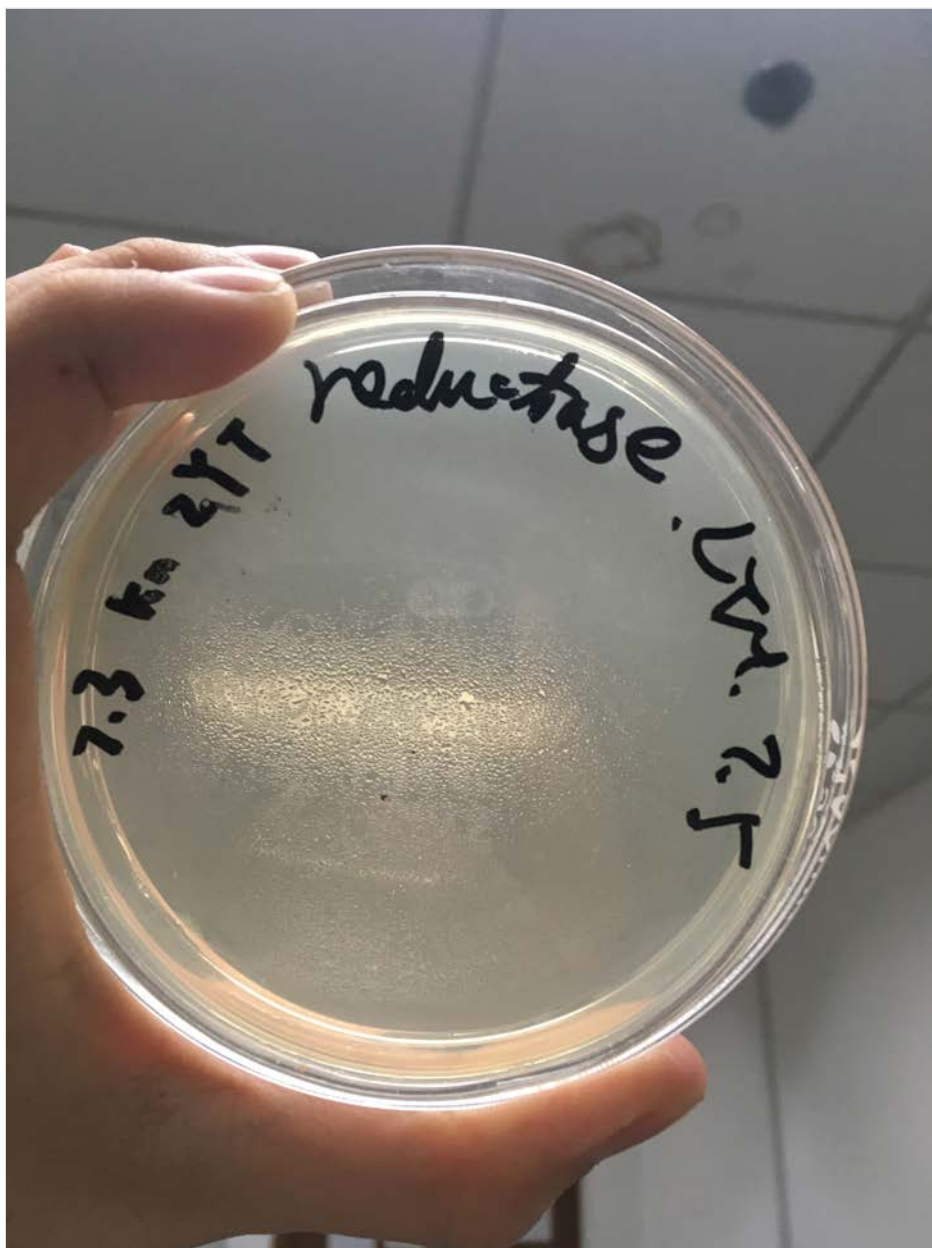
3.Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

We failed to amplify the ccm gene again.TAT

**Transformation of Reductase S1 Recorder: Yonghao Liang** NOTE:Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -70 degree centigrade environment. 1.Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2.Absorb 100pg to 10 ng plasmid(normally 1 to 2  $\mu$ L, DO NOT add more than 5% volumn of bacteria solution) and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with kanamycin. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

The plating result is as following:

帮  
助







As you can see on the plate, there're only a few colonies on the plate, which makes me wonder the plasmid the reductase is on does NOT have the Kanamycin resistance factor, but has the Ampicillin resistance factor...

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and pTB Recorder: Yonghao Liang** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pTB-1 | pTB-2 | pTB-3 | pTB-4 | pTB-5 | pTB-6 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 38.6    | 35.6    | 173.9 | 164.2 | 138.3 | 175.6 | 173.2 | 186.1 |
| 260/280                    | 1.81    | 1.87    | 1.86  | 1.78  | 1.86  | 1.82  | 1.81  | 1.82  |
| 260/230                    | 1.58    | 1.90    | 2.16  | 1.70  | 2.25  | 1.61  | 1.71  | 1.85  |

#### Date 7.6

**Plasmid Extraction of the pBAD and pTB Recorder: Xingwei Yang, Zhiwei Zou** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 173.5  | 236.6  | 257.7  | 142.8  |
| 260/280                    | 1.89   | 1.82   | 1.87   | 1.83   |
| 260/230                    | 2.12   | 1.64   | 1.97   | 1.74   |

| sample                     | pTB 1 | pTB 2 | pTB 3 | pTB 4 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 227.3 | 223.9 | 264.0 | 204.3 |
| 260/280                    | 1.80  | 1.85  | 1.77  | 1.77  |
| 260/230                    | 1.44  | 2.11  | 1.30  | 1.30  |

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 Recorder: Shihan Zhu, Wenfei Yu, Yijun Chen** Procedure:

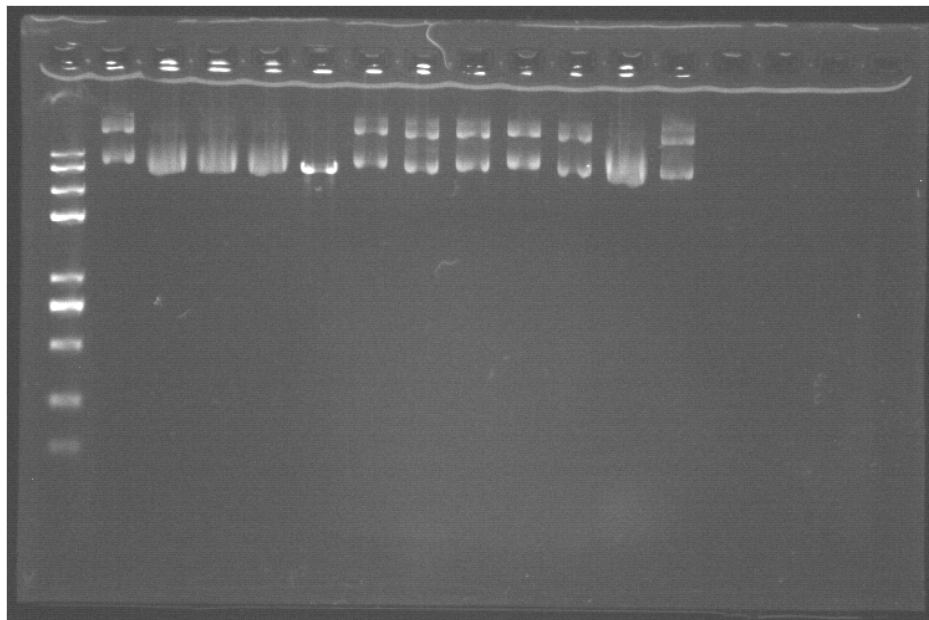
1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-5 | pET28-6 | pET28-7 | pET28-8 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 76.0    | 188.7   | 187.1   | 96.0    | 124.8   | 67.4    | 109.3   | 151.8   |
| 260/280                    | 1.80    | 1.50    | 1.55    | 1.75    | 1.57    | 1.79    | 1.62    | 1.59    |
| 260/230                    | 1.29    | 0.54    | 0.64    | 1.20    | 0.67    | 1.60    | 0.90    | 0.68    |

| sample                     | Mtr1  | Mtr2  | Mtr3  | Mtr4  |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 645.6 | 703.1 | 757.6 | 745.9 |
| 260/280                    | 1.79  | 1.80  | 1.80  | 1.73  |
| 260/230                    | 1.73  | 1.84  | 1.61  | 1.18  |

**Agarose gel electrophoresis** mixed 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer with 5 $\mu$ L template; 110 V, 30 min  
Result:

**PCR of MtrCAB Recorder: Chenyang Li****Experimental materials**

1. Template 2: 1:50 dilution of plasmid MtrCAB (Mtr5 XT 6.28 500.1, 1.88), 10ng/ $\mu$ L;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ Prime Star.

**Procedure:** 1. Prepare 2 EP tubes and sequentially add:

|                               |                          |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| sample                        | 2                        |
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 132 $\mu$ L              |
| template                      | 6 $\mu$ L(10ng/ $\mu$ L) |
| mtr-res-f(10 $\mu$ M)         | 6 $\mu$ L                |



|                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| <b>sample</b>          | <b>2</b>    |
| mtr-res-r(10 $\mu$ M)  | 6 $\mu$ L   |
| 2 $\times$ Primer Star | 150 $\mu$ L |
| total                  | 300 $\mu$ L |

1. Subpackage it to 3 PCR tubes.

| <b>sample</b>                 | <b>2-4,2-5,2-6</b>        | <b>2-7,2-8,2-9</b>       |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 $\mu$ L                | 22 $\mu$ L               |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L (10ng/ $\mu$ L) | 1 $\mu$ L (1ng/ $\mu$ L) |
| mtr-res-f(10 $\mu$ M)         | 1 $\mu$ L                 | 1 $\mu$ L                |
| mtr-res-r(10 $\mu$ M)         | 1 $\mu$ L                 | 1 $\mu$ L                |
| 2 $\times$ Primer Star        | 25 $\mu$ L                | 25 $\mu$ L               |
| total                         | 50 $\mu$ L                | 50 $\mu$ L               |

2.PCR reaction sample2-4,2-5,2-6 parameters setting:

| <b>stage</b> | <b>temperature(<math>^{\circ}</math>C)</b> | <b>time</b> |
|--------------|--|-------------|
| step 1       | 98   | 10 min      |
| step 2       | 98   | 10 s        |
| step 3       | 56   | 5 s         |
| step 4       | 72   | 5 min 30 s  |
| step 5       | 72   | 10 min      |
| step 6       | 4  | --          |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

sample2-7,2-8,2-9 parameters setting:

| <b>stage</b> | <b>temperature(<math>^{\circ}</math>C)</b> | <b>time</b> |
|--------------|--|-------------|
| step 1       | 94   | 10 min      |
| step 2       | 94   | 15 s        |
| step 3       | 56   | 5 s         |
| step 4       | 72   | 5 min 30 s  |
| step 5       | 72   | 10 min      |
| step 6       | 4  | --          |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

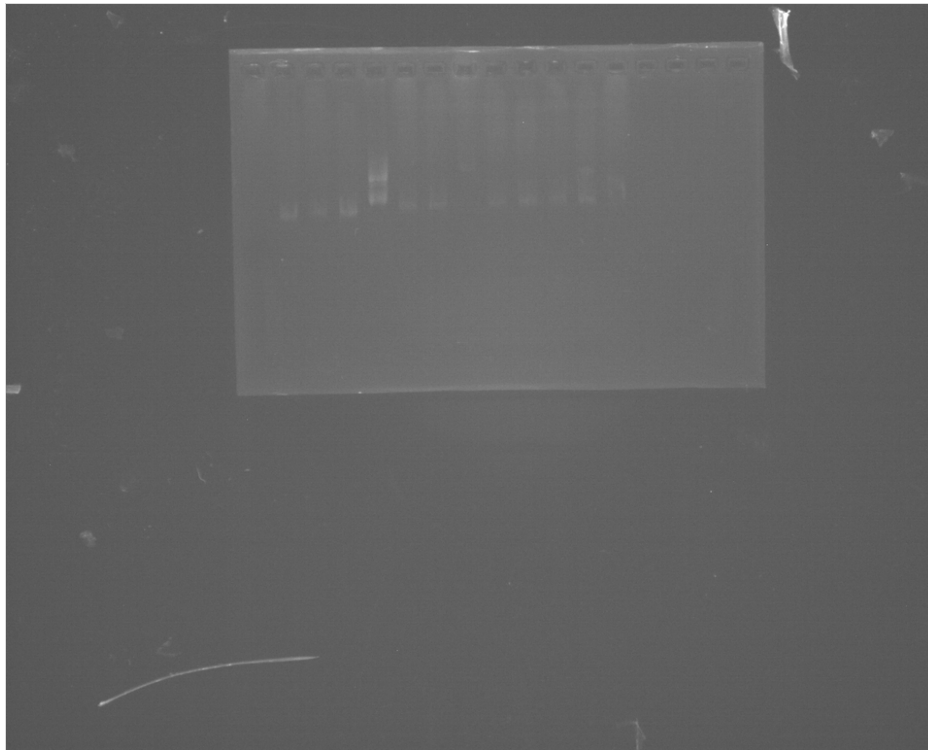
3.Purification of PCR product (Done by Shihan Zhu) (1). Add 225  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 25  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| <b>sample</b>              | <b>Mtr PCR pur 2-4</b> | <b>Mtr PCR pur 2-5</b> | <b>Mtr PCR pur 2-6</b> | <b>Mtr PCR pur 2-7</b> | <b>Mtr PCR pur 2-8</b> | <b>Mtr PCR pur 2-9</b> |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 181.2                  | 263.9                  | 90.1                   | 307.8                  | 155.6                  | 207.3                  |
| 260/280                    | 1.59                   | 1.47                   | 1.68                   | 1.44                   | 1.50                   | 1.51                   |
| 260/230                    | 0.63                   | 0.53                   | 0.92                   | 0.50                   | 0.54                   | 0.55                   |

4.Agarose gel electrophoresis(Done by Shihan Zhu) mixed with 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer each 5  $\mu$ L 1:5 dilution of PCR product; mixed 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer with 5 $\mu$ L template;120 V,30 min

Result:



(from left to right: Trans 2K plusII(contain Gelred), Mtr PCR pur 2-4, Mtr PCR pur 2-5, Mtr PCR pur 2-6, template 2, Mtr PCR pur 2-7, Mtr PCR pur 2-8, Mtr PCR pur 2-9, Mtr PCR 2-4, Mtr PCR 2-5, Mtr PCR 2-6, Mtr PCR 2-7, Mtr PCR 2-8, Mtr 2-9)

#### Single and double digestion of plasmid pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Tong Xiao,Meiying Cui

##### Experimental materials

1. plasmid pET28, mtr PCR products
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10×FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus II

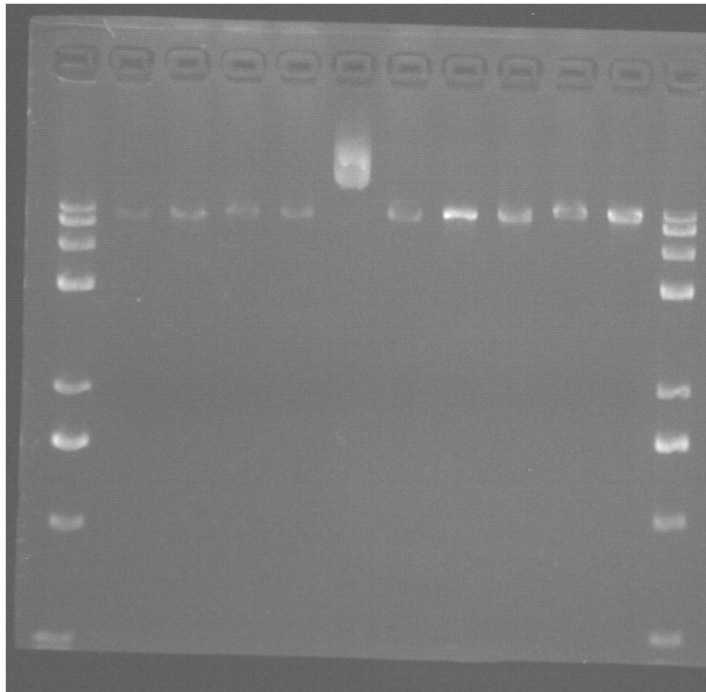
Reaction system:

| Sample                                   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|
| pET28( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| NdeI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| XhoI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                                   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|--|----|----|----|----|
| Mtr( $\mu\text{L}$ )                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ )     | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| NdeI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| XhoI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane1:marker 2k plus

II lane2:mtr-N1 lane3: mtr-N2 lane4:mtr-X1 lane5:mtr-X2 lane6:pSB1C3 lane7:mtr-N-X  
lane8:pET28-N1 lane9:pET28-N2 lane10:pET28-X1 lane11:pET28-X2 lane12:marker 2k plus II)

Date:7.7

### Single and double digestion of plasmid pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Shihan Zhu

#### Experimental materials


1. plasmid pET28, mtr on pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10×FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus II

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| pET28(μL)                   | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| XhoI(μL)                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| Sterilized water(μL)        | 9  | 9  | 9  | 9  | 8  | 8  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| Mtr(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| XhoI(μL)                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:  (lane1:marker 2k plus II lane2:mtr-N1 lane3: mtr-N2 lane4:mtr-X1 lane5:mtr-X2 lane6:mtr on pSB1C3 lane7:marker 2k plus lane8:marker 2k plus II lane9:pET28-N1 lane10:pET28-N2 lane11:pET28-X1 lane12:pET28-X2 lane13:dd\_pET28-1 lane14:dd\_pET28-2 lane15:pET28 lane16:marker 2k plus)

帮助

**Plasmid Extraction of pBAD and pTB Recorder: Liudong Luo** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 219.5  | 273.7  | 195.4  |
| 260/280                    | 1.87   | 1.78   | 1.81   |
| 260/230                    | 1.64   | 1.24   | 1.60   |

| sample                     | pTB 1 | pTB 2 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 229.6 | 240.9 |
| 260/280                    | 1.81  | 1.72  |
| 260/230                    | 1.60  | 1.06  |

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Tong Xiao** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | Mtr1   | Mtr2  | Mtr3  | Mtr4  | pET28-1,2 | pET28-3,4 | pET28-5,6 | pET28-7,8 |
|----------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 1029.1 | 563.0 | 778.8 | 656.5 | 116.0     | 157.5     | 170.3     | 133.6     |
| 260/280                    | 1.81   | 1.84  | 1.89  | 1.83  | 1.86      | 1.63      | 1.71      | 1.78      |
| 260/230                    | 1.61   | 2.31  | 2.35  | 2.18  | 1.96      | 0.65      | 0.86      | 1.45      |

**Plasmid Extraction of Cys and pLUX R Recorder: Xiangtian Kong, Jingyu Wang** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | Cys1  | Cys 2 | Cys 3 | Cys 4 | Cys new | pLUX 1 | pLUX 2 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 324.6 | 296.8 | 192.9 | 199.0 | 370.5   | 431.7  | 385.3  |
| 260/280                    | 1.82  | 1.88  | 1.88  | 1.88  | 1.88    | 1.87   | 1.87   |
| 260/230                    | 1.62  | 2.31  | 2.35  | 2.29  | 2.33    | 2.21   | 2.25   |

#### Plasmid Extraction of Red and pBAD Recorder: Xingwei Yang, Zhenyu Jiang Procedure:

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 188.9  | 96.0   | 120.7  | 111.4  |
| 260/280                    | 1.63   | 1.77   | 1.66   | 1.70   |
| 260/230                    | 0.76   | 1.47   | 0.86   | 0.97   |

| sample                     | red 1 | red 2 | red 3 | red 4 | red 5 | red 6 | red 7 | red 8 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 131.1 | 70.0  | 122.4 | 28.5  | 126.4 | 60.6  | 30.6  | 33.7  |
| 260/280                    | 1.60  | 1.61  | 1.61  | 1.87  | 1.63  | 1.72  | 1.96  | 1.97  |
| 260/230                    | 0.71  | 0.80  | 0.69  | 1.80  | 0.73  | 1.00  | 2.13  | 1.74  |

#### Digestion of pET28 and Mtr on pSB1C3 Recorder: Shihan Zhu

##### Experimental materials

1. Mtr on pSB1C3, pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker: Trans 2K PlusII and Trans 2K Plus

Reaction system:

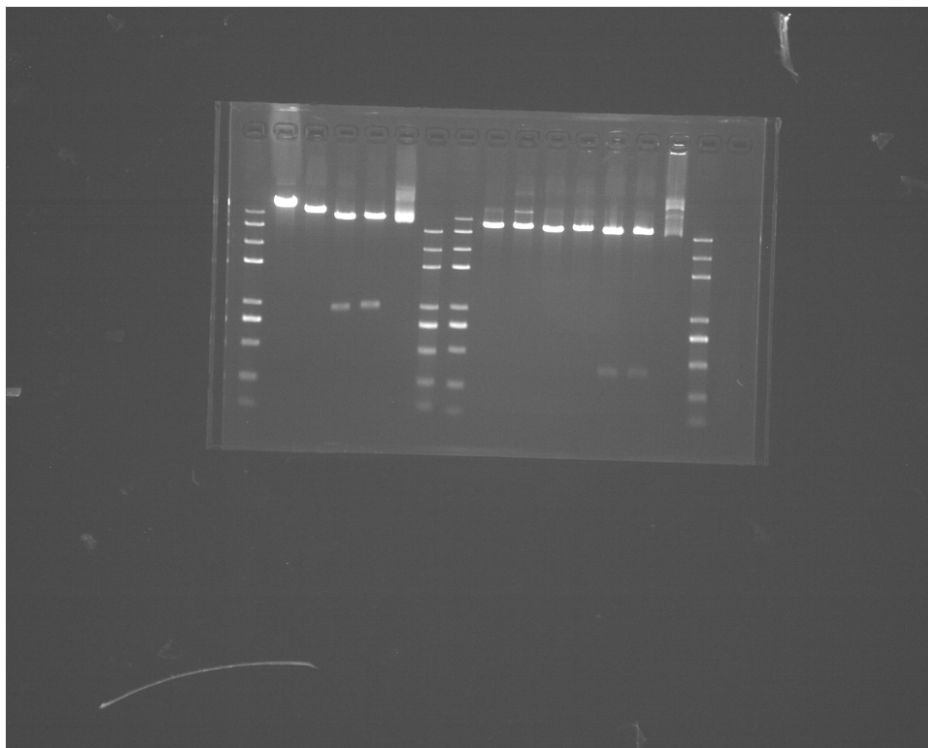
| Sample                            | 1  | 1' | 2  | 2' | 3  | 3' |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 9  | 9  | 9  | 9  | 8  | 8  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pET28( $\mu$ L)                   | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample         | 1 | 1' | 2 | 2' |
|----------------|---|----|---|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L) | 1 | 1  | 0 | 0  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L) | 0 | 0  | 1 | 1  |

| Sample                            | 1  | 1' | 2  | 2' |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

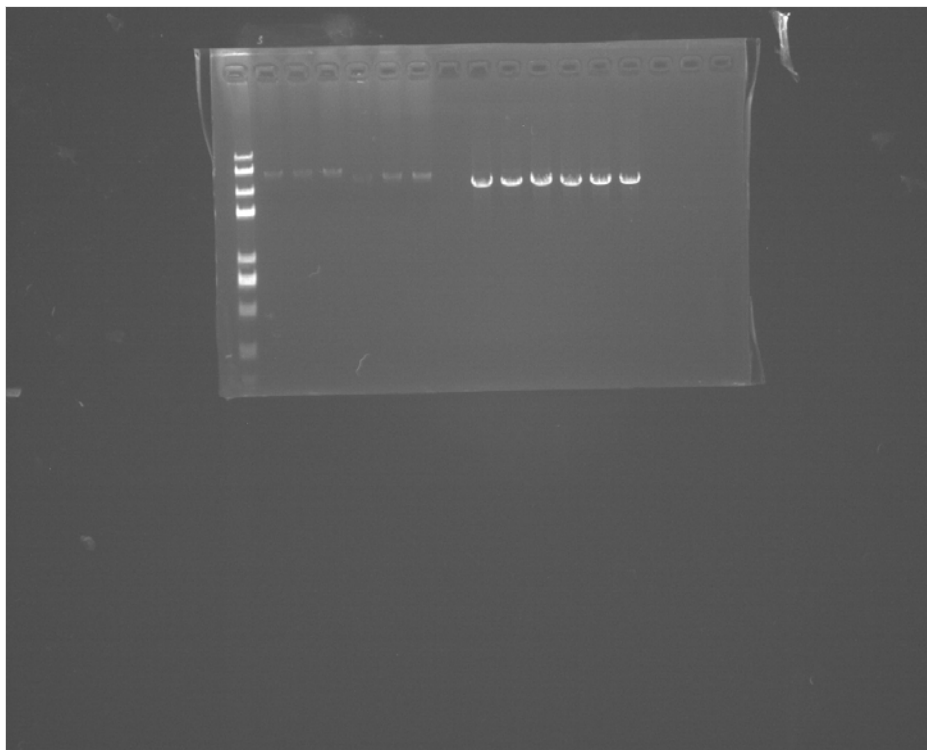
Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K PlusII, sdmtr-1, sdmtr-1', sdmtr-2, sdmtr-2', mtr, marker 2K Plus, marker 2K PlusII, ddpET28-1, ddpET28-1', ddpET28-2, ddpET28-2', ddpET28-3, ddpET28-3', pET28, marker 2K Plus)

**Date:7.8**



(lane left to right: marker 2K PlusII, mtr-3-GE, mtr-2-GE, mtr-1-GE, pET28-1-GE, pET28-2-GE, pET28-3-GE, Mtr PCR pur 2-4, Mtr PCR pur 2-5, Mtr PCR pur 2-6, Mtr PCR pur 2-9, Mtr PCR pur 2-7, Mtr PCR pur 2-8)

**Double digestion of pET28 and Mtr on pSB1C3 Recorder: Shihan Zhu**

**Experimental materials**

1. Mtr on pSB1C3,pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus II

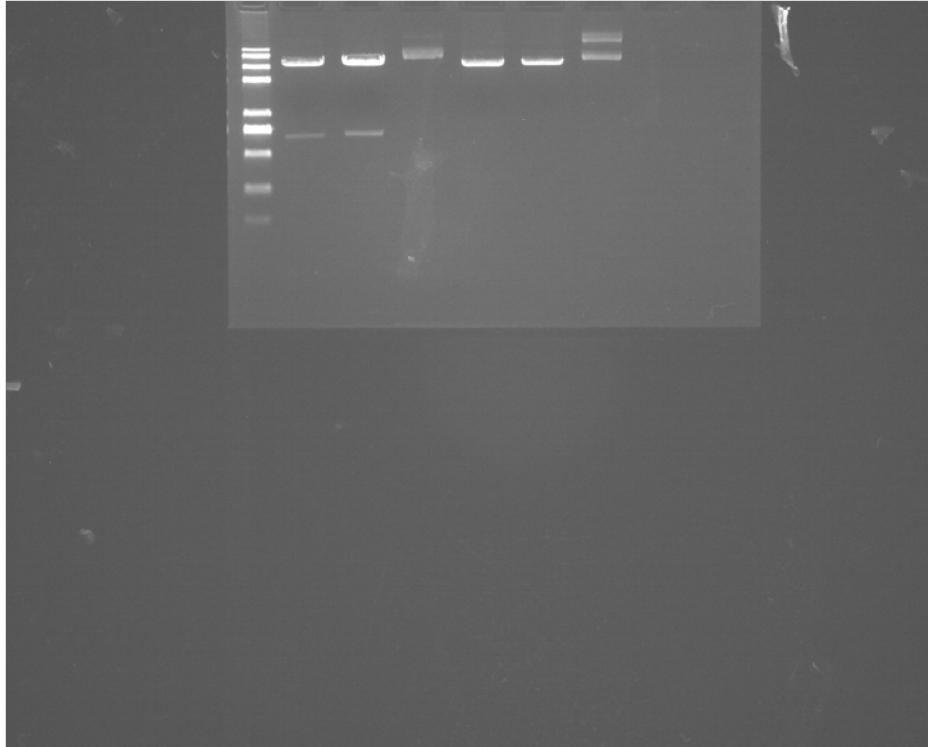
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 0  | 0  |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  |
| PET28(μL)                   | 16 | 16 |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 14 | 14 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr(μL)                     | 2  | 2  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: marker,ddmtr-1,ddmtr-2,mtr,ddpET28-1,ddpET28-2,pET28)

### Double digestion of PCR products of Mtr Recorder: Chenyang Li

#### Experiment Materials

1. mtr PCR products( Mtr PCR pur 2-4, Mtr PCR pur 2-5, Mtr PCR pur 2-6, Mtr PCR pur 2-7, Mtr PCR pur 2-8, Mtr PCR pur 2-9,)
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10×FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus

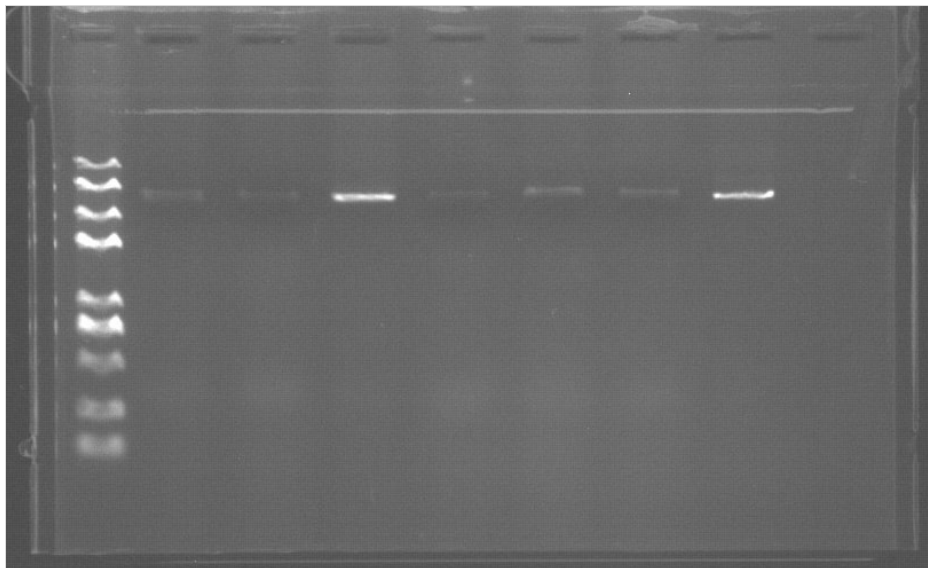
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 2-4,2-4'        | 2-5,2-5'        | 2-6,2-6'        | 2-7,2-7'        | 2-8,2-8'        | 2-9,2-9'        |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| mtr PCR products(μL)        | Mtr PCR pur 2-4 | Mtr PCR pur 2-5 | Mtr PCR pur 2-6 | Mtr PCR pur 2-7 | Mtr PCR pur 2-8 | Mtr PCR pur 2-9 |
| mtr(μL)                     | 2               | 1.5             | 4.5             | 1.3             | 2.6             | 2               |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 14              | 14.5            | 11.5            | 14.7            | 13.4            | 14              |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2               | 2               | 2               | 2               | 2               | 2               |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1               |
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1               |
| total(μL)                   | 20              | 20              | 20              | 20              | 20              | 20              |

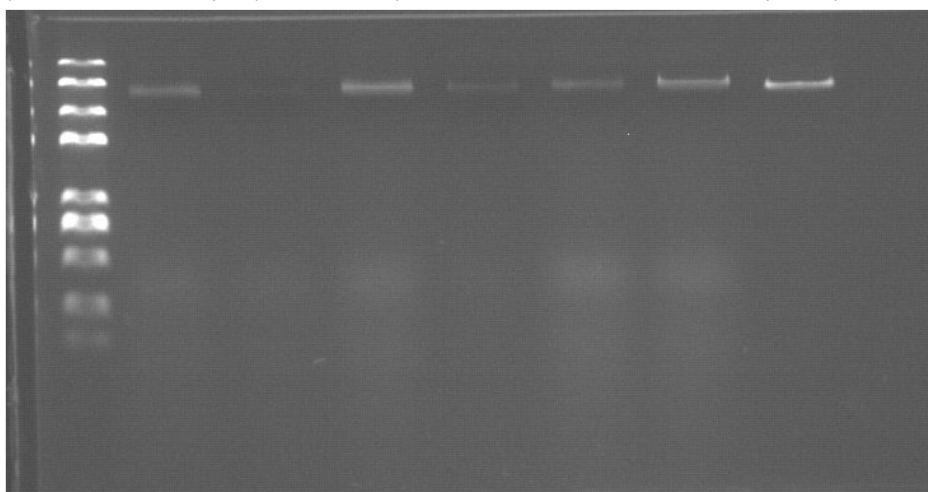
Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 60 mins .



Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 8: Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 2-8, 2-9, Mtr PCR pur 2-5)



(lane 1 to 8: Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), 2-4', 2-5', 2-6', 2-7', 2-8', 2-9', Mtr PCR pur 2-7)

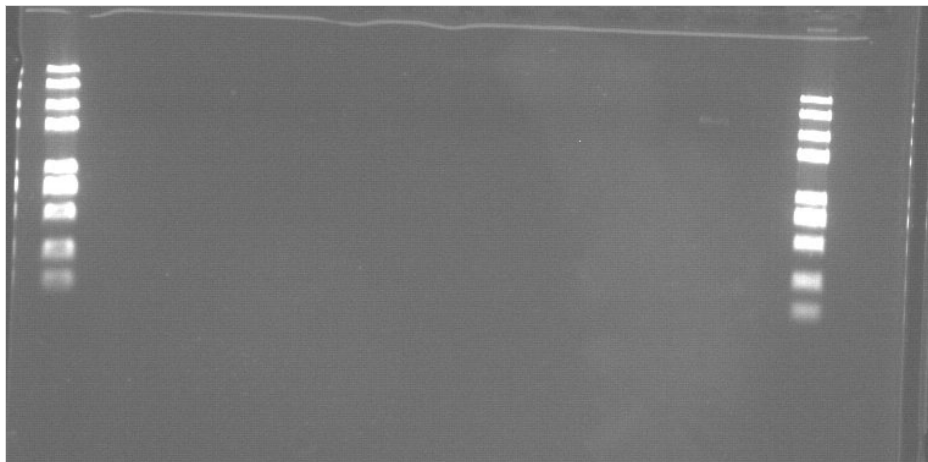
**Gel Extraction of ddpET28 and ddMtr Recorder: Chenyang Li, Jianjian Guo, Yawei Wu**

**Procedure:**

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

| sample                     | ddM tr 2-4 | ddM tr 2-4' | ddM tr 2-5 | ddM tr 2-5' | ddM tr 2-6 | ddM tr 2-6' | ddM tr 2-7 | ddM tr 2-7' | ddM tr 2-8 | ddM tr 2-8' | ddM tr 2-9 | ddM tr 2-9' | ddp ET28 | ddp ET28 |
|----------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 3.6        | 4.0         | 2.9        | 3.6         | 4.1        | 4.1         | 5.0        | 12.0        | 13.3       | 5.1         | 4.9        | 3.4         | 92.6     | 4.0      |
| 260/280                    | 1.57       | 1.48        | 1.49       | 1.17        | 1.57       | 1.59        | 1.34       | 1.89        | 1.51       | 1.16        | 1.68       | 1.53        | 1.51     | 1.41     |
| 260/230                    | 0.05       | 0.27        | 0.02       | 0.21        | 0.14       | 0.11        | 0.07       | 0.07        | 0.29       | 0.60        | 0.13       | 0.02        | 0.24     | 0.49     |

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 16: Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), ddMtr 2-4, ddMtr 2-4', ddMtr 2-5, ddMtr 2-5', ddMtr 2-6, ddMtr 2-6', ddMtr 2-7, ddMtr 2-7', ddMtr 2-8, ddMtr 2-8', ddMtr 2-9, ddMtr 2-9', ddpET28, ddpET28, Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred))

There was nothing!

### Ligation of pET28 and yeast Mtr PCR product Recorder: Chenyang Li, Jianjian Guo

#### Experimental materials

1. double digestion product of pET28 1 (92.6 ng/ $\mu$ L)
2. double digestion product of Mtr PCR product 2-7' (12.0 ng/ $\mu$ L)
3. 10 $\times$  T4 DNA ligase buffer,T4 DNA ligase(bought from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

Procedure: Add to either of samples: 1  $\mu$ L ddpET28 1 16.6  $\mu$ L ddMtr PCR product 2-7' 2  $\mu$ L 10 $\times$  T4 DNA Ligase Buffer 0.4  $\mu$ L T4 DNA Ligase

Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius for 8 hours.

### Single digestion of plasmid containing RED Recorder: Xingwei Yang, Dongdong Jiang

#### Experimental materials

1. RED .
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NcoI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. marker:Trans 2K Plus II

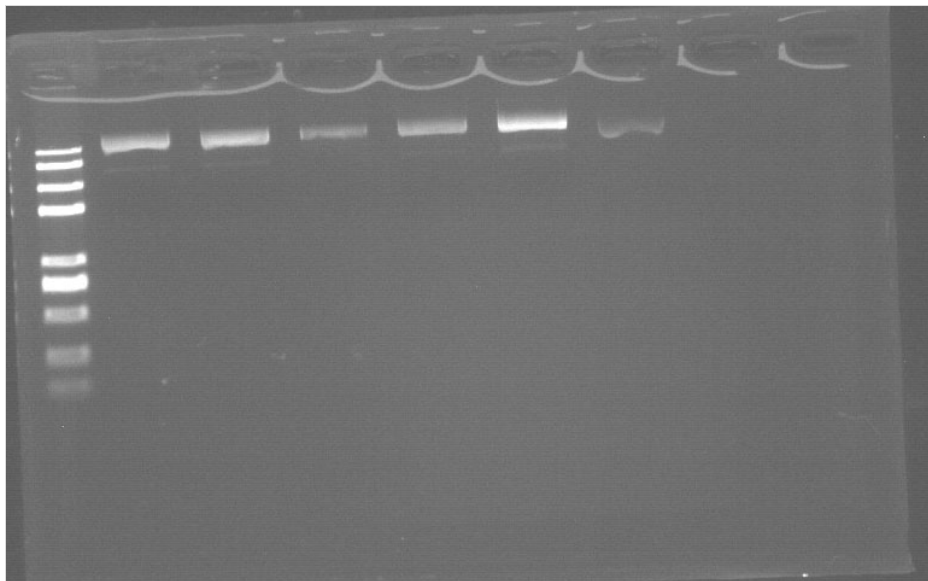
| Sample                     | RED 7 | RED 8 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 30.6  | 33.7  |
| 260/280                    | 1.96  | 1.97  |
| 260/230                    | 2.13  | 1.74  |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| RED( $\mu$ L)                     | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| NcoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 7 : marker 2k plus II, RED-7.1-sd, RED-7.2-sd, RED-7, RED-8.1-sd, RED-8.2-sd, RED-8)

**Double digestion of pET28 and Mtr Recorder:Meiying Cui, Wenfei Yu**

**Experimental materials**

1. Mtr,PET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K PlusII

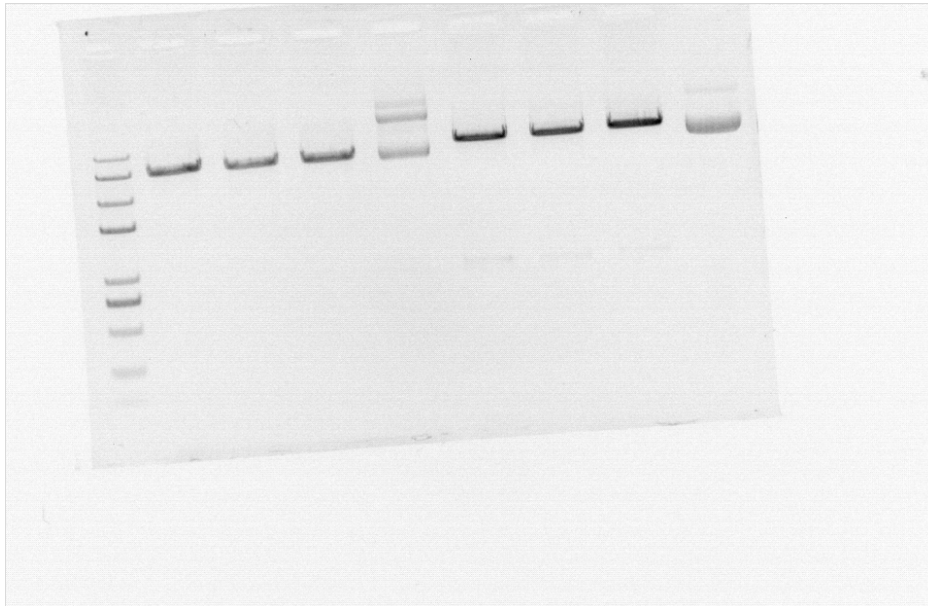
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| PET28(μL)                   | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: marker,pET283, pET282, pET281, PET28,Mtr2, Mtr1, Mtr3, Mtr)

**Gel Extraction of Mtr PCR products Recorder: Meiyong Cui, Wenfei Yu Procedure:**

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. According to OD data of our products, we confirm that there are few DNA in our gel extraction products. So we only measure the OD of three tubes and exact data will not be shown here.

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Meiyong Cui, Wenfei Yu Procedure:**

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice.
2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells.
3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing.
4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well.
5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
9. Lying for 10 min.
10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

**Single digestion of plasmid containing RED Recorder: Xingwei Yang, Shihan Zhu**

**Experimental materials**

1. RED .
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme pst 1 and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. marker:Trans 2K Plus II

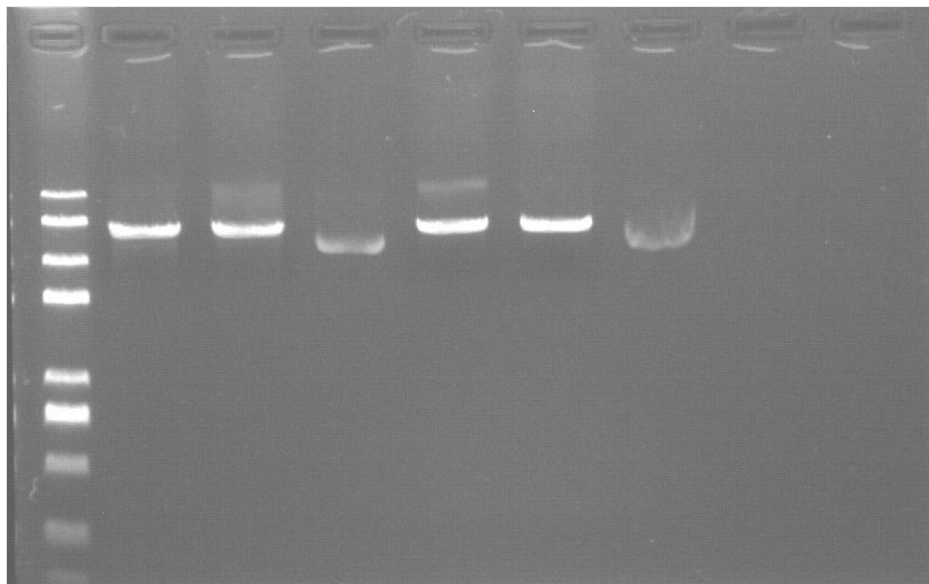
As the spectrophotometer didn't function well this noon,we haven't got the od and the concentrations of RED we made this morning,so we use the same procedures as we did this morning only changing the enzyme from NcoI to pst 1. Reaction system:

| Sample        | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|
| RED( $\mu$ L) | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pst 1( $\mu$ L)                   | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 7 :marker 2k plus II, RED-7.1-sd, RED-7.2-sd, RED-7, RED-8.1-sd, RED-8.2-sd, RED-8)

#### Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Zhiwei Zou Procedure:

1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 140.7  | 179.5  | 135.4  | 155.9  |
| 260/280                    | 1.79   | 1.81   | 1.82   | 1.84   |
| 260/230                    | 1.73   | 1.98   | 1.93   | 1.96   |

| sample                     | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 48.1  | 41.2  | 53.7  | 45.9  |
| 260/280                    | 1.87  | 1.87  | 1.84  | 1.89  |
| 260/230                    | 1.65  | 1.70  | 1.84  | 1.67  |

#### Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Xingwei Yang Procedure:

1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the

adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                            | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 123.1  | 130.6  | 141.5  |
| 260/280                           | 1.67   | 1.64   | 1.66   |
| 260/230                           | 1.06   | 0.98   | 1.00   |

| sample                            | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 48.8  | 63.6  | 43.6  | 34.3  |
| 260/280                           | 1.82  | 1.87  | 1.94  | 1.98  |
| 260/230                           | 1.37  | 1.67  | 2.30  | 2.77  |

#### Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui Procedure:

1.Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                            | Mtr1  | Mtr2  | Mtr4  | pET28-1,2 | pET28-3,4 | pET28-5,6 | pET28-7,8 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 523.8 | 682.6 | 615.5 | 71.8      | 95.0      | 134.0     | 97.4      |
| 260/280                           | 1.84  | 1.93  | 1.85  | 1.76      | 1.83      | 1.82      | 1.74      |
| 260/230                           | 2.25  | 2.68  | 2.41  | 1.38      | 1.84      | 1.86      | 1.38      |

#### PCR of Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: Mtr;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

##### Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master( $\mu\text{L}$ )     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Mtr( $\mu\text{L}$ )                           | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| mtr-res-f( $\mu\text{L}$ )                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| mtr-res-r( $\mu\text{L}$ )                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu\text{L}$ )                         | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) | time   |
|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| step 1 | 98                                | 10 min |



| stage  | temperature(°C) | time       |
|--------|-----------------|------------|
| step 2 | 98              | 10 s       |
| step 3 | 56              | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72              | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72              | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4               | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

4,5,6 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 15 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result: The picture shows nothing....

#### Date : 7.9 Plasmid Extraction of Red and pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo

Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                        | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>$\mu$ L) | 213.6  | 208.4  | 240.8  | 206.8  |
| 260/280                       | 1.85   | 1.84   | 1.83   | 1.82   |
| 260/230                       | 2.14   | 2.07   | 1.87   | 1.84   |

| sample                        | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>$\mu$ L) | 113.8 | 79.9  | 84.7  | 100.3 |
| 260/280                       | 1.74  | 1.81  | 1.81  | 1.82  |
| 260/230                       | 1.20  | 1.57  | 1.49  | 1.65  |

#### Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo Procedure:

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

| sample                   | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μL) | 165.1  | 101.3  | 119.8  | 121.0  |
| 260/280                  | 1.74   | 1.81   | 1.77   | 1.77   |
| 260/230                  | 1.54   | 2.07   | 1.28   | 1.57   |

| sample                   | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μL) | 75.1  | 63.0  | 66.4  | 102.0 |
| 260/280                  | 1.89  | 1.90  | 1.85  | 1.77  |
| 260/230                  | 1.85  | 2.17  | 1.73  | 1.49  |

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250 μL Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250 μL Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350 μL Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500 μL Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500 μL Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50 μL 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                   | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-5 | pET28-6 | pET28-7 | pET28-8 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μL) | 195.2   | 179.6   | 230.9   | 111.3   | 167.4   | 232.7   | 117.3   | 97.5    |
| 260/280                  | 1.82    | 1.85    | 1.83    | 1.81    | 1.88    | 1.76    | 1.76    | 1.83    |
| 260/230                  | 1.82    | 2.01    | 1.69    | 1.19    | 2.24    | 1.23    | 1.39    | 1.96    |

### PCR of Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Mtr;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

#### Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×Taq-PCR Master Mix          | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| Mtr                           | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| mtr-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 2 μL  | 3 μL  | 4 μL  | 5 μL  | 6 μL  |
| mtr-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2. PCR reaction 1,2,3 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature(°C) | time       |
|--------|-----------------|------------|
| step 1 | 98              | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 98              | 10 s       |
| step 3 | 56              | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72              | 5 min 30 s |



| stage  | temperature(°C) | time   |
|--------|-----------------|--------|
| step 5 | 72              | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4               | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

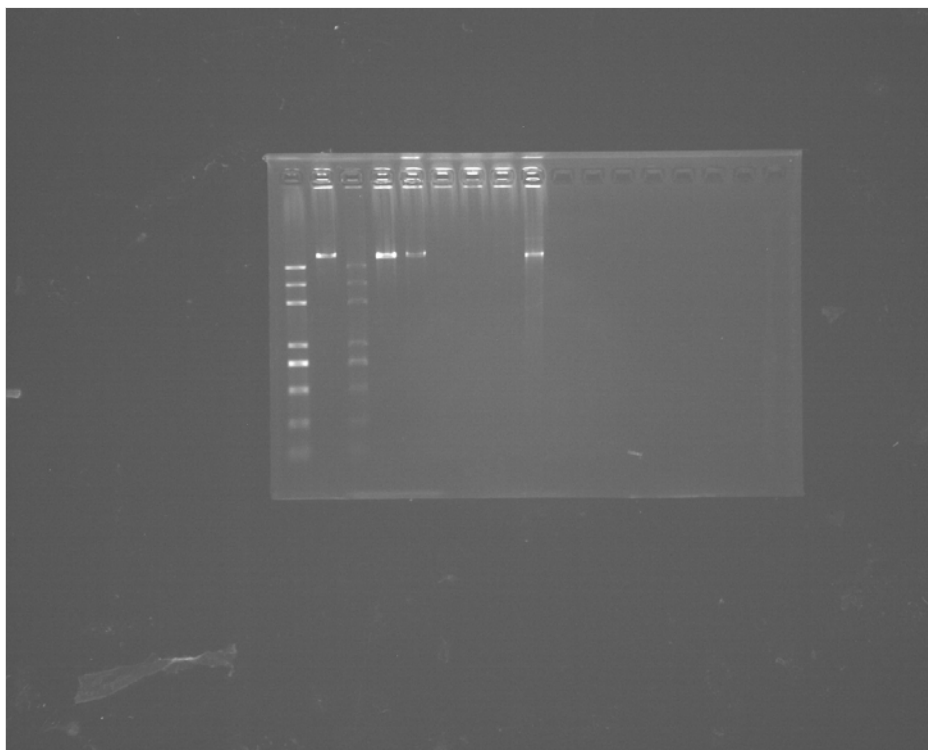
4,5,6 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 15 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Purification of PCR product (Done by Meiyong Cui) (1). Add 225  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 25  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

4.Agarose gel electrophoresis mixed with 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer each 5  $\mu$ L 1:5 dilution of PCR product; mixed 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer with 5 $\mu$ L template;120 V,30 min Result:



Recorder: Shihan Zhu Double digestion of pET28

#### Experimental materials

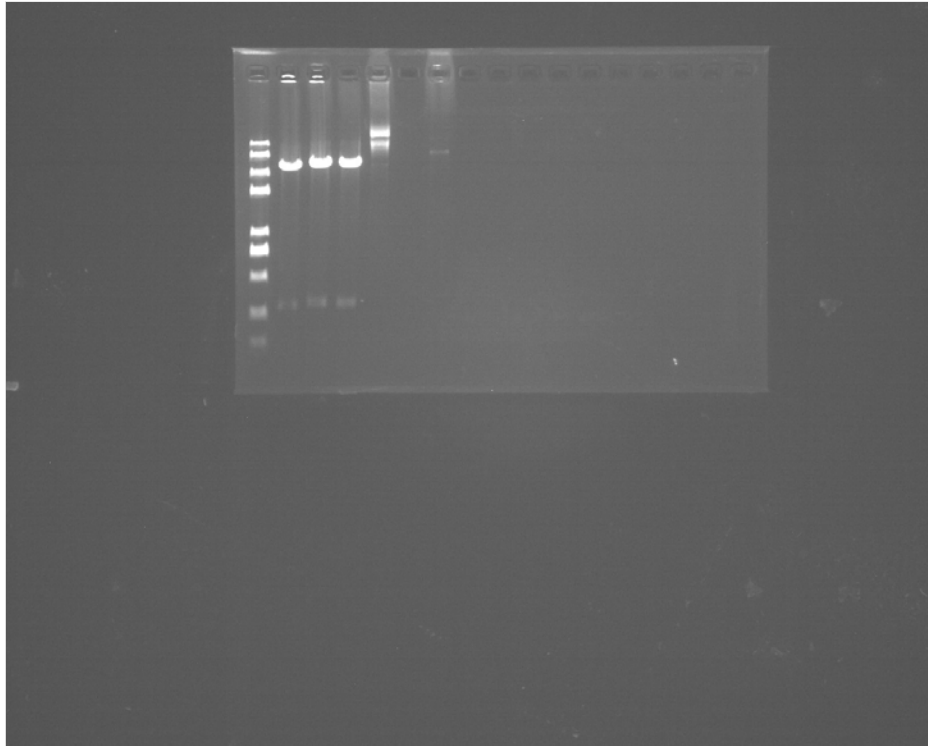
1. pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10 $\times$ FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus II

Reaction system:

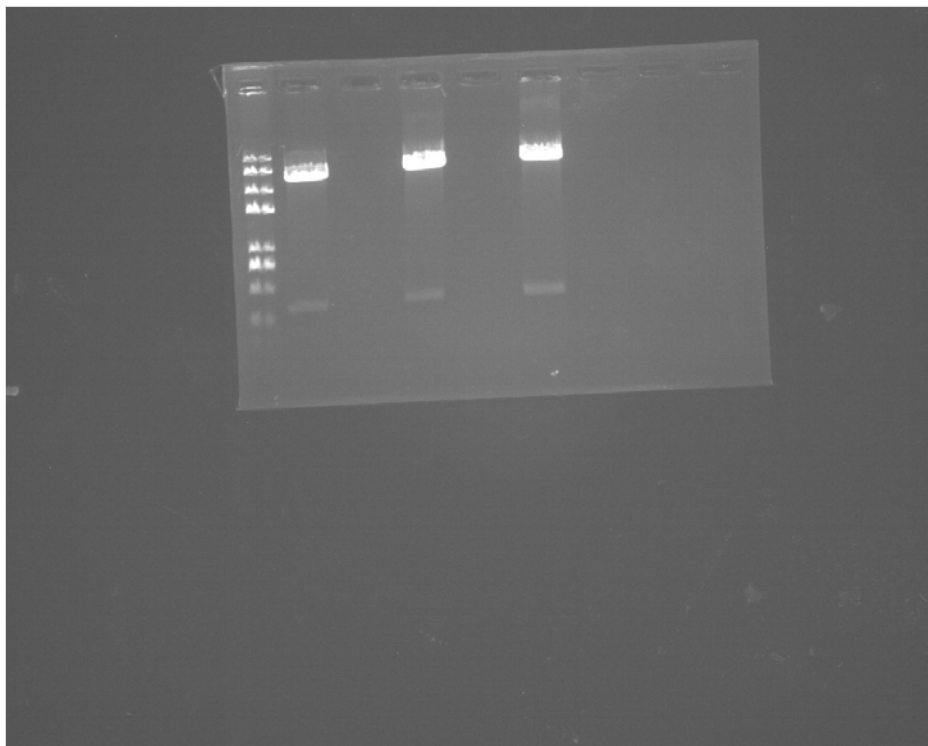
| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|
| pET28( $\mu$ L)                   | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 60 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 6 : Trans 2K plus II(contain Gelred), 1, 2, 3, pET28, ligation products)

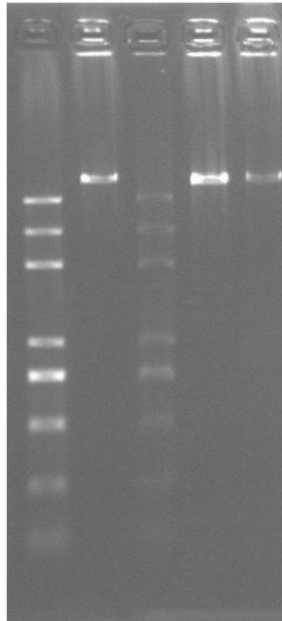


(lane 1 to 4 : Trans 2K plus II(contain Gelred), 1, 2, 3)

**Gel Extraction of ddpET28 Recorder: Shihan Zhu Procedure:**

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1.5 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

| sample                     | dd-pET28-1 | dd-pET28-2 | dd-pET28-3 |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 8.8        | 31.5       | 16.1       |
| 260/280                    | 1.95       | 1.67       | 1.71       |
| 260/230                    | 0.35       | 0.38       | 0.52       |



Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

(lane 1 to 5 : Trans 2K

plus(contain Gelred), ddpET28-1, Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), ddpET28-2, ddpET28-3)

**Date:7.7**

**Plasmid Extraction of the pBAD and pTB Recorder: Liudong Luo** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 219.5  | 273.7  | 195.4  |
| 260/280              | 1.87   | 1.78   | 1.81   |
| 260/230              | 1.64   | 1.24   | 1.60   |

| sample               | pTB 1 | pTB 2 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 229.6 | 240.9 |
| 260/280              | 1.81  | 1.72  |
| 260/230              | 1.60  | 1.06  |

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Tong Xiao** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | Mtr1 | Mtr2 | Mtr3 | Mtr4 | pET28-1,2 | pET28-3,4 | pET28-5,6 | pET28-7,8 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) |      |      |      |      |           |           |           |           |
| 260/280              | 1.81 | 1.84 | 1.89 | 1.83 | 1.86      | 1.63      | 1.71      | 1.78      |
| 260/230              | 1.61 | 2.31 | 2.35 | 2.18 | 1.96      | 0.65      | 0.86      | 1.45      |

#### Plasmid Extraction of Cys and pLUX R Recorder: Xiangtian Kong and Jingyu Wang

Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | Cys1  | Cys 2 | Cys 3 | Cys 4 | Cys new | pLUX 1 | pLUX 2 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 324.6 | 296.8 | 192.9 | 199.0 | 370.5   | 431.7  | 385.3  |
| 260/280              | 1.82  | 1.88  | 1.88  | 1.88  | 1.88    | 1.87   | 1.87   |
| 260/230              | 1.62  | 2.31  | 2.35  | 2.29  | 2.33    | 2.21   | 2.25   |

#### Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Xingwei Yang ,Zhenyu Jiang

Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 188.9  | 96.0   | 120.7  | 111.4  |
| 260/280              | 1.63   | 1.77   | 1.66   | 1.70   |
| 260/230              | 0.76   | 1.47   | 0.86   | 0.97   |

| sample | red 1 | red 2 | red 3 | red 4 | red 5 | red 6 | red 7 | red 8 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

| sample               | red 1 | red 2 | red 3 | red 4 | red 5 | red 6 | red 7 | red 8 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 131.1 | 70.0  | 122.4 | 28.5  | 126.4 | 60.6  | 30.6  | 33.7  |
| 260/280              | 1.60  | 1.61  | 1.61  | 1.87  | 1.63  | 1.72  | 1.96  | 1.97  |
| 260/230              | 0.71  | 0.80  | 0.69  | 1.80  | 0.73  | 1.00  | 2.13  | 1.74  |

**Digestion of pET28 and Mtr on pSB1C3 Recorder: Shihan Zhu Materials:**

1. Mtr on pSB1C3,pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K PlusII and Trans 2K Plus

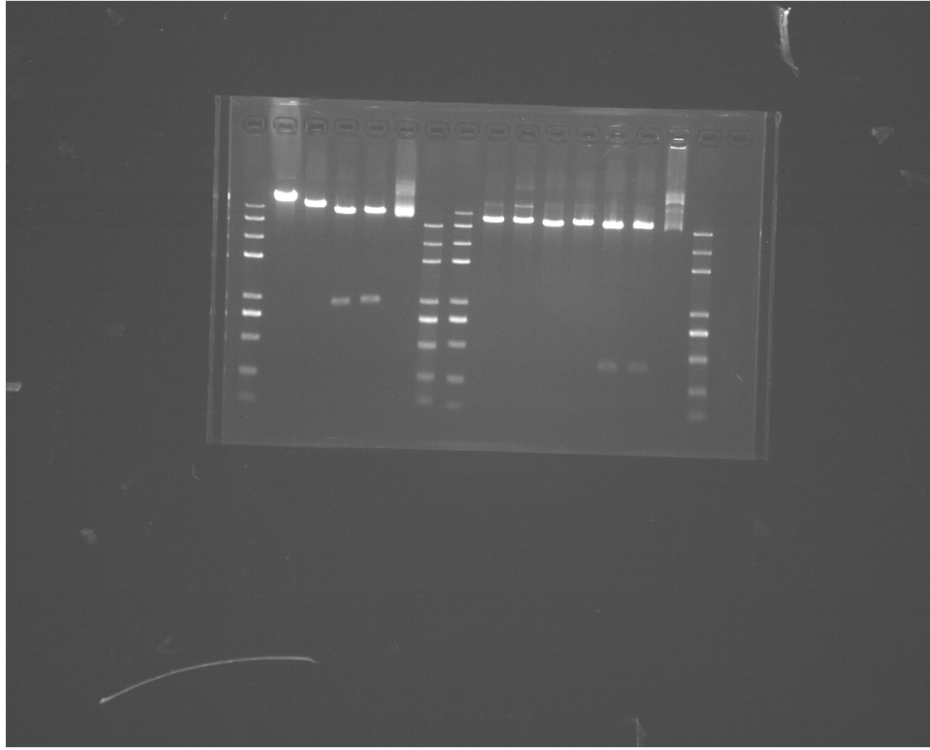
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 1' | 2  | 2' | 3  | 3' |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 9  | 9  | 9  | 9  | 8  | 8  |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pET28(μL)                   | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                      | 1  | 1' | 2  | 2' |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

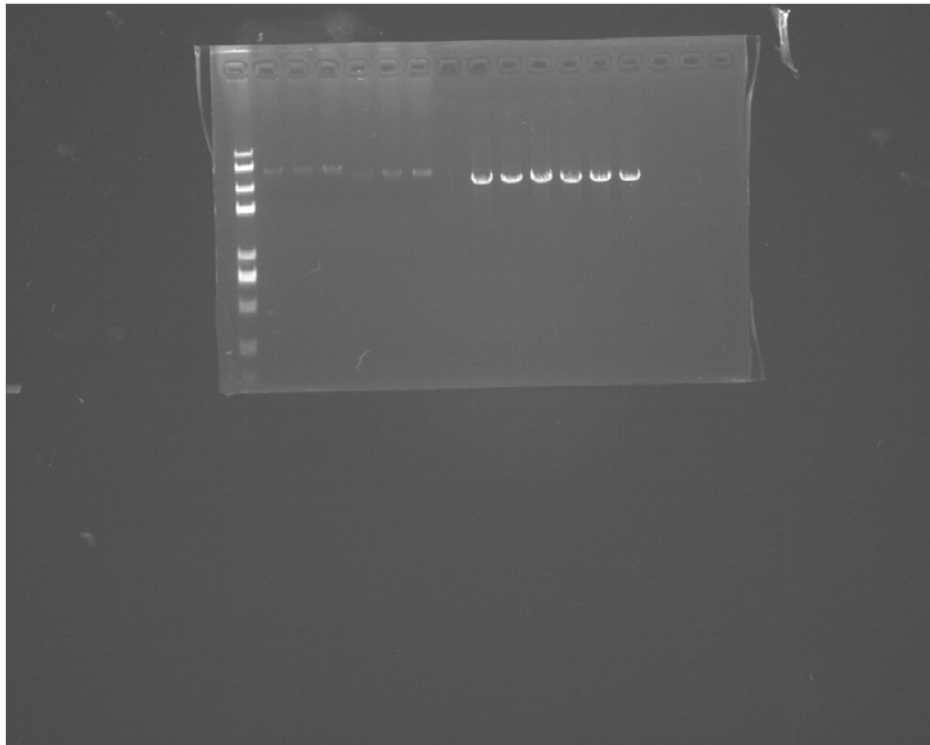
Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K PlusII, sdmtr-1, sdmtr-1', sdmtr-2, sdmtr-2', mtr, marker 2K Plus, marker 2K PlusII, ddpET28-1, ddpET28-1', ddpET28-2, ddpET28-2', ddpET28-3, ddpET28-3', pET28, marker 2K Plus)

**Date:7.8 Agarose gel electrophoresis Recorder: Shihan Zhu 110 V 30 min**



(lane left to right: marker 2K PlusII, mtr-3-GE, mtr-2-GE, mtr-1-GE, pET28-1-GE, pET28-2-GE, pET28-3-GE, Mtr PCR pur 2-4, Mtr PCR pur 2-5, Mtr PCR pur 2-6, Mtr PCR pur 2-9, Mtr PCR pur 2-7, Mtr PCR pur 2-8)

**Double digestion of pET28 and Mtr on pSB1C3 Recorder: Shihan Zhu Materials:**

1. Mtr on pSB1C3,pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus II

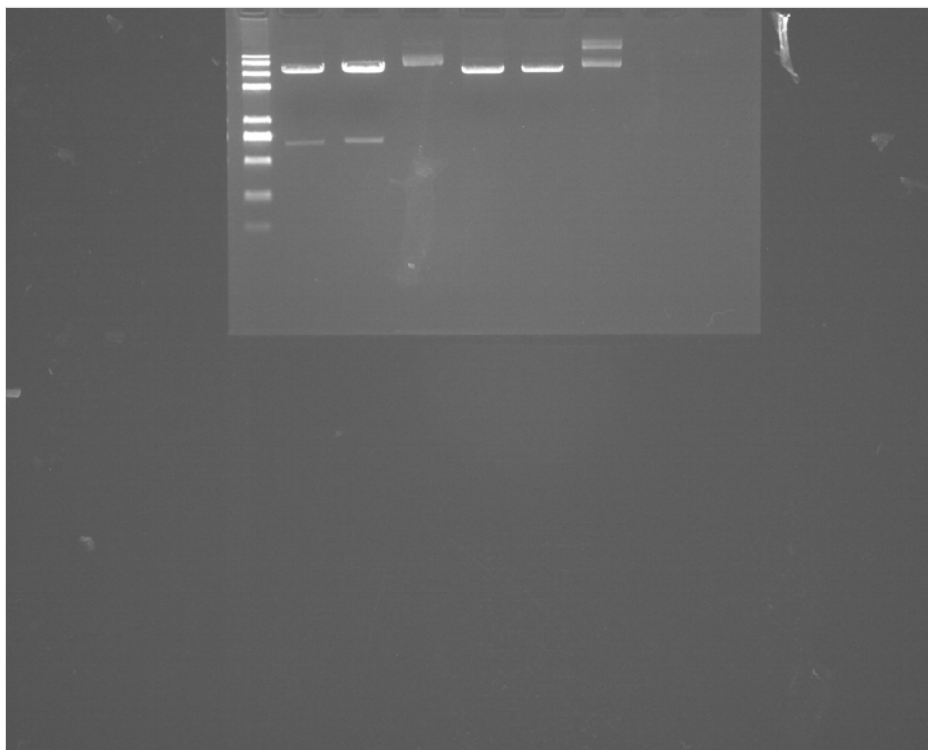
Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 0  | 0  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  |
| PET28( $\mu$ L)                   | 16 | 16 |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 14 | 14 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr( $\mu$ L)                     | 2  | 2  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: marker,ddmtr-1,ddmtr-2,mtr,ddpET28-1,ddpET28-2,pET28)

**Recorder: Chenyang LI Double digestion of PCR products of Mtr Materials:**

1. mtr PCR products( Mtr PCR pur 2-4, Mtr PCR pur 2-5, Mtr PCR pur 2-6, Mtr PCR pur 2-7, Mtr PCR pur 2-8, Mtr PCR pur 2-9,)
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10 $\times$ FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus

Reaction system:

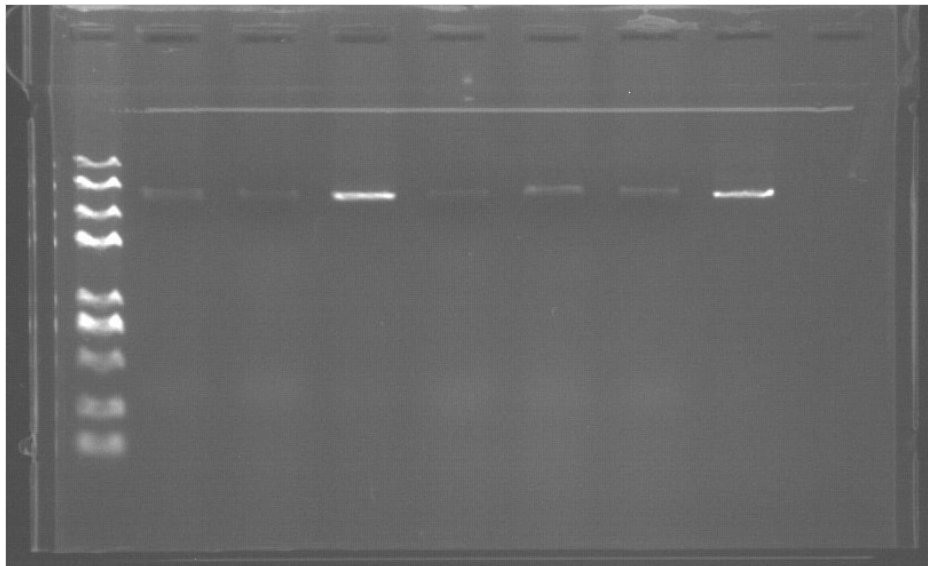
| Sample                     | 2-4,2-4'        | 2-5,2-5'        | 2-6,2-6'        | 2-7,2-7'        | 2-8,2-8'        | 2-9,2-9'        |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| mtr PCR products( $\mu$ L) | Mtr PCR pur 2-4 | Mtr PCR pur 2-5 | Mtr PCR pur 2-6 | Mtr PCR pur 2-7 | Mtr PCR pur 2-8 | Mtr PCR pur 2-9 |
| mtr( $\mu$ L)              | 2               | 1.5             | 4.5             | 1.3             | 2.6             | 2               |



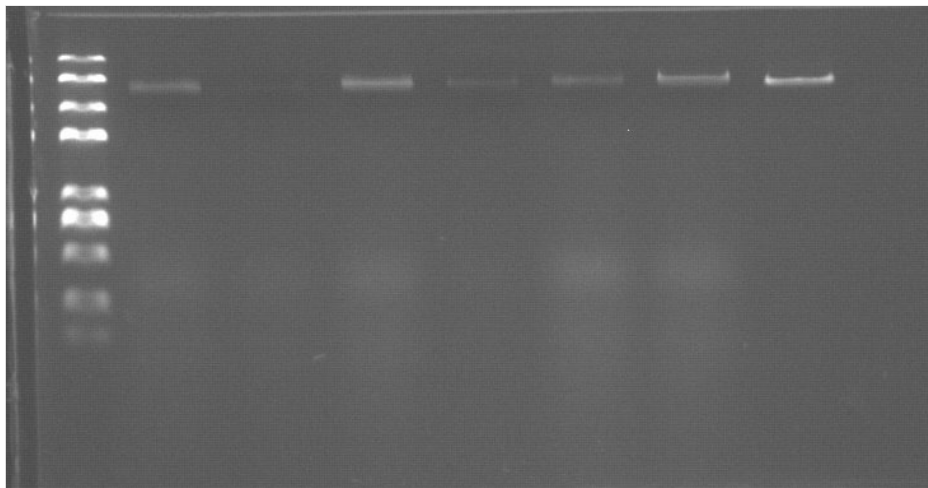
| Sample                            | 2-4,2-4' | 2-5,2-5' | 2-6,2-6' | 2-7,2-7' | 2-8,2-8' | 2-9,2-9' |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 14       | 14.5     | 11.5     | 14.7     | 13.4     | 14       |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        |
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20       | 20       | 20       | 20       | 20       | 20       |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 60 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(from left to right: Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 2-8, 2-9, Mtr PCR pur 2-5)



(from left to right: Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), 2-4', 2-5', 2-6', 2-7', 2-8', 2-9', Mtr PCR pur 2-7)

#### Gel Extraction of ddpET28 and ddMtr (Done by Chenyang LI, Jianjian Guo, Yawei Wu)

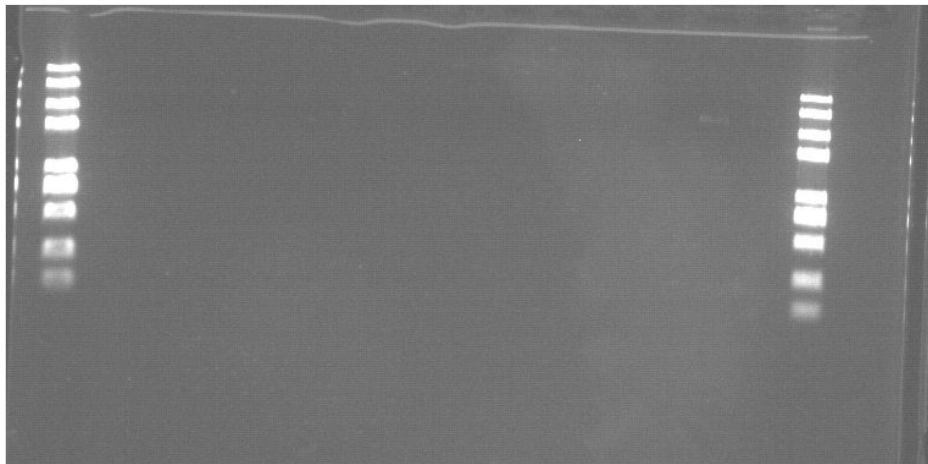
Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.

9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

| sample               | ddM tr 2-4 | ddM tr 2-4' | ddM tr 2-5 | ddM tr 2-5' | ddM tr 2-6 | ddM tr 2-6' | ddM tr 2-7 | ddM tr 2-7' | ddM tr 2-8 | ddM tr 2-8' | ddM tr 2-9 | ddM tr 2-9' | ddp ET28 | ddp ET28 |
|----------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 3.6        | 4.0         | 2.9        | 3.6         | 4.1        | 4.1         | 5.0        | 12.0        | 13.3       | 5.1         | 4.9        | 3.4         | 92.6     | 4.0      |
| 260/280              | 1.57       | 1.48        | 1.49       | 1.17        | 1.57       | 1.59        | 1.34       | 1.89        | 1.51       | 1.16        | 1.68       | 1.53        | 1.51     | 1.41     |
| 260/230              | 0.05       | 0.27        | 0.02       | 0.21        | 0.14       | 0.11        | 0.07       | 0.07        | 0.29       | 0.60        | 0.13       | 0.02        | 0.24     | 0.49     |

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(from left to right: Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), ddMtr 2-4, ddMtr 2-4', ddMtr 2-5, ddMtr 2-5', ddMtr 2-6, ddMtr 2-6', ddMtr 2-7, ddMtr 2-7', ddMtr 2-8, ddMtr 2-8', ddMtr 2-9, ddMtr 2-9', ddpET28, ddpET28, Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred))

There was nothing!

**Recorder: Chenyang LI, Jianjian GUO Ligation of pET28 and yeast Mtr PCR product**

Material:

1. double digestion product of pET28 1 (92.6 ng/ $\mu$ L)
2. double digestion product of Mtr PCR product 2-7' (12.0 ng/ $\mu$ L)
3. 10 $\times$  T4 DNA ligase buffer, T4 DNA ligase(bought from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

Procedure: Add to either of samples: 1  $\mu$ L ddpET28 1 16.6  $\mu$ L ddMtr PCR product 2-7' 2  $\mu$ L 10 $\times$  T4 DNA Ligase Buffer 0.4  $\mu$ L T4 DNA Ligase

Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius for 8 hour.

**Single digestion of plasmid containing RED Recorder: Xingwei Yang, Dongdong Jiang**

Materials:

1. RED .
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NcoI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. marker:Trans 2K PlusII

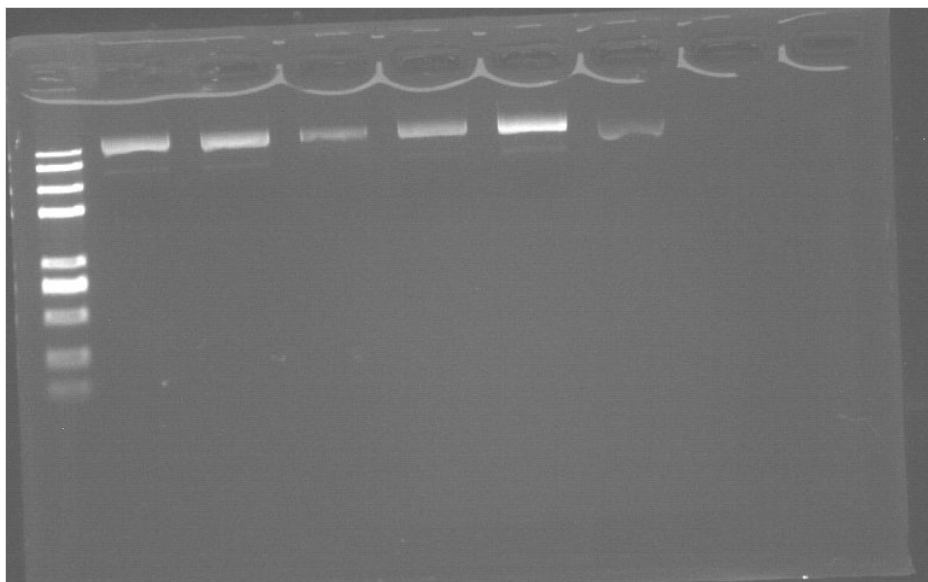
|                      | RED 7 | RED 8 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 20.6  | 23.7  |
| 260/280              | 1.96  | 1.97  |
| 260/230              | 2.13  | 1.74  |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| RED( $\mu$ L)                     | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| NcoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane1:marker 2k plus II lane2:RED-7.1-sd lane3: RED-7.2-sd lane4:RED-7 lane5:RED-8.1-sd lane6:RED-8.2-sd lane7:RED-8)

**Double digestion of pET28 and Mtr Recorder:Meiying Cui, Wenfei Yu Materials:**

1. Mtr,PET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K PlusII

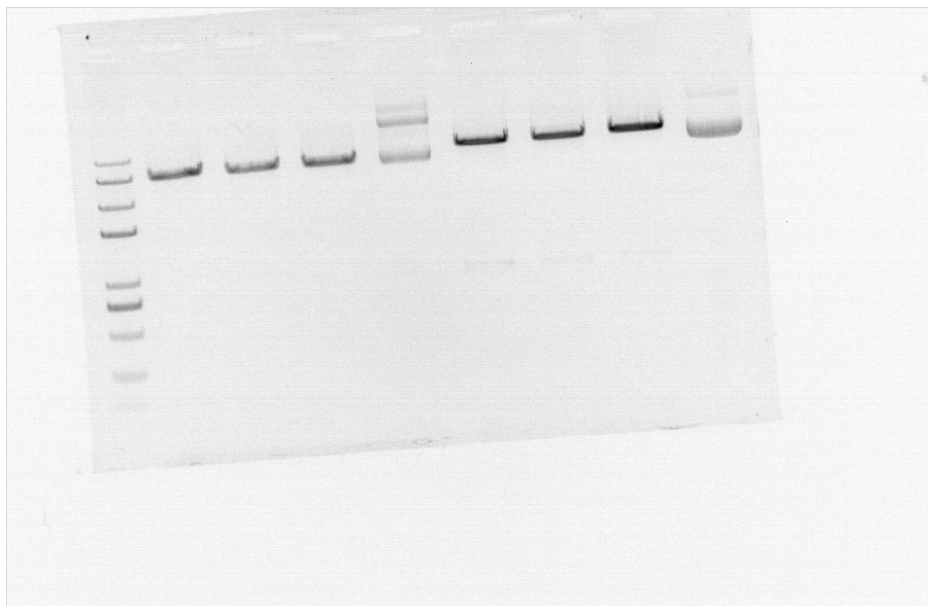
Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| PET28( $\mu$ L)                   | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: marker,PET283,2,1,PET28,Mtr2,1,3,Mtr)

**Gel Extraction of Mtr PCR products Recorder: Meiyang Cui, Wenfei Yu**

Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500 µL Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20 µL ddH2O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH2O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. According to OD data of our products, we confirm that there are few DNA in our gel extraction products. So we only measure the OD of three tubes and exact data will not be shown here.

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Meiyang Cui, Wenfei Yu Procedure:**

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice.
2. Add 250 µL Buffer P1, resuspend cells.
3. Add 250 µL Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing.
4. Add 350 µL Buffer P3, mix well.
5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500 µL Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
7. Add 500 µL Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
9. Lying for 10 min.
10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50 µL 50°C ddH2O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH2O at 4 degree Celsius.

**Single digestion of plasmid containing RED Recorder: Xingwei Yang, Shihan Zhu Materials:**

1. RED .
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme pst 1 and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. marker:Trans 2K PlusII

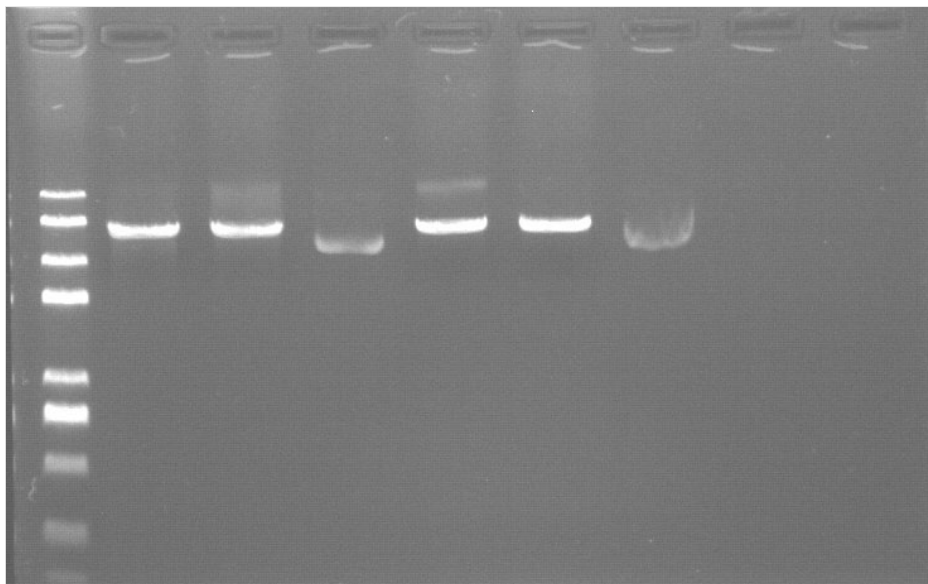
As the spectrophotometer didn't function well this noon, we haven't got the od and the concentrations of RED we made this morning, so we use the same procedures as we did this morning only changing the enzyme from NcoI to pst 1. Reaction system:

| Sample  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|---------|----|----|----|----|
| RED(µL) | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pst 1( $\mu$ L)                   | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane1:marker 2k plus II lane2:RED-7.1-sd lane3: RED-7.2-sd lane4:RED-7 lane5:RED-8.1-sd lane6:RED-8.2-sd lane7:RED-8)

#### Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang,Zhiwei Zou Procedure:

1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 140.7  | 179.5  | 135.4  | 155.9  |
| 260/280              | 1.79   | 1.81   | 1.82   | 1.84   |
| 260/230              | 1.73   | 1.98   | 1.93   | 1.96   |

| sample               | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 48.1  | 41.2  | 53.7  | 45.9  |
| 260/280              | 1.87  | 1.87  | 1.84  | 1.89  |
| 260/230              | 1.65  | 1.70  | 1.84  | 1.67  |

#### Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang,Xingwei Yang Procedure:

1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the

adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 123.1  | 130.6  | 141.5  |
| 260/280              | 1.67   | 1.64   | 1.66   |
| 260/230              | 1.06   | 0.98   | 1.00   |

| sample               | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 48.8  | 63.6  | 43.6  | 34.3  |
| 260/280              | 1.82  | 1.87  | 1.94  | 1.98  |
| 260/230              | 1.37  | 1.67  | 2.30  | 2.77  |

#### Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui Procedure:

1.Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | Mtr1  | Mtr2  | Mtr4  | pET28-1,2 | pET28-3,4 | pET28-5,6 | pET28-7,8 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 523.8 | 682.6 | 615.5 | 71.8      | 95.0      | 134.0     | 97.4      |
| 260/280              | 1.84  | 1.93  | 1.85  | 1.76      | 1.83      | 1.82      | 1.74      |
| 260/230              | 2.25  | 2.68  | 2.41  | 1.38      | 1.84      | 1.86      | 1.38      |

#### PCR of Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: Mtr;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

##### Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                        | 1                | 2                | 3                | 4                | 5                | 6                |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ |
| 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master     | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ |
| Mtr                           | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| mtr-res-f                     | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| mtr-res-r                     | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| total                         | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 98          | 10 min |



| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

4,5,6 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 15 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result: The picture shows nothing....

#### Date : 7.9 Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo

Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 213.6  | 208.4  | 240.8  | 206.8  |
| 260/280              | 1.85   | 1.84   | 1.83   | 1.82   |
| 260/230              | 2.14   | 2.07   | 1.87   | 1.84   |

| sample               | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 113.8 | 79.9  | 84.7  | 100.3 |
| 260/280              | 1.74  | 1.81  | 1.81  | 1.82  |
| 260/230              | 1.20  | 1.57  | 1.49  | 1.65  |

#### Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo Procedure:

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|



| sample               | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 165.1  | 101.3  | 119.8  | 121.0  |
| 260/280              | 1.74   | 1.81   | 1.77   | 1.77   |
| 260/230              | 1.54   | 2.07   | 1.28   | 1.57   |

| sample               | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 75.1  | 63.0  | 66.4  | 102.0 |
| 260/280              | 1.89  | 1.90  | 1.85  | 1.77  |
| 260/230              | 1.85  | 2.17  | 1.73  | 1.49  |

#### Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui Procedure:

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-5 | pET28-6 | pET28-7 | pET28-8 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 195.2   | 179.6   | 230.9   | 111.3   | 167.4   | 232.7   | 117.3   | 97.5    |
| 260/280              | 1.82    | 1.85    | 1.83    | 1.81    | 1.88    | 1.76    | 1.76    | 1.83    |
| 260/230              | 1.82    | 2.01    | 1.69    | 1.19    | 2.24    | 1.23    | 1.39    | 1.96    |

#### PCR of pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: pET28;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

##### Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L |
| 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master Mix | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L |
| Mtr                           | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| mtr-res-f                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 3 $\mu$ L  | 4 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 6 $\mu$ L  |
| mtr-res-r                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L |

2. PCR reaction 1,2,3 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 98          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

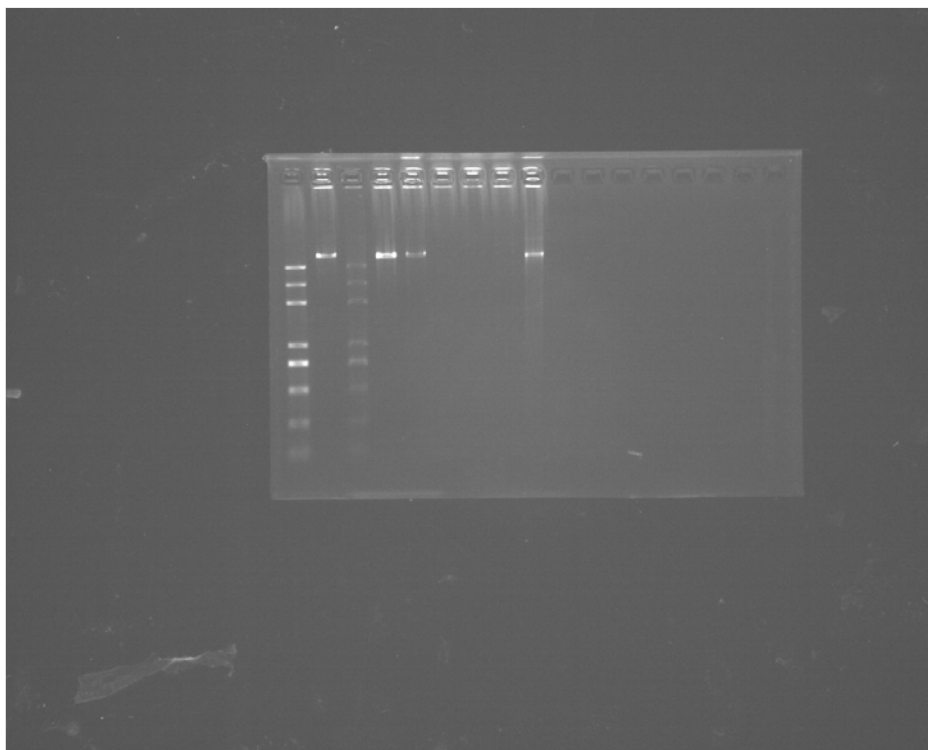
4,5,6 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 15 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Purification of PCR product (Done by Meiyong Cui) (1). Add 225  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 25  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

4.Agarose gel electrophoresis mixed with 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer each 5  $\mu$ L 1:5 dilution of PCR product; mixed 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer with 5 $\mu$ L template;120 V,30 min Result:



**Recorder: Shihan Zhu Double digestion of pET28 Materials:**

1. pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10 $\times$ FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus II

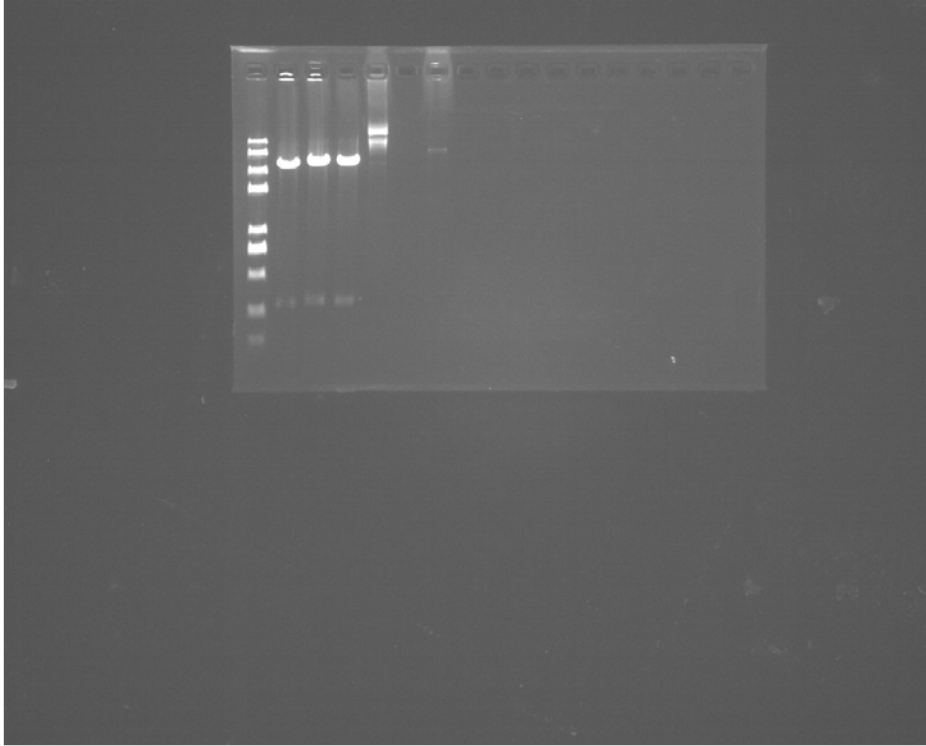
Reaction system:

| Sample          | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------|----|----|----|
| pET28( $\mu$ L) | 10 | 10 | 10 |

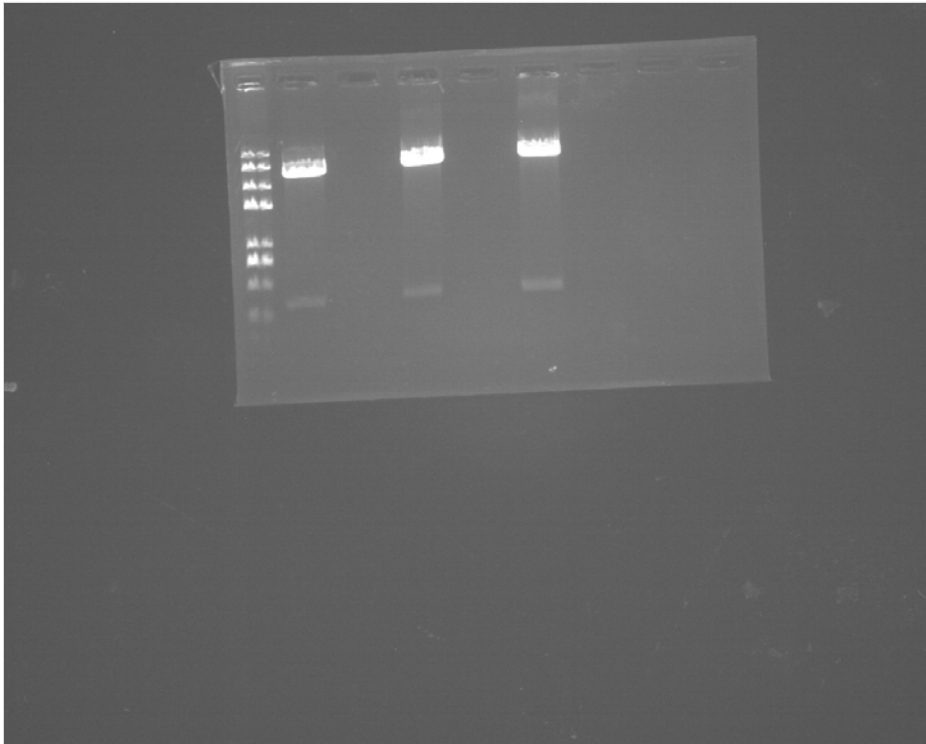
| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 60 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(from left to right: Trans 2K plus II(contain Gelred), 1, 2, 3, pET28, ligation products)



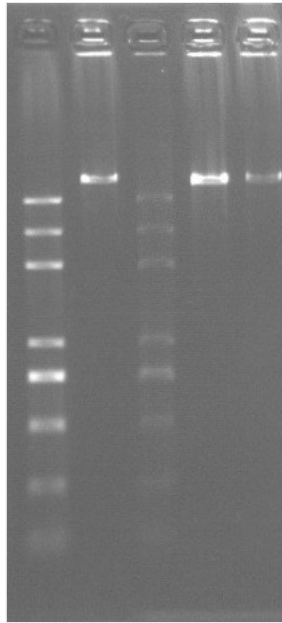
(from left to right: Trans 2K plus II(contain Gelred), 1, 2, 3)

**Gel Extraction of ddpET28 Recorder: Shihan Zhu** Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.

2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1.5 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

| sample               | dd-pET28-1 | dd-pET28-2 | dd-pET28-3 |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 8.8        | 31.5       | 16.1       |
| 260/280              | 1.95       | 1.67       | 1.71       |
| 260/230              | 0.35       | 0.38       | 0.52       |



Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

(from left to right: Trans 2K

plus(contain Gelred), dd-pET28-1, Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), dd-pET28-2, dd-pET28-3) **Date 7.7**

**Plasmid Extraction of the pBAD and pTB Recorder: Liudong Luo** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 219.5  | 273.7  | 195.4  |
| 260/280              | 1.87   | 1.78   | 1.81   |
| 260/230              | 1.64   | 1.24   | 1.60   |

| sample               | pTB 1 | pTB 2 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 229.6 | 240.9 |
| 260/280              | 1.81  | 1.72  |
| 260/230              | 1.60  | 1.06  |

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Tong Xiao** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | Mtr1   | Mtr2  | Mtr3  | Mtr4  | pET28-1,2 | pET28-3,4 | pET28-5,6 | pET28-7,8 |
|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 1029.1 | 563.0 | 778.8 | 656.5 | 116.0     | 157.5     | 170.3     | 133.6     |
| 260/280              | 1.81   | 1.84  | 1.89  | 1.83  | 1.86      | 1.63      | 1.71      | 1.78      |
| 260/230              | 1.61   | 2.31  | 2.35  | 2.18  | 1.96      | 0.65      | 0.86      | 1.45      |

**Plasmid Extraction of Cys and pLUX R Recorder: Xiangtian Kong and Jingyu Wang**

Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | Cys1  | Cys 2 | Cys 3 | Cys 4 | Cys new | pLUX 1 | pLUX 2 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 324.6 | 296.8 | 192.9 | 199.0 | 370.5   | 431.7  | 385.3  |
| 260/280              | 1.82  | 1.88  | 1.88  | 1.88  | 1.88    | 1.87   | 1.87   |
| 260/230              | 1.62  | 2.31  | 2.35  | 2.29  | 2.33    | 2.21   | 2.25   |

**Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Xingwei Yang ,Zhenyu Jiang** Procedure:

1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 188.9  | 96.0   | 120.7  | 111.4  |
| 260/280              | 1.63   | 1.77   | 1.66   | 1.70   |
| 260/230              | 0.76   | 1.47   | 0.86   | 0.97   |

| sample | red 1 | red 2 | red 3 | red 4 | red 5 | red 6 | red 7 | red 8 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

| sample               | red 1 | red 2 | red 3 | red 4 | red 5 | red 6 | red 7 | red 8 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 131.1 | 70.0  | 122.4 | 28.5  | 126.4 | 60.6  | 30.6  | 33.7  |
| 260/280              | 1.60  | 1.61  | 1.61  | 1.87  | 1.63  | 1.72  | 1.96  | 1.97  |
| 260/230              | 0.71  | 0.80  | 0.69  | 1.80  | 0.73  | 1.00  | 2.13  | 1.74  |

**Digestion of pET28 and Mtr on pSB1C3 Recorder: Shihan Zhu Materials:**

1. Mtr on pSB1C3,pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K PlusII and Trans 2K Plus

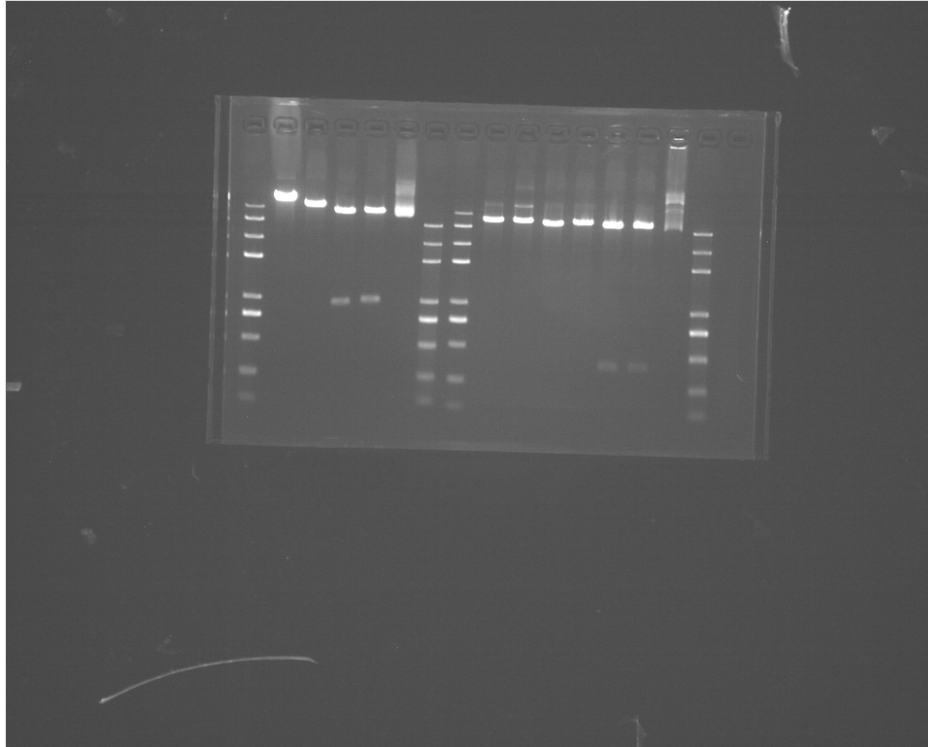
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 1' | 2  | 2' | 3  | 3' |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 9  | 9  | 9  | 9  | 8  | 8  |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pET28(μL)                   | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                      | 1  | 1' | 2  | 2' |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

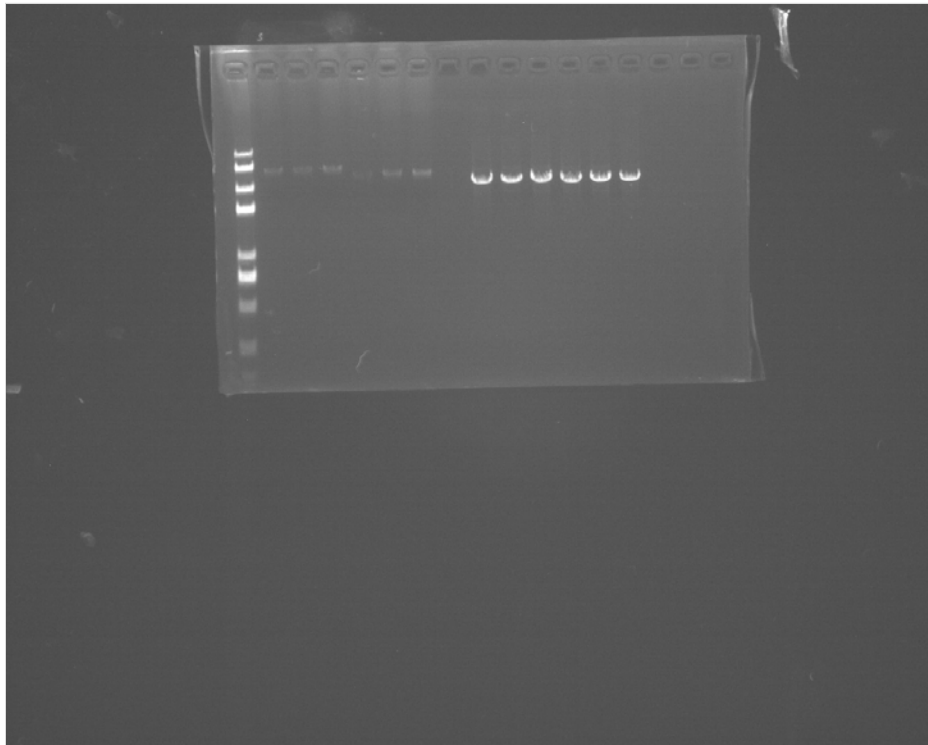
Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K PlusII, sdmtr-1, sdmtr-1', sdmtr-2, sdmtr-2', mtr, marker 2K Plus, marker 2K PlusII, ddpET28-1, ddpET28-1', ddpET28-2, ddpET28-2', ddpET28-3, ddpET28-3', pET28, marker 2K Plus)

**Date 7.8 Agarose gel electrophoresis Recorder: Shihan Zhu 110 V 30 min**



(lane left to right: marker 2K PlusII, mtr-3-GE, mtr-2-GE, mtr-1-GE, pET28-1-GE, pET28-2-GE, pET28-3-GE, Mtr PCR pur 2-4, Mtr PCR pur 2-5, Mtr PCR pur 2-6, Mtr PCR pur 2-9, Mtr PCR pur 2-7, Mtr PCR pur 2-8)

**Double digestion of pET28 and Mtr on pSB1C3 Recorder: Shihan Zhu Materials:**

1. Mtr on pSB1C3,pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus II



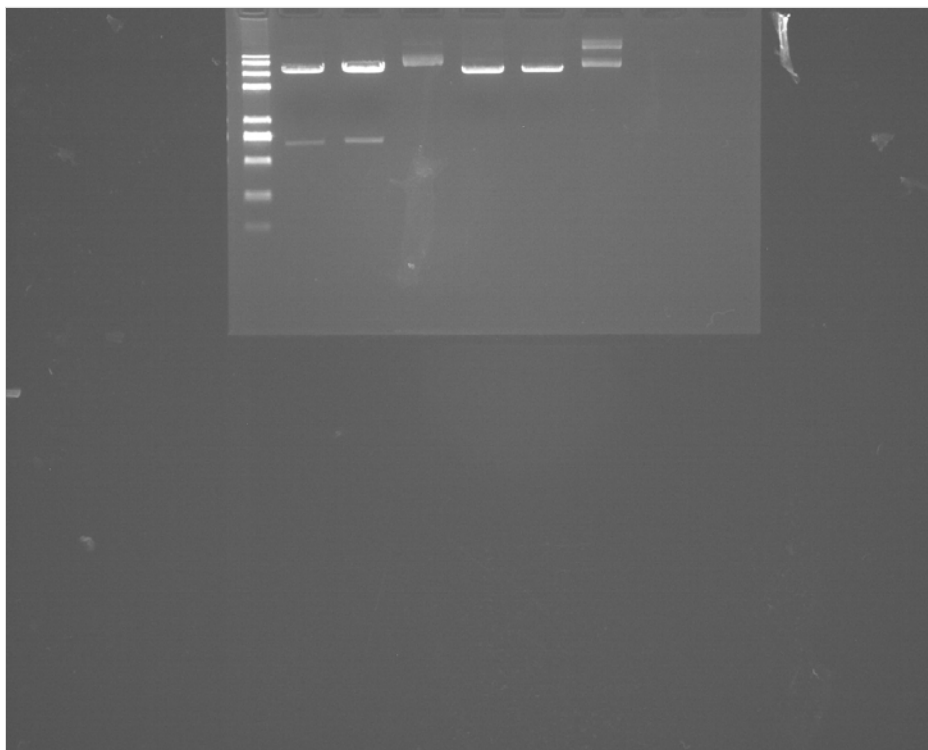
Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 0  | 0  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  |
| PET28( $\mu$ L)                   | 16 | 16 |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 14 | 14 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr( $\mu$ L)                     | 2  | 2  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: marker,ddmtr-1,ddmtr-2,mtr,ddpET28-1,ddpET28-2,pET28)

**Recorder: Chenyang LI Double digestion of PCR products of Mtr Materials:**

1. mtr PCR products( Mtr PCR pur 2-4, Mtr PCR pur 2-5, Mtr PCR pur 2-6, Mtr PCR pur 2-7, Mtr PCR pur 2-8, Mtr PCR pur 2-9,)
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10 $\times$ FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus

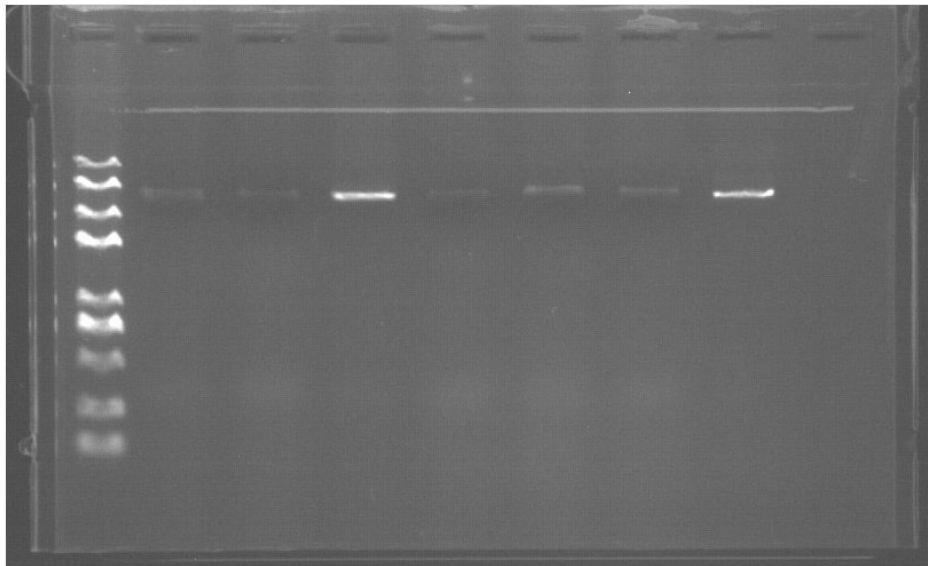
Reaction system:

| Sample                     | 2-4,2-4'        | 2-5,2-5'        | 2-6,2-6'        | 2-7,2-7'        | 2-8,2-8'        | 2-9,2-9'        |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| mtr PCR products( $\mu$ L) | Mtr PCR pur 2-4 | Mtr PCR pur 2-5 | Mtr PCR pur 2-6 | Mtr PCR pur 2-7 | Mtr PCR pur 2-8 | Mtr PCR pur 2-9 |
| mtr( $\mu$ L)              | 2               | 1.5             | 4.5             | 1.3             | 2.6             | 2               |

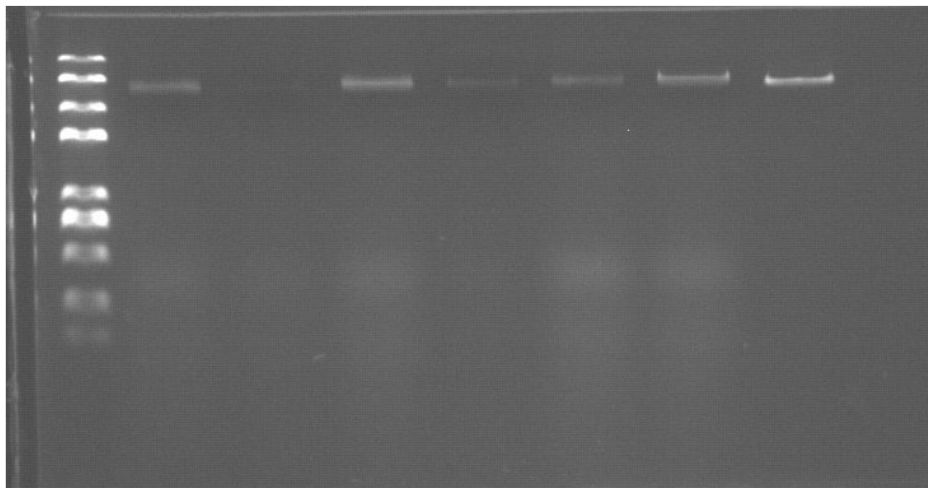
| Sample                            | 2-4,2-4' | 2-5,2-5' | 2-6,2-6' | 2-7,2-7' | 2-8,2-8' | 2-9,2-9' |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 14       | 14.5     | 11.5     | 14.7     | 13.4     | 14       |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2        |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        |
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1        |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20       | 20       | 20       | 20       | 20       | 20       |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 60 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(from left to right: Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7, 2-8, 2-9, Mtr PCR pur 2-5)



(from left to right: Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), 2-4', 2-5', 2-6', 2-7', 2-8', 2-9', Mtr PCR pur 2-7)

#### Gel Extraction of ddpET28 and ddMtr (Done by Chenyang LI, Jianjian Guo, Yawei Wu)

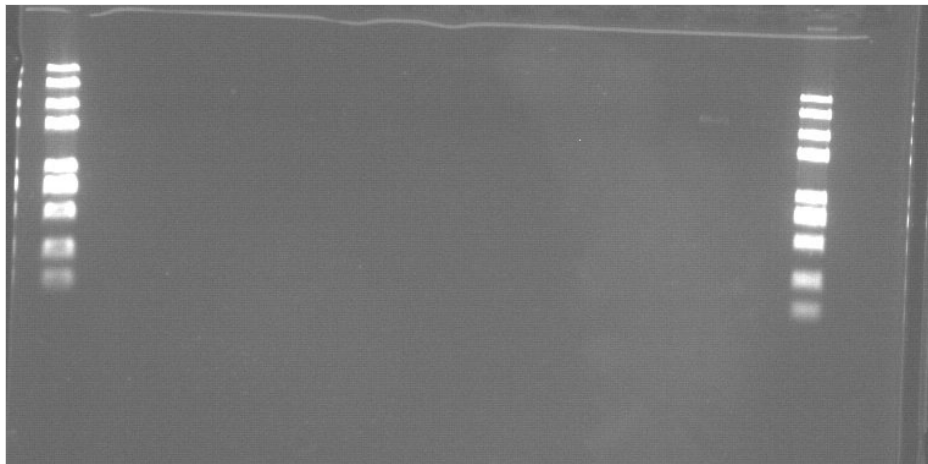
Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.

9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu\text{L}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

| sample               | ddM tr 2-4 | ddM tr 2-4' | ddM tr 2-5 | ddM tr 2-5' | ddM tr 2-6 | ddM tr 2-6' | ddM tr 2-7 | ddM tr 2-7' | ddM tr 2-8 | ddM tr 2-8' | ddM tr 2-9 | ddM tr 2-9' | ddp ET28 | ddp ET28 |
|----------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 3.6        | 4.0         | 2.9        | 3.6         | 4.1        | 4.1         | 5.0        | 12.0        | 13.3       | 5.1         | 4.9        | 3.4         | 92.6     | 4.0      |
| 260/280              | 1.57       | 1.48        | 1.49       | 1.17        | 1.57       | 1.59        | 1.34       | 1.89        | 1.51       | 1.16        | 1.68       | 1.53        | 1.51     | 1.41     |
| 260/230              | 0.05       | 0.27        | 0.02       | 0.21        | 0.14       | 0.11        | 0.07       | 0.07        | 0.29       | 0.60        | 0.13       | 0.02        | 0.24     | 0.49     |

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(from left to right: Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), ddMtr 2-4, ddMtr 2-4', ddMtr 2-5, ddMtr 2-5', ddMtr 2-6, ddMtr 2-6', ddMtr 2-7, ddMtr 2-7', ddMtr 2-8, ddMtr 2-8', ddMtr 2-9, ddMtr 2-9', ddpET28, ddpET28, Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred))

There was nothing!

**Recorder: Chenyang LI, Jianjian GUO Ligation of pET28 and yeast Mtr PCR product**

Material:

1. double digestion product of pET28 1 (92.6 ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ )
2. double digestion product of Mtr PCR product 2-7' (12.0 ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ )
3. 10 $\times$  T4 DNA ligase buffer, T4 DNA ligase(bought from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

Procedure: Add to either of samples: 1  $\mu\text{L}$  ddpET28 1 16.6  $\mu\text{L}$  ddMtr PCR product 2-7' 2  $\mu\text{L}$  10 $\times$  T4 DNA Ligase Buffer 0.4  $\mu\text{L}$  T4 DNA Ligase

Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius for 8 hour.

**Single digestion of plasmid containing RED Recorder: Xingwei Yang, Dongdong Jiang**

Materials:

1. RED .
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NcoI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. marker:Trans 2K PlusII

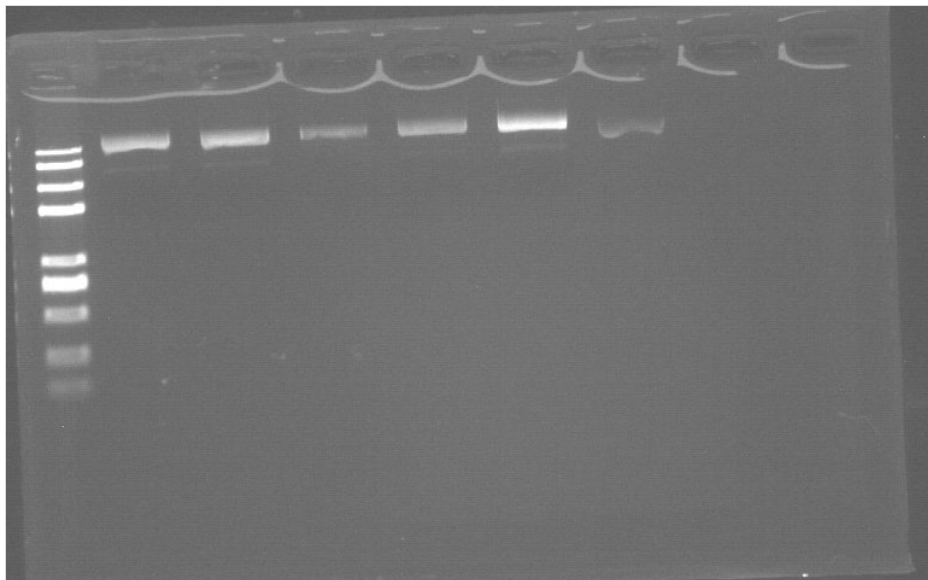
|                      | RED 7 | RED 8 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 20.6  | 23.7  |
| 260/280              | 1.96  | 1.97  |
| 260/230              | 2.13  | 1.74  |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| RED( $\mu$ L)                     | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| NcoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane1:marker 2k plus II lane2:RED-7.1-sd lane3: RED-7.2-sd lane4:RED-7 lane5:RED-8.1-sd lane6:RED-8.2-sd lane7:RED-8)

**Double digestion of pET28 and Mtr Recorder:Meiying Cui, Wenfei Yu Materials:**

1. Mtr,PET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K PlusII

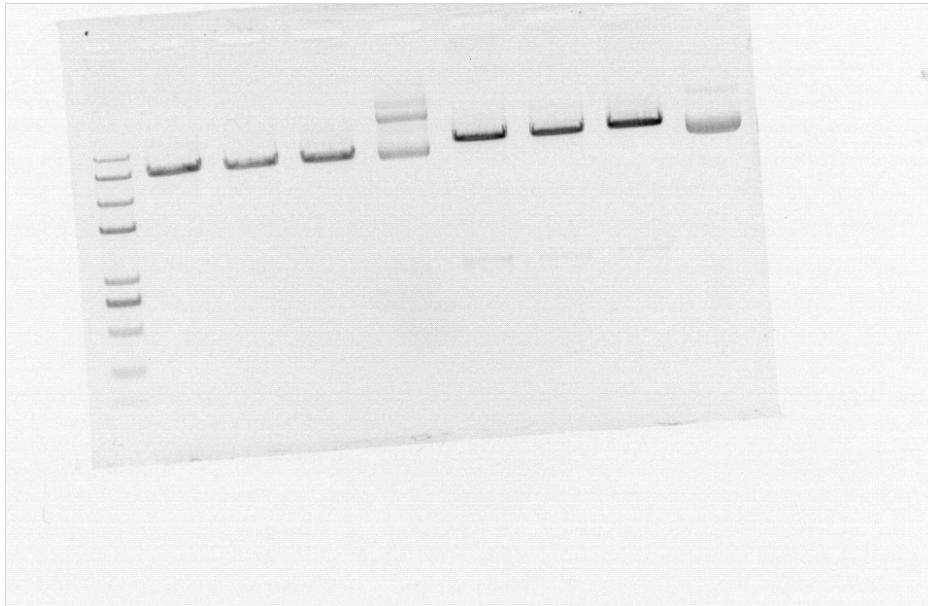
Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| PET28( $\mu$ L)                   | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: marker,PET283,2,1,PET28,Mtr2,1,3,Mtr)

#### Gel Extraction of Mtr PCR products Recorder: Meiyang Cui, Wenfei Yu

Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. According to OD data of our products, we confirm that there are few DNA in our gel extraction products. So we only measure the OD of three tubes and exact data will not be shown here.

#### Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Meiyang Cui, Wenfei Yu Procedure:

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice.
2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells.
3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing.
4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well.
5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
9. Lying for 10 min.
10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

#### Single digestion of plasmid containing RED Recorder: Xingwei Yang, Shihan Zhu Materials:

1. RED .
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme pst 1 and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. marker:Trans 2K PlusII

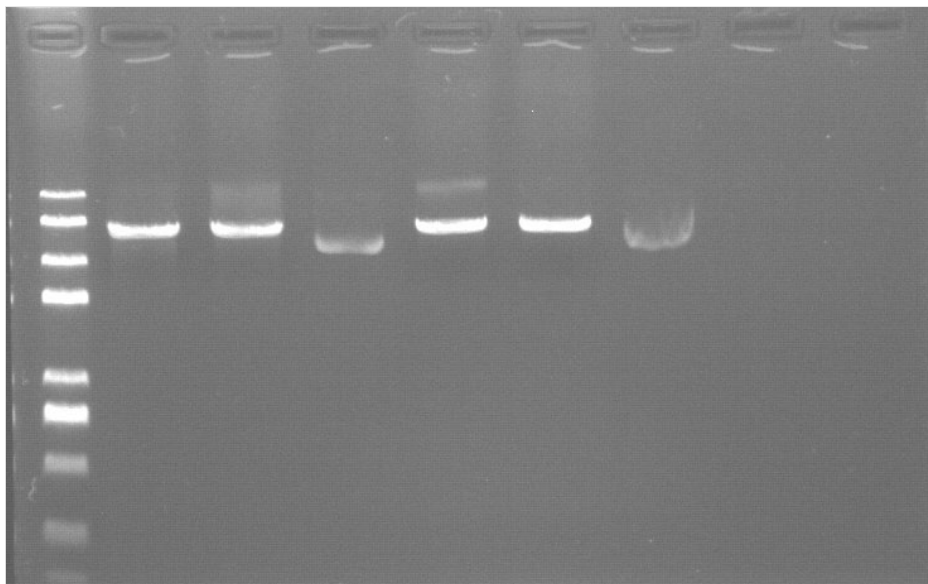
As the spectrophotometer didn't function well this noon, we haven't got the od and the concentrations of RED we made this morning, so we use the same procedures as we did this morning only changing the enzyme from NcoI to pst 1. Reaction system:

| Sample        | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|---------------|----|----|----|----|
| RED( $\mu$ L) | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pst 1( $\mu$ L)                   | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane1:marker 2k plus II lane2:RED-7.1-sd lane3: RED-7.2-sd lane4:RED-7 lane5:RED-8.1-sd lane6:RED-8.2-sd lane7:RED-8)

#### Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang,Zhiwei Zou Procedure:

1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 140.7  | 179.5  | 135.4  | 155.9  |
| 260/280              | 1.79   | 1.81   | 1.82   | 1.84   |
| 260/230              | 1.73   | 1.98   | 1.93   | 1.96   |

| sample               | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 48.1  | 41.2  | 53.7  | 45.9  |
| 260/280              | 1.87  | 1.87  | 1.84  | 1.89  |
| 260/230              | 1.65  | 1.70  | 1.84  | 1.67  |

#### Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang,Xingwei Yang Procedure:

1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the



adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 123.1  | 130.6  | 141.5  |
| 260/280              | 1.67   | 1.64   | 1.66   |
| 260/230              | 1.06   | 0.98   | 1.00   |

| sample               | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 48.8  | 63.6  | 43.6  | 34.3  |
| 260/280              | 1.82  | 1.87  | 1.94  | 1.98  |
| 260/230              | 1.37  | 1.67  | 2.30  | 2.77  |

#### Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui Procedure:

1.Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | Mtr1  | Mtr2  | Mtr4  | pET28-1,2 | pET28-3,4 | pET28-5,6 | pET28-7,8 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 523.8 | 682.6 | 615.5 | 71.8      | 95.0      | 134.0     | 97.4      |
| 260/280              | 1.84  | 1.93  | 1.85  | 1.76      | 1.83      | 1.82      | 1.74      |
| 260/230              | 2.25  | 2.68  | 2.41  | 1.38      | 1.84      | 1.86      | 1.38      |

#### PCR of Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: Mtr;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

##### Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                        | 1                | 2                | 3                | 4                | 5                | 6                |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ |
| 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master     | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ |
| Mtr                           | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| mtr-res-f                     | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| mtr-res-r                     | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| total                         | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 98          | 10 min |



| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

4,5,6 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 15 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result: The picture shows nothing....

#### Date 7.9 Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo

Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 213.6  | 208.4  | 240.8  | 206.8  |
| 260/280              | 1.85   | 1.84   | 1.83   | 1.82   |
| 260/230              | 2.14   | 2.07   | 1.87   | 1.84   |

| sample               | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 113.8 | 79.9  | 84.7  | 100.3 |
| 260/280              | 1.74  | 1.81  | 1.81  | 1.82  |
| 260/230              | 1.20  | 1.57  | 1.49  | 1.65  |

#### Plasmid Extraction of the Red, pBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo Procedure:

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

| sample               | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 165.1  | 101.3  | 119.8  | 121.0  |
| 260/280              | 1.74   | 1.81   | 1.77   | 1.77   |
| 260/230              | 1.54   | 2.07   | 1.28   | 1.57   |

| sample               | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 75.1  | 63.0  | 66.4  | 102.0 |
| 260/280              | 1.89  | 1.90  | 1.85  | 1.77  |
| 260/230              | 1.85  | 2.17  | 1.73  | 1.49  |

#### Plasmid Extraction of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui Procedure:

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-5 | pET28-6 | pET28-7 | pET28-8 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 195.2   | 179.6   | 230.9   | 111.3   | 167.4   | 232.7   | 117.3   | 97.5    |
| 260/280              | 1.82    | 1.85    | 1.83    | 1.81    | 1.88    | 1.76    | 1.76    | 1.83    |
| 260/230              | 1.82    | 2.01    | 1.69    | 1.19    | 2.24    | 1.23    | 1.39    | 1.96    |

#### PCR of pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: pET28;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

##### Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L |
| 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master Mix | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L |
| Mtr                           | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| mtr-res-f                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 3 $\mu$ L  | 4 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 6 $\mu$ L  |
| mtr-res-r                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L |

2. PCR reaction 1,2,3 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 98          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

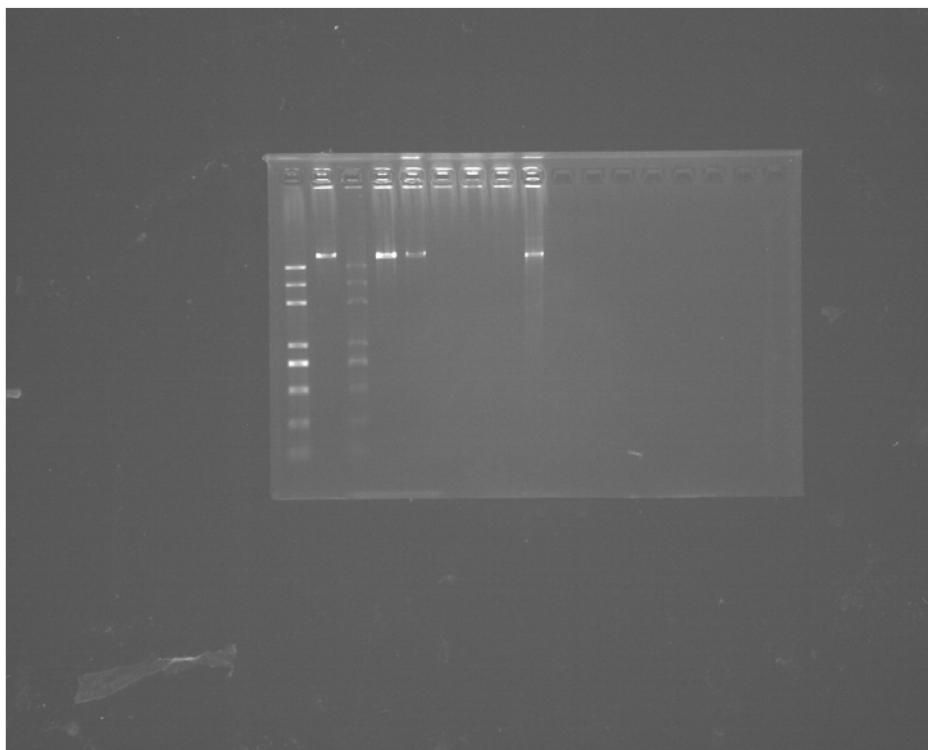
4,5,6 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 15 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Purification of PCR product (Done by Meiyong Cui) (1). Add 225  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 25  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

4.Agarose gel electrophoresis mixed with 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer each 5  $\mu$ L 1:5 dilution of PCR product; mixed 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer with 5 $\mu$ L template;120 V,30 min Result:



**Recorder: Shihan Zhu Double digestion of pET28 Materials:**

1. pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10 $\times$ FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K Plus II

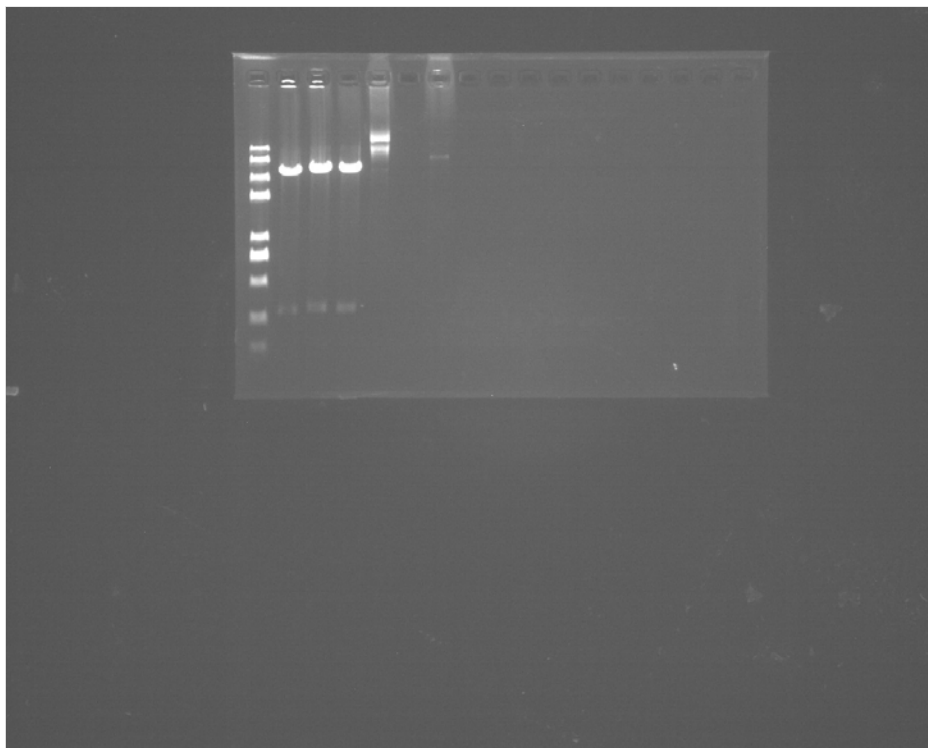
Reaction system:

| Sample          | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------|----|----|----|
| pET28( $\mu$ L) | 10 | 10 | 10 |

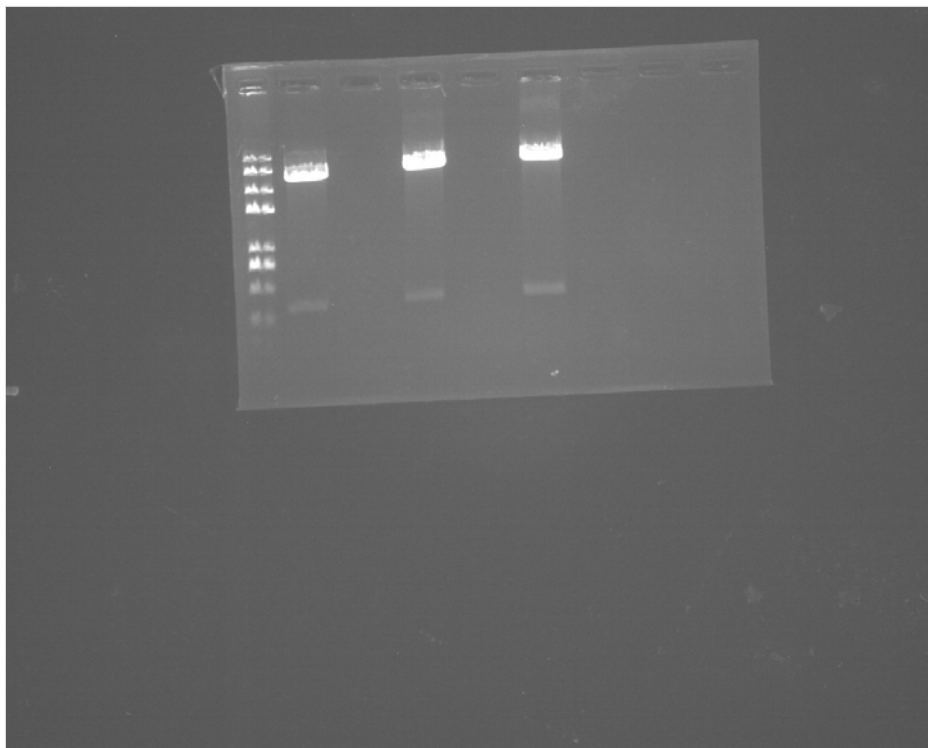
| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 60 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(from left to right: Trans 2K plus II(contain Gelred), 1, 2, 3, pET28, ligation products)



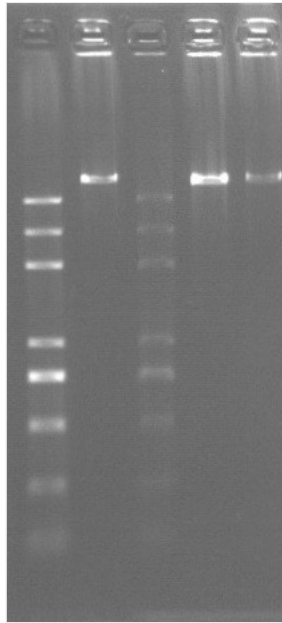
(from left to right: Trans 2K plus II(contain Gelred), 1, 2, 3)

**Gel Extraction of ddpET28 Recorder: Shihan Zhu** Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.

2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu\text{L}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1.5 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

| sample               | dd-pET28-1 | dd-pET28-2 | dd-pET28-3 |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 8.8        | 31.5       | 16.1       |
| 260/280              | 1.95       | 1.67       | 1.71       |
| 260/230              | 0.35       | 0.38       | 0.52       |



Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

(from left to right: Trans 2K

plus(contain Gelred), ddpET28-1, Trans 2K plus(contain Gelred), ddpET28-2, ddpET28-3) **Date**  
**7.10**

#### PCR of MtrCAB Recorder: Chenyang Li

**Experimental materials** 1.Template 4: 1:6 dilution of plasmid MtrCAB (Mtr2 YWF 7.8 680.8, 1.93, 2.68), 113 ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ;

Template 5: 1:30 dilution of plasmid MtrCAB (Mtr2 YWF 7.8 680.8, 1.93, 2.68), 11 ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ;

Template 6: 1:12 dilution of plasmid MtrCAB (Mtr5 XT 6.28 500.1,1.88), 56 ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ;

1. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
2. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ Prime Star.

**Procedure:** 1.Prepare 2 EP tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 5                          | 6                          |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 66 $\mu\text{L}$           |                            |
| template                      | 3 $\mu\text{L}$ Template 5 | 3 $\mu\text{L}$ Template 6 |
| mtr-res-f(10 $\mu\text{M}$ )  | 3 $\mu\text{L}$            | 3 $\mu\text{L}$            |
| mtr-res-r(10 $\mu\text{M}$ )  | 3 $\mu\text{L}$            | 3 $\mu\text{L}$            |
| 2 $\times$ Primer Star        | 75 $\mu\text{L}$           | 75 $\mu\text{L}$           |
| total                         | 150 $\mu\text{L}$          | 150 $\mu\text{L}$          |

1. Subpackage it to 3 PCR tubes.

| sample                        | 5-1,5-2,5-3      | 6-1,6-2,6-3      |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ |

| sample                 | 5-1,5-2,5-3            | 6-1,6-2,6-3            |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| template               | 1 $\mu$ L (Template 5) | 1 $\mu$ L (Template 6) |
| mtr-res-f(10 $\mu$ M)  | 1 $\mu$ L              | 1 $\mu$ L              |
| mtr-res-r(10 $\mu$ M)  | 1 $\mu$ L              | 1 $\mu$ L              |
| 2 $\times$ Primer Star | 25 $\mu$ L             | 25 $\mu$ L             |
| total                  | 50 $\mu$ L             | 50 $\mu$ L             |

2.PCR reaction sample 5-1,5-2,5-3,6-1,6-2,6-3 parameters setting:

| stage        | temperature( $^{\circ}$ C) | time       |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Pre-Duration | 98                         | 10 min     |
| Duration     | 98                         | 10 s       |
| stage        | temperature( $^{\circ}$ C) | time       |
| Extend       | 72                         | 5 min 30 s |
| Post-Extend  | 72                         | 10 min     |
| Final        | 4                          | --         |

30 cycles(Duration ~ Extend)

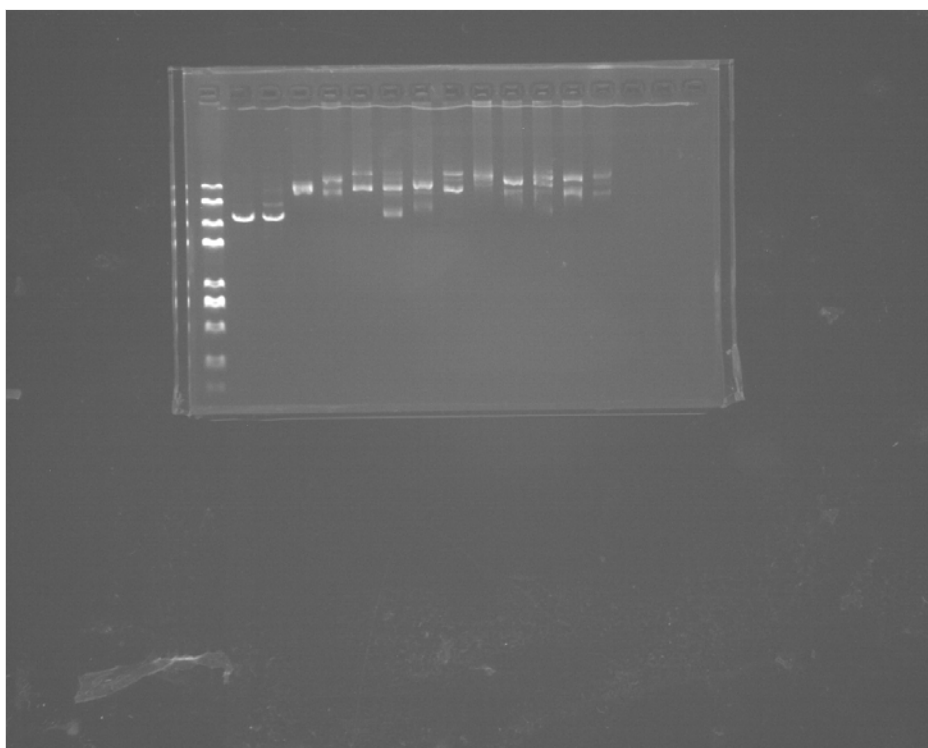
3.Purification of PCR product (1). Add 225  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 25  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample                     | Mtr PCR pur 5-1,2,3 | Mtr PCR pur 6-1,2,3 |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 277.3               | 271.7               |
| 260/280                    | 1.85                | 1.85                |
| 260/230                    | 2.23                | 2.18                |

4.Agarose gel electrophoresis(Done by Shihan ZHU) mixed with 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer each 5  $\mu$ L 1:5 dilution of PCR product; mixed 1  $\mu$ L 6 $\times$  DNA loading buffer with 5 $\mu$ L template;120 V,30 min

Result:



(lane 1 to 14 : Trans 2K plusII(contain Gelred), Mtr PCR pur 5, Mtr PCR pur 26, template 5, pET28 8(7.9), pET28 YWF 1 (7.10), pET28 YWF 2 (7.10), pET28 YWF 3 (7.10), pET28 YWF 4 (7.10), pET28 YWF 5 (7.10), pET28 YWF 6 (7.10), pET28 YWF 7 (7.10), pET28 YWF 8 (7.10), pET28 YWF 12 (7.8))

### PCR of MtrCAB Recorder: Chenyang Li

#### Experimental materials

1. Template 5: 1:30 dilution of plasmid MtrCAB (Mtr2 YWF 7.8 680.8, 1.93, 2.68), 11 ng/μL;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Prime Star.

**Procedure:** 1.Prepare 2 EP tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 5               | 6               |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 66 μL           |                 |
| template                      | 3 μL Template 5 | 3 μL Template 6 |
| mtr-res-f(10 μM)              | 3 μL            | 3 μL            |
| mtr-res-r(10 μM)              | 3 μL            | 3 μL            |
| 2×Primer Star                 | 75 μL           | 75 μL           |
| total                         | 150 μL          | 150 μL          |

1. Subpackage it to 3 PCR tubes.

| sample                        | 5-4,5-5,5-6       | 5-7,5-8,5-9       |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL             | 22 μL             |
| template                      | 1 μL (Template 5) | 1 μL (Template 6) |
| mtr-res-f(10 μM)              | 1 μL              | 1 μL              |
| mtr-res-r(10 μM)              | 1 μL              | 1 μL              |
| 2×Primer Star                 | 25 μL             | 25 μL             |
| total                         | 50 μL             | 50 μL             |

3.PCR reaction sample 5-4,5-5,5-6,5-7,5-8,5-9 parameters setting:

| stage        | temperature(°C) | time       |
|--------------|-----------------|------------|
| Pre-Duration | 98              | 10 min     |
| Duration     | 98              | 10 s       |
| Anneal       | 56              | 5 s        |
| Extend       | 72              | 5 min 30 s |
| Post-Extend  | 72              | 10 min     |
| Final        | 4               | --         |

30 cycles(Duration ~ Extend)

**Transformation of Mtr-pET28 Recorder: Chenyang Li** NOTE:Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -70 degree centigrade environment. 1.Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2.Absorb 10μL Mtr-pET28 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900 μL LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200 μL medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200 μL solution in a plate with kanamycin. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

**Plasmid Extraction of Red, pBAD Recorder: Xingwei Yang** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250 μL Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250 μL Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350 μL Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500 μL Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s,



discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

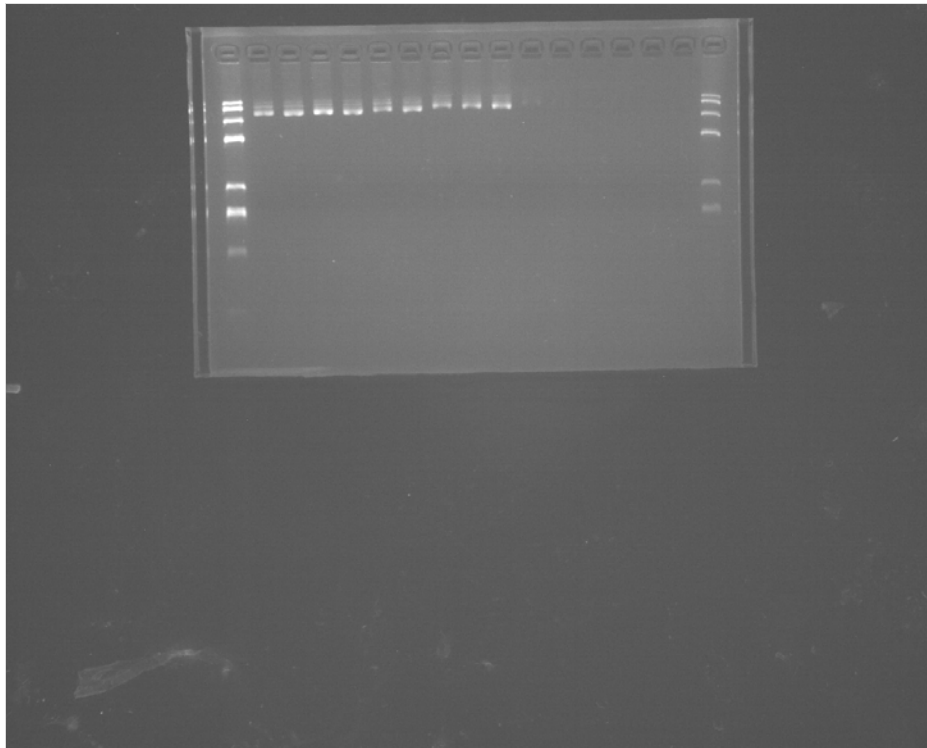
After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                        | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>$\mu$ L) | 193.4  | 196.5  | 223.2  | 204.8  |
| 260/280                       | 1.87   | 1.85   | 1.87   | 1.78   |
| 260/230                       | 2.29   | 2.13   | 2.31   | 1.45   |

| sample                        | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 | RED 9 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>$\mu$ L) | 92.5  | 68.8  | 113.6 | 229.3 |
| 260/280                       | 1.77  | 1.85  | 1.65  | 1.83  |
| 260/230                       | 1.36  | 1.69  | 0.87  | 1.76  |

There may be something wrong with the plasmid RED 9 and we will find it out soon.

**Agarose gel electrophoresis Recorder: Shihan Zhu** 1% agarose gel 120 V 45 min



(lane 1 to 17 : marker 2K PlusII, Mtr1-PCR-pur, Mtr2-PCR-pur, Mtr3-PCR-pur, Mtr4-PCR-pur, Mtr5-PCR-pur, Mtr6-PCR-pur, Mtr-PCR-pur-1-1, Mtr-PCR-pur-1-2, Mtr-PCR-pur-1-3, Mtr-PCR-pur-2-1, Mtr-PCR-pur-2-3, Mtr-PCR-pur-2-2, Mtr-PCR-pur-3-1, Mtr-PCR-pur-3-2, Mtr-PCR-pur-3-3, marker 2K PlusII)

**Plasmid Extraction of the pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Tong Xiao** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                   | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-5 | pET28-6 | pET28-7 | pET28-8 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μL) | 205.7   | 219.2   | 196.0   | 211.3   | 173.8   | 186.0   | 187.8   | 152.7   |
| 260/280                  | 1.87    | 1.88    | 1.87    | 1.87    | 1.85    | 1.84    | 1.87    | 1.84    |
| 260/230                  | 2.16    | 2.16    | 2.11    | 2.16    | 2.01    | 2.11    | 2.22    | 2.10    |

Date: 7.11

### PCR of Ccm A-H Recorder: Yonghao Liang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-mid-r, ccm-mid-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

#### Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 μL | 7 μL | 7 μL | 7 μL |
| 2×Taq-PCR Master(μL)          | 10   | 10   | 10   | 10   |
| template(μL)                  | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| ccm-res-f(μL)                 | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    |
| ccm-mid-r(μL)                 | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    |
| ccm-mid-f(μL)                 | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    |
| ccm-res-r(μL)                 | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    |
| total(μL)                     | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   |

2. PCR reaction

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 98          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

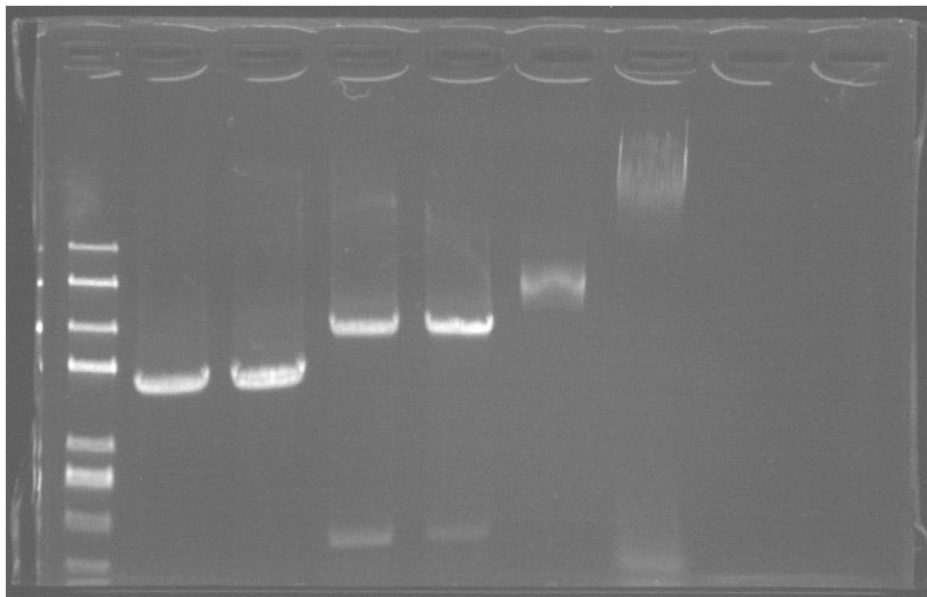
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

4,5,6 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 95          | 40 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 40 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

### 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 7: marker 2K plus 2; first half of ccm; first half of ccm; second half of ccm; second half of ccm; plasmid pET21 containing Red; genome of BL21(DE3))

**Plasmid Extraction of Red and pBAD Recorder: Menglong Jin** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pBAD 1 | pBAD 2 | pBAD 3 | pBAD 4 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 127.9  | 70.7   | 196.1  | 161.6  |
| 260/280                    | 1.84   | 1.87   | 1.83   | 1.85   |
| 260/230                    | 1.94   | 2.04   | 1.93   | 2.10   |

| sample                     | RED 4 | RED 7 | RED 8 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 80.1  | 74.3  | 71.4  |
| 260/280                    | 1.80  | 1.87  | 1.87  |
| 260/230                    | 1.44  | 1.73  | 1.87  |

**Plasmid Extraction of Red Recorder: Yitian Zhou** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | RED 12 | RED 34 | RED 56 | RED 78 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 98.9   | 86.5   | 185.8  | 98.1   |

| sample  | RED 12 | RED 34 | RED 56 | RED 78 |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 260/280 | 1.82   | 1.87   | 1.67   | 1.86   |
| 260/230 | 1.73   | 2.06   | 0.87   | 2.03   |

As you can see, there are something wrong with the plasmid RED 56. Maybe it was polluted.

### PCR of Ccm A-H Recorder: Xingwei Yang, Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-mid-r, ccm-mid-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| samp le                           | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O(μL) | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 2×Prime Star(p remix)(μL)         | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| templ ate(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| ccm-res-f(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| ccm-mid-r(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| ccm-mid-f(μL)                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| ccm-res-r(μL)                     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                         | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,9,12 Parameters setting :

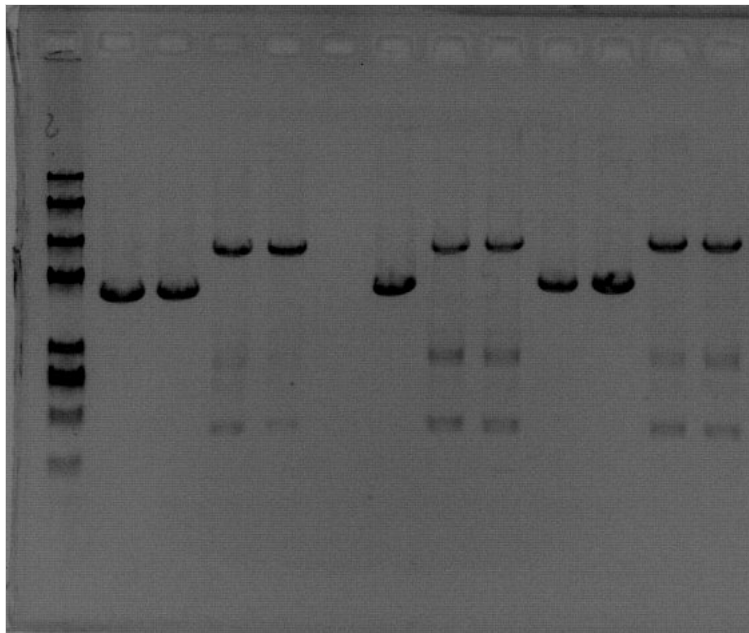
| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

5,6,7,8,10,11 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 13 :

marker 2K PlusII, ccm(f)-pcr-1, ccm(f)-pcr-2, ccm(s)-pcr-3, ccm(s)-pcr-4, ccm(f)-pcr-5, ccm(f)-pcr-6, ccm(s)-pcr-7, ccm(s)-pcr-8, ccm(f)-pcr-9, ccm(f)-pcr-10, ccm(s)-pcr-11, ccm(s)-pcr-12)

4. Purification of PCR product (Done by Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang) (1). Add 400  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 80  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

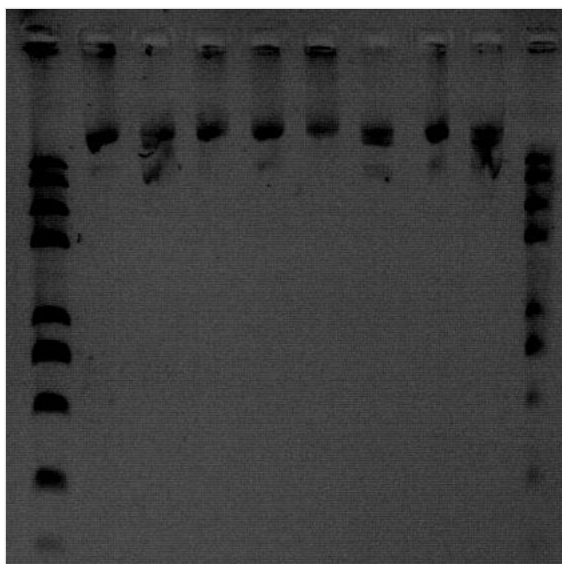
| sample                      | ccm(f) PCR pur 1,2 | ccm(s) PCR pur 3,4 | ccm(f) PCR pur 5,6 | ccm(s) PCR pur 7,8 | ccm(f) PCR pur 9,10 | ccm(s) PCR pur 11,12 |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Concentration (ng/ $\mu$ L) | 303.3              | 140.8              | 163.2              | 440.1              | 302.0               | 293.7                |
| 260/280                     | 1.86               | 1.82               | 1.84               | 1.86               | 1.86                | 1.85                 |
| 260/230                     | 2.08               | 1.90               | 1.92               | 2.14               | 2.11                | 2.00                 |

**Plasmid Extraction of pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Tong Xiao** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-5 | pET28-6 | pET28-7 | pET28-8 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

| sample                   | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-5 | pET28-6 | pET28-7 | pET28-8 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μL) | 142.6   | 186.0   | 136.0   | 173.3   | 119.5   | 173.8   | 192.9   | 197.7   |
| 260/280                  | 1.85    | 1.84    | 1.83    | 1.84    | 1.85    | 1.86    | 1.85    | 1.84    |
| 260/230                  | 2.18    | 2.13    | 2.14    | 2.03    | 2.12    | 2.25    | 2.16    | 1.98    |



Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

(Lane 1 to 10 : Marker 2K plus II,pET28-1,pET28-2,pET28-3,pET28-4,pET28-5,pET28-6,pET28-7,pET28-8,Marker 2K plus II)

#### Digestion of and Mtr PCR products Recorder: Shihan Zhu

#### Experiment Materials

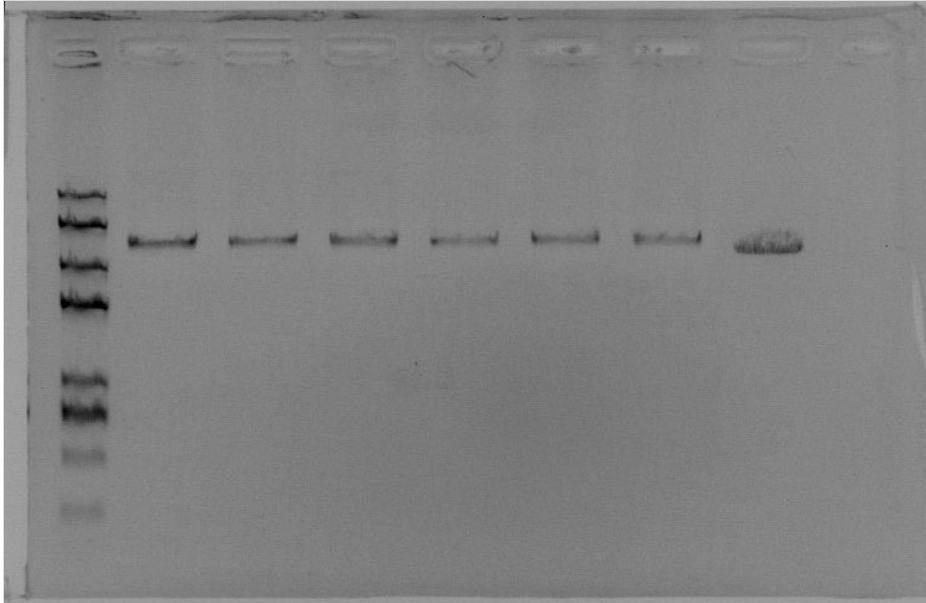
1. Mtr PCR purification products
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K PlusII

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 1' | 2  | 2' | 3    | 4    | 5    |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|------|------|------|
| Mtr PCR purification products(μL) | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
| XhoI(μL)                          | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| NdeI(μL)                          | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| nuclease-free water(μL)           | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL)       | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| pET28(μL)                         | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8    | 8    | 8    |
| Sample                            | 1  | 1' | 2  | 2' | 3    | 4    | 5    |
| total(μL)                         | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30   | 30   | 30   |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

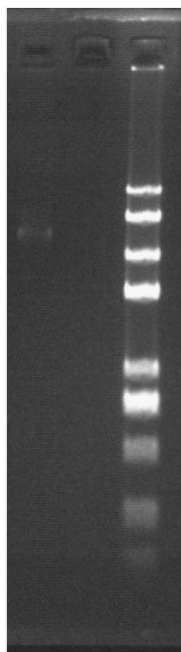


(lane 1 to 8: marker 2K PlusII, 3, 3, 4, 4, 5, 5, Mtr PCR purification products)

**Gel Extraction of ddMtr Recorder: Shihan Zhu Procedure:**

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

| sample                     | ddMtr 1 | ddMtr 2 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 21.0    | 8.7     |
| 260/280                    | 1.43    | 1.25    |
| 260/230                    | 0.23    | 0.17    |



Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

(lane 1 to 3: ddMtr 1, ddMtr 2, Trans 2K

plusII(contain Gelred)) (Done by Yijun Chen and Meiyong Cui)

**PCR of Mtr Recorder: Meiyong Cui, Yijun Chen**



## Experimental materials

1. Template: Mtr;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

## Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

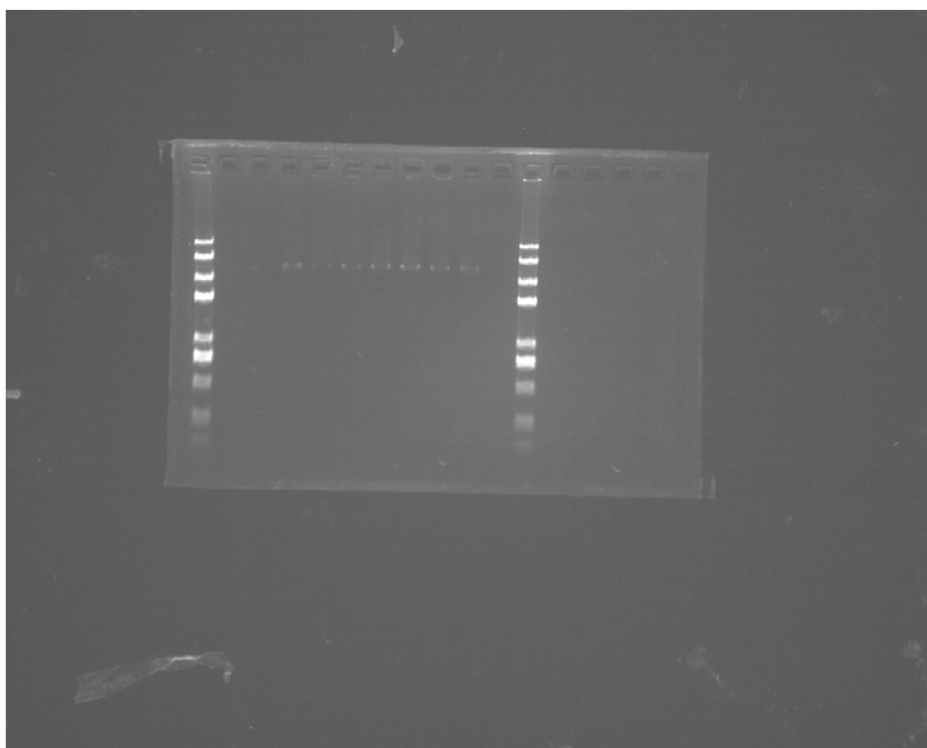
| sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O(μL) | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 2×Taq-PCR Master(μL)              | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Mtr(μL)                           | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| mtr-res-f(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| mtr-res-r(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                         | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 98          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 12: Trans 2K plusII(contain Gelred), PCR8, PCR7, PCR6, PCR5, PCR1, PCR2,

PCR3, PCR4, ddMtr 1, ddMtr 2, Trans 2K plusII(contain Gelred)) (Done by Yijun Chen and Meiyong Cui)

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                   | PCR pur1+2 | PCR pur3+4 | PCR pur5+6 | PCR pur 7+8 |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μL) | 90.7       | 94.8       | 67.7       | 47.7        |
| 260/280                  | 1.85       | 1.83       | 1.91       | 1.88        |
| 260/230                  | 1.96       | 1.66       | 2.14       | 1.87        |

#### Ligation of pET28 and Mtr PCR product Recorder: Shihan Zhu Experiment Materials

1. double digestion product of pET28 1 (31.0 ng/μL)
2. double digestion product of Mtr PCR product (21.0 ng/μL)
3. 10× T4 DNA ligase buffer, T4 DNA ligase (bought from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

Procedure: Add to either of samples: 3 μL ddpET28 15 μL ddMtr PCR product 2 μL 10× T4 DNA Ligase Buffer 0.4 μL T4 DNA Ligase

Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius for 11 hour.

**Plasmid Extraction of Red Recorder: Yitian Zhou** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250 μL Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250 μL Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350 μL Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500 μL Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500 μL Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50 μL 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                   | RED 12 | RED 34 | RED 56 | RED 78 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μL) | 87.7   | 87.7   | 85.4   | 192.1  |
| 260/280                  | 1.88   | 1.79   | 1.89   | 1.68   |
| 260/230                  | 2.07   | 1.41   | 2.23   | 0.96   |

**Genome Extraction of BL21(DE3) Recorder: Yonghao Liang** We use the Genome Extraction Kit bought from Shanghai Sangon Biotech.

Procedure: To be continued..

#### Date 7.12

**Pick a single clone of Red Recorder: Menglong Jin** Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 test tubes (with 5 ml LB), each adding 2.5 μL Amp;
2. Pick single clones from Red plate and put them in the tubes;
3. Shaking culture.

#### PCR of full ccmA-H Recorder: Menglong Jin

**Experimental materials** 1. Templates: ccm f, ccm r, PCR by ourselves;

| Sample               | ccm f | ccm r |
|----------------------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 303.3 | 440.1 |
| 260/280              | 1.86  | 1.86  |
| 260/230              | 2.08  | 2.14  |

- 2.Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;  
3.Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

**Procedure:**

1. Dilution of the templates Prepare 2 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                            | ccm f(diluted) | ccm r(diluted) |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| PCR of ccm f(μL)                  | 4              | 0              |
| PCR of ccm r(μL)                  | 0              | 4              |
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O(μL) | 12             | 12             |
| Total(μL)                         | 16             | 16             |

- 2.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O(μL) | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| sample 2×Taq-PCR Master(μL)       | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| ccm f(diluted)(μL)                | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| ccm r(diluted)(μL)                | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| ccm-res-f(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| ccm-res-r(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| total(μL)                         | 20 | 20 | 18 | 18 |

- 3.PCR reaction 1,2,3 Parameters setting: *sample 1 & 2*

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 95          | 40 s   |
| step 3 | 58          | 40 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

*sample 3 & 4*

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 95          | 40 s   |
| step 3 | 58          | 40 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

10 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

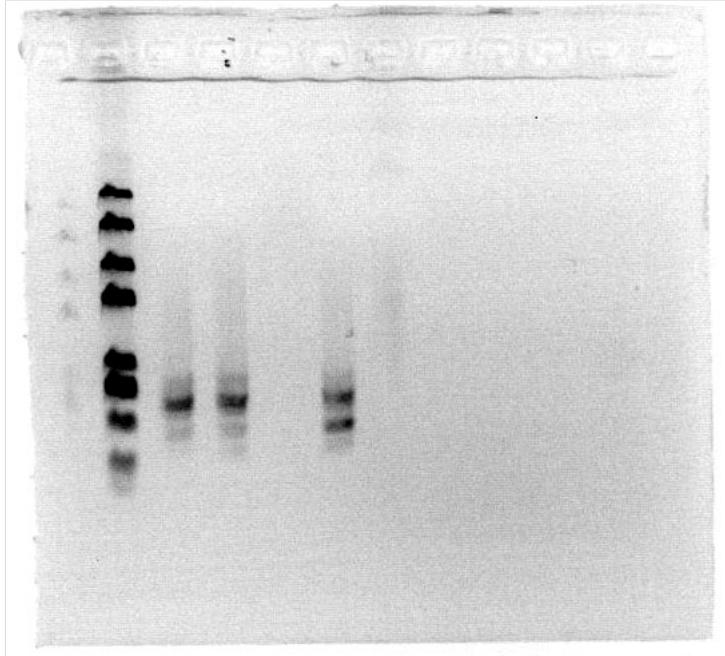
- 4.After the reaction of sample 3 & 4, add 1μl ccm-res-f and 1μl ccm-res-r to sample 3 & 4. PCR again. 1,2,3 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 95          | 40 s   |
| step 3 | 58          | 40 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |

| stage  | temperature | time |
|--------|-------------|------|
| step 6 | 4           | --   |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(From left to right:

marker, sample 1, sample 2, sample 4. ) As you can see, we failed to get the full sequence of ccm, which should be about 70000bp long. We will try more.

#### PCR of Ccm A-H Recorder: Yonghao Liang

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-mid-r, ccm-mid-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

##### Procedure:

1. Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O(μL) | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 2×Primer Star (pre mix) (μL)      | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| template(μL)                      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| ccm-res-f(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |



| sample                   | ccm(f)<br>PCR pur<br>1,2 | ccm(f)<br>PCR pur<br>3,4 | ccm(f)<br>PCR pur<br>5,6 | ccm(f)<br>PCR pur<br>7,8 | ccm(s)<br>PCR pur<br>1,2 | ccm(s)<br>PCR pur<br>3,4 | ccm(s)<br>PCR pur<br>5,6 | ccm(s)<br>PCR pur<br>7,8 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μL) | 325.7                    | 314.8                    | 324.0                    | 257.0                    | 201.5                    | 185.0                    | 158.4                    | 178.8                    |
| 260/280                  | 1.85                     | 1.84                     | 1.85                     | 1.84                     | 1.84                     | 1.85                     | 1.84                     | 1.83                     |
| 260/230                  | 2.16                     | 1.88                     | 2.08                     | 1.88                     | 2.10                     | 2.21                     | 2.06                     | 2.02                     |

### PCR of mtr Recorder: Shihan Zhu

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Mtr gene on pSB1C3;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeSTAR, bought from Sangon Biotech.

#### Procedure:

1. Prepare 6 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                               | 1           | 1'          | 2          | 2'         | 3            | 3'           |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sterilized<br>ddH <sub>2</sub> O(μL) | 22          | 22          | 22         | 22         | 22           | 22           |
| 2×PrimeSTAR<br>R(μL)                 | 25          | 25          | 25         | 25         | 25           | 25           |
| template(μL)                         | 1 (10ng/μL) | 1 (10ng/μL) | 1 (1ng/μL) | 1 (1ng/μL) | 1 (0.5ng/μL) | 1 (0.5ng/μL) |
| mtr-res-f(μL)                        | 1           | 1           | 1          | 1          | 1            | 1            |
| mtr-res-r(μL)                        | 1           | 1           | 1          | 1          | 1            | 1            |
| total(μL)                            | 50          | 50          | 50         | 50         | 50           | 50           |

#### 2. PCR reaction

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 98          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s        |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

**Purification of mtr PCR product Recorder: Liudong Luo** (1). Add 500 μL Buffer B3 to the 100 μL solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500 μL Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25 μL ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | mtr PCR pur 0.5 | mtr PCR pur 1 | mtr PCR pur 10 |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 43.3            | 29.6          | 118.8          |
| 260/280              | 1.87            | 1.69          | 1.67           |
| 260/230              | 4.30            | 1.44          | 1.13           |

### Double digestion of pTB Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang

#### Experiment Materials

1. pTB

2. FastDigest restriction enzyme BcuI, pstI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

3. Nuclease-free water

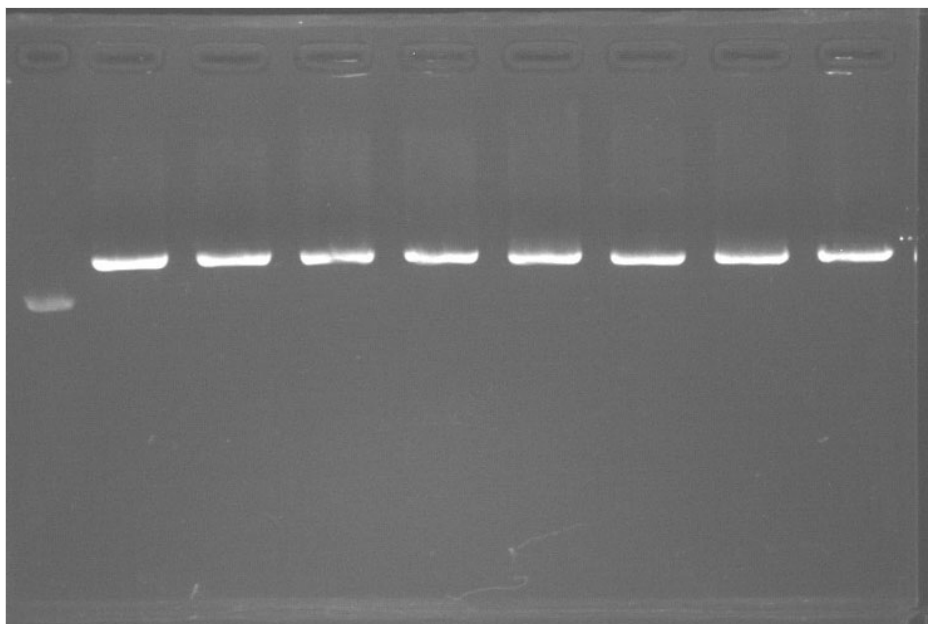
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| BcuI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pTB(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                      | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| BcuI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pTB(μL)                     | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: pTB,ddpTB-1,ddpTB-2,ddpTB-3,ddpTB-4,ddpTB-5,ddpTB-6,ddpTB-7,ddpTB-8)

Then we did the gel extraction of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | PTBSPdd 1 | PTBSPdd 2 | PTBSPdd 3 | PTBSPdd 4 |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 28.6      | 186.5     | 25.1      | 30.0      |
| 260/280              | 1.1.76    | 1.33      | 1.76      | 1.87      |
| 260/230              | 0.59      | 0.41      | 0.23      | 0.04      |

Double digestion of PCR products of Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu



## Experiment Materials

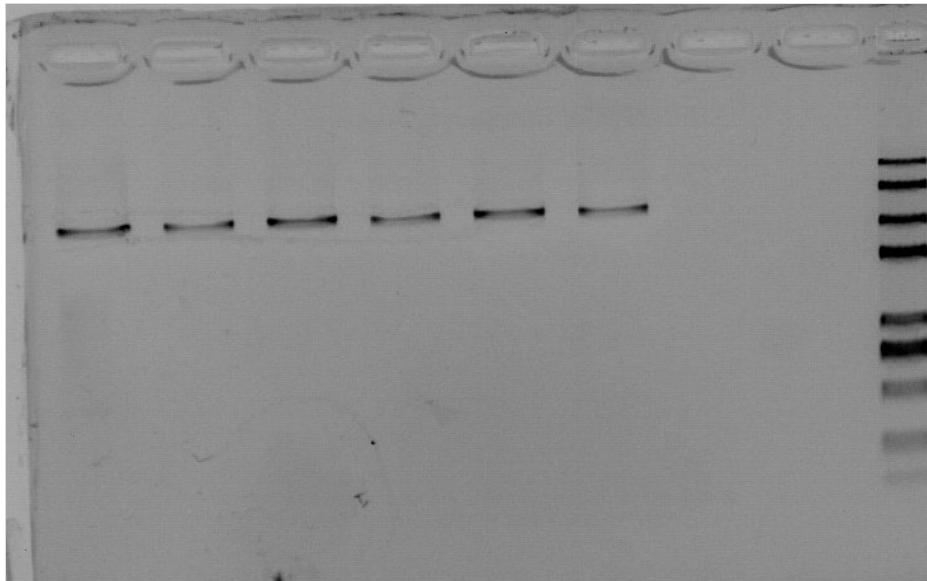
1. Mtr PCR products
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K PlusII

Reaction system:

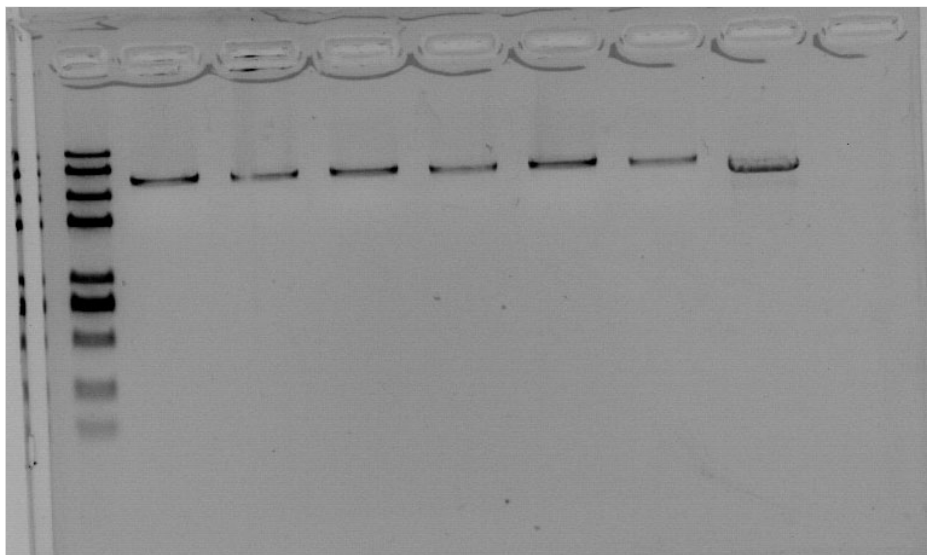
| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr(μL)                     | 4  | 4  | 4  |
| total(μL)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 3 hours.

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9:Mtr1-1, Mtr1-1, Mtr1-2, Mtr1-2, Mtr1-3, Mtr1-3, empty, empty, marker Trans 2K Plus II)



(lane 1 to 9:marker Trans 2K Plus II, Mtr2-1, Mtr2-1, Mtr2-2, Mtr2-2, Mtr2-3, Mtr2-3, Mtr PCR pur, empty)

Gel Extraction of Double digestion of PCR products of Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu

## Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu\text{L}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids.

| sample | dd Mtr1-1 | dd Mtr1-2 | dd Mtr1-3 | dd Mtr2-1 | dd Mtr2-2 | dd Mtr2-3 | - | Concentration(ng/<br>$\mu\text{L}$ ) |
|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|--------------------------------------|
|        | 8.7       | 6.6       | 98.8      | 129.8     | 97.7      | 8.8       |   |                                      |
|        | 260/280   | 1.64      | 1.69      | 1.37      | 1.38      | 1.34      |   | 1.55                                 |
|        | 260/230   | 0.07      | 0.09      | 0.35      | 0.46      | 0.22      |   | 0.22                                 |

### Double digestion of PET28 Recorder: Meiying Cui

#### Experiment Materials

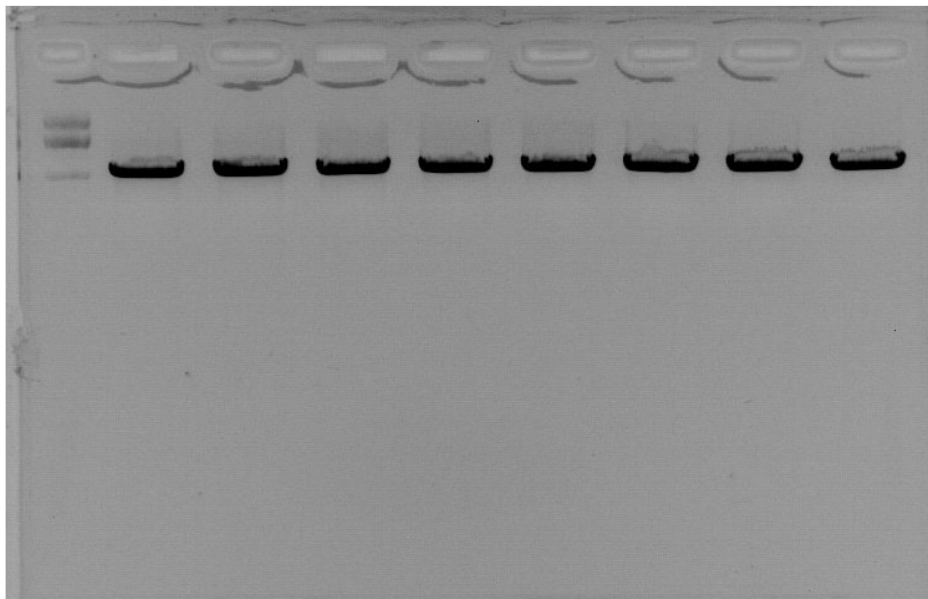
1. PET28 plasmid
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

#### Reaction system:

| Sample                                   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ )     | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr( $\mu\text{L}$ )                     | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| total( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 3 minutes.

#### Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9:PET28 plasmid, dd product1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8)

### Gel Extraction of Double digestion of PCR products of PET28 Recorder: Meiyong Cui

Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids.

| sample                     | dd PET28-1 | dd PET28-2 |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 240.3      | 215.5      |
| 260/280                    | 1.35       | 1.36       |
| 260/230                    | 0.47       | 0.45       |

### Ligation of pET28 and Mtr PCR product Recorder: Meiyong Cui

#### Experiment Materials

1. double digestion product of pET28 1 (240.3ng/ $\mu$ L)
2. double digestion product of Mtr PCR product (129.8 ng/ $\mu$ L)
3. 10 $\times$  T4 DNA ligase buffer,T4 DNA ligase(bought from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

Procedure: Add to either of samples: dilute 5 $\mu$ L ddpET28 to 10 $\mu$ L and add 1 $\mu$ L 12  $\mu$ L ddMtr PCR product 2  $\mu$ L 10 $\times$  T4 DNA Ligase Buffer 0.4  $\mu$ L T4 DNA Ligase

Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius and stay overnight.

### Plasmid Extraction of the pET28 Recorder: Xiaoyu Zhang, Tong Xiao Procedure:

1.Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice.  
 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing.  
 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50 $^{\circ}$ C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids.

The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-5 | pET28-6 | pET28-7 | pET28-8 | pET28-9 | pET28-10 | pET28-11 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 104.0   | 71.9    | 108.7   | 89.6    | 111.1   | 114.1   | 96.7    | 126.7   | 85.2    | 106.0    | 48.4     |
| 260/280                    | 1.83    | 1.90    | 1.73    | 1.83    | 1.88    | 1.72    | 1.81    | 1.69    | 1.84    | 1.82     | 1.81     |
| 260/230                    | 2.09    | 2.30    | 1.32    | 1.91    | 2.64    | 1.28    | 1.81    | 1.24    | 2.10    | 2.04     | 1.36     |

### Double digestion of pET28 Recorder: Tong Xiao

#### Experiment Materials

1. Plasmid extraction product of pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water
4. marker:Trans 2K PlusII

sample data:

| sample               | pET28-1 | pET28-2 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 211.3   | 196.0   |
| 260/280              | 1.87    | 1.87    |
| 260/230              | 2.16    | 2.11    |

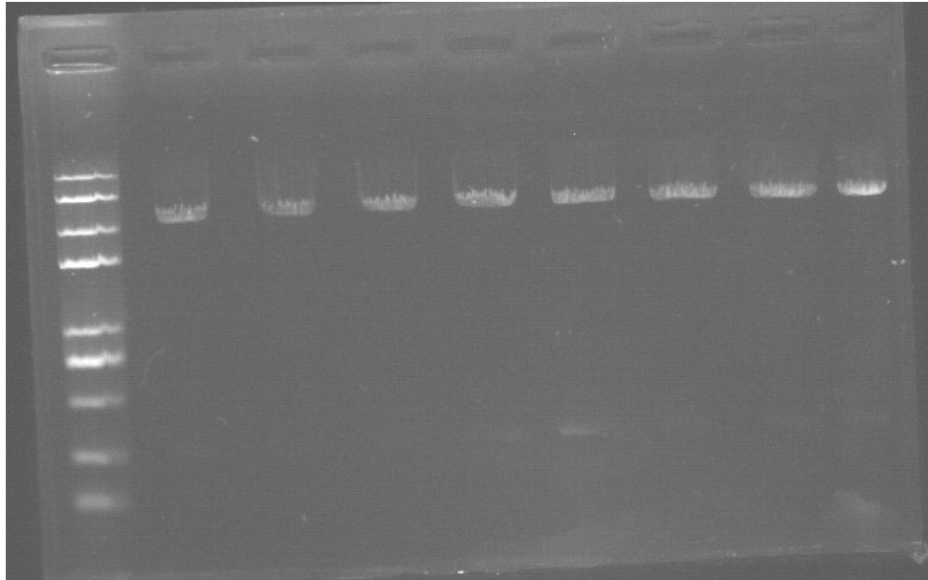
(sample1-4 uses pET28-1,sample5-8 uses pET28-2)

Reaction system:

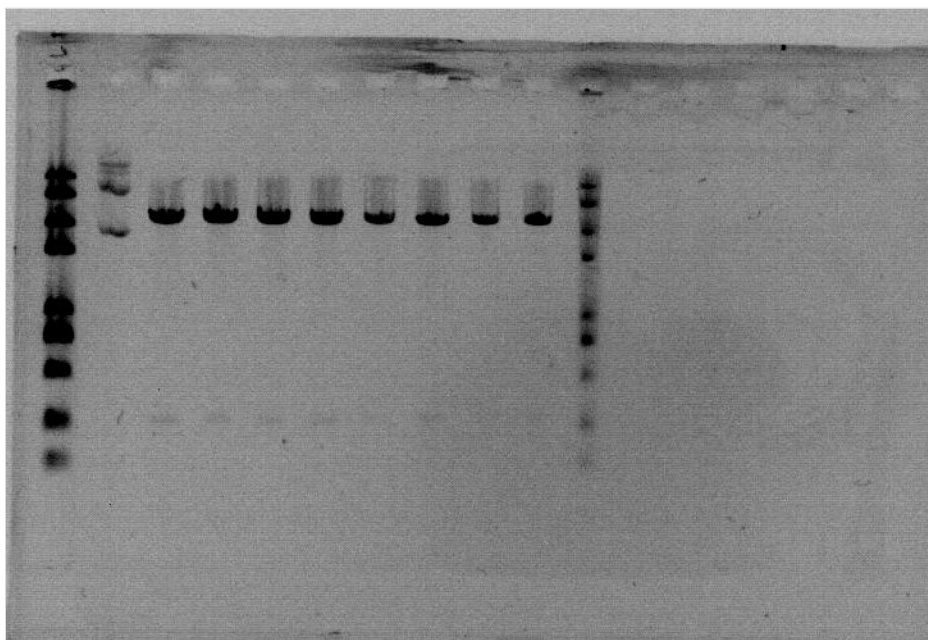
| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| pET28 products(μL)          | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: marker 2K PlusII, pET28 1, pET28 2, pET28 3, pET28 4, pET28 5, pET28 6, pET28 7, pET28 8)



(lane 1 to 11: marker 2K PlusII, plasmid extraction product of pET28, pET28 1 to 8, marker 2K PlusII)

Date 7.13

PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Yonghao Liang, Yitian Zhou, Menglong Jin, Xingwei Yang, Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

#### Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                            | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O(μL) | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    |
| 2×PrimeStar(premix)               | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template                          | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-f                         | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r                         | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                             | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2. PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |

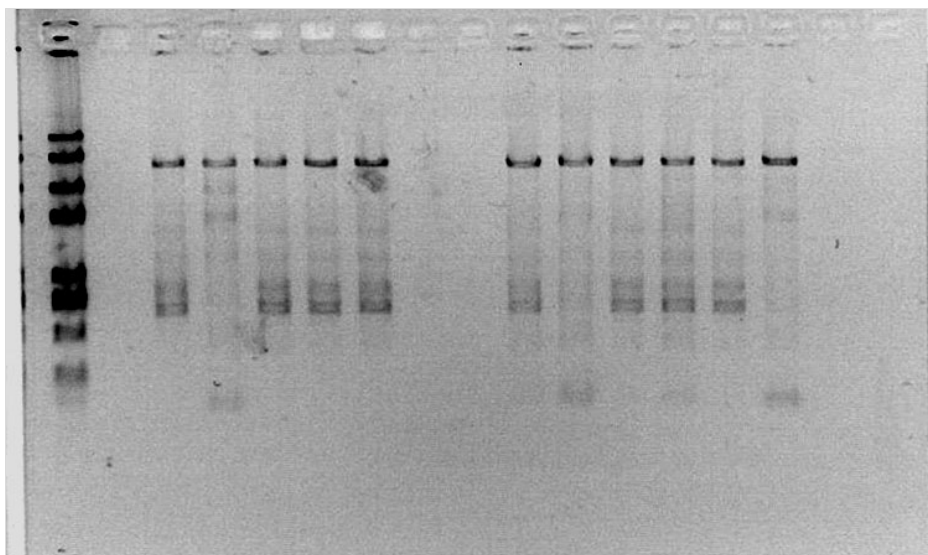
| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

7,8,9,10,11,12 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K PlusII, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ccm-pcr-3, ccm-pcr-4, ccm-pcr-5, ccm-pcr-6, ccm-pcr-7, ccm-pcr-8, ccm-pcr-9, ccm-pcr-10, ccm-pcr-11, ccm-pcr-12)

#### Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Liudong Luo, Menglong Jin, Zhenyu Jiang

(1). Add 450  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 90  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample                     | ccm PCR pur 1+2 | ccm PCR pur 3+4 | ccm PCR pur 5+6 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 107.5           | 114.8           | 96.5            |
| 260/280                    | 1.82            | 1.83            | 1.84            |
| 260/230                    | 2.06            | 2.06            | 2.22            |

| sample                     | ccm PCR pur 7+8 | ccm PCR pur 9+10 | ccm PCR pur 11+12 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 113.4           | 164.6            | 150.3             |
| 260/280                    | 1.82            | 1.82             | 1.81              |
| 260/230                    | 1.94            | 2.00             | 1.89              |

**Transformation of Mtr-pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu** NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -70 degree centrifuge environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2. Absorb 100pg to 10 ng plasmid (normally 1 to 2  $\mu$ L, DO NOT add more than 5% volume of bacteria solution) and mix it

with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900  $\mu\text{L}$  LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu\text{L}$  medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu\text{L}$  solution in a plate with kanamycin. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

The plating result is as following:

图片名称 图片名称

### PCR of Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ Taq-PCR Master, bought from Sangon Biotech.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

|                                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| sample                         | 1                | 2                | 3                | 4                | 5                | 6                | 7                | 8                | 9                | 10               | 11               | 12               | 13               | 14               | 15               | 16               | 17               | 18               |
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O  | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ | 22 $\mu\text{L}$ |
| 2 $\times$ Prime Star (premix) | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ | 25 $\mu\text{L}$ |
| template                       | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| mtr-res-f                      | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 2 $\mu\text{L}$  | 3 $\mu\text{L}$  | 4 $\mu\text{L}$  | 5 $\mu\text{L}$  | 6 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 8 $\mu\text{L}$  | 9 $\mu\text{L}$  | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 11 $\mu\text{L}$ | 12 $\mu\text{L}$ | 13 $\mu\text{L}$ | 14 $\mu\text{L}$ | 15 $\mu\text{L}$ | 16 $\mu\text{L}$ | 17 $\mu\text{L}$ | 18 $\mu\text{L}$ |
| mtr-res-r                      | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| total                          | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ | 50 $\mu\text{L}$ |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time      |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| step 1 | 98          | 10 min    |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s      |
| step 3 | 56          | 5 s       |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min    |
| step 6 | 4           | --        |



30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

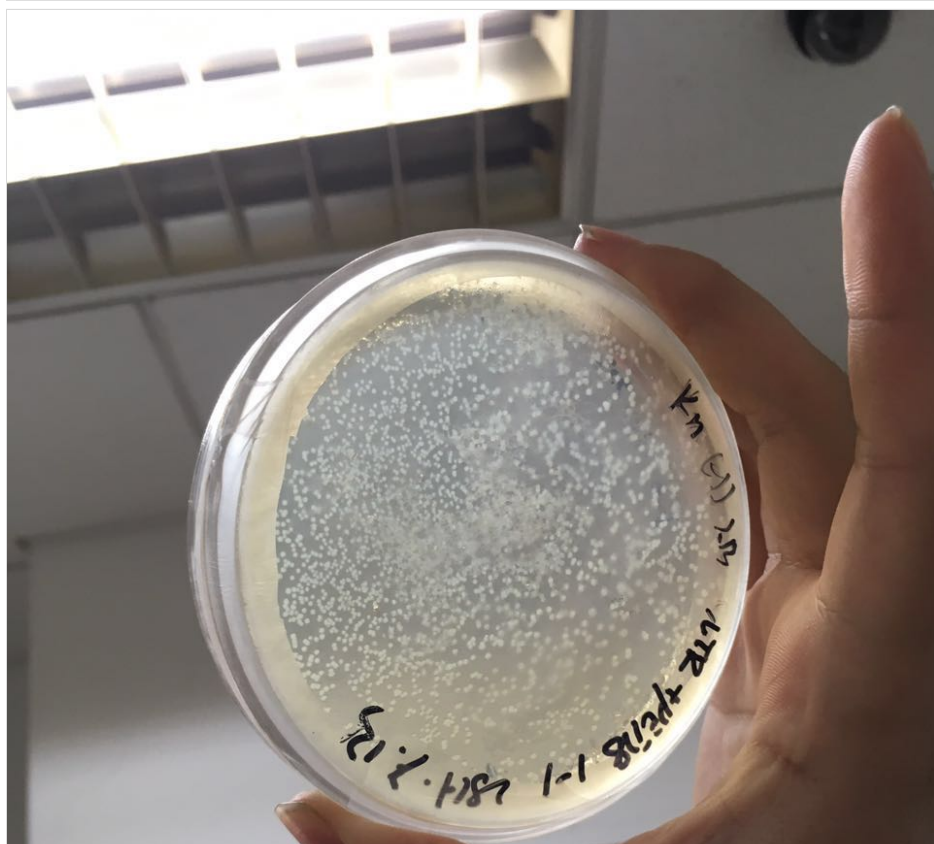
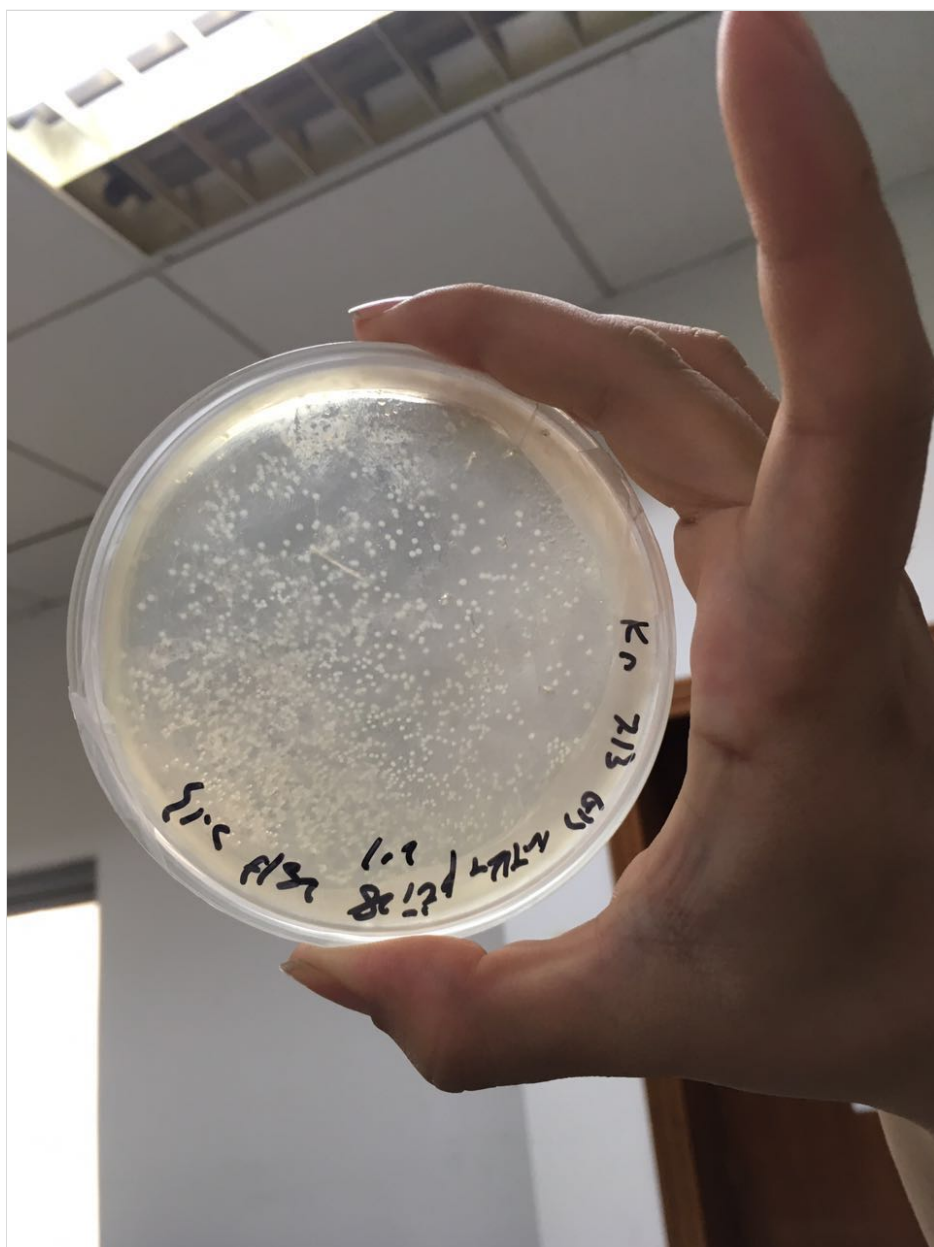
**Purification of Mtr PCR product Recorder: Wenfei Yu** (1). Add 450  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 90  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

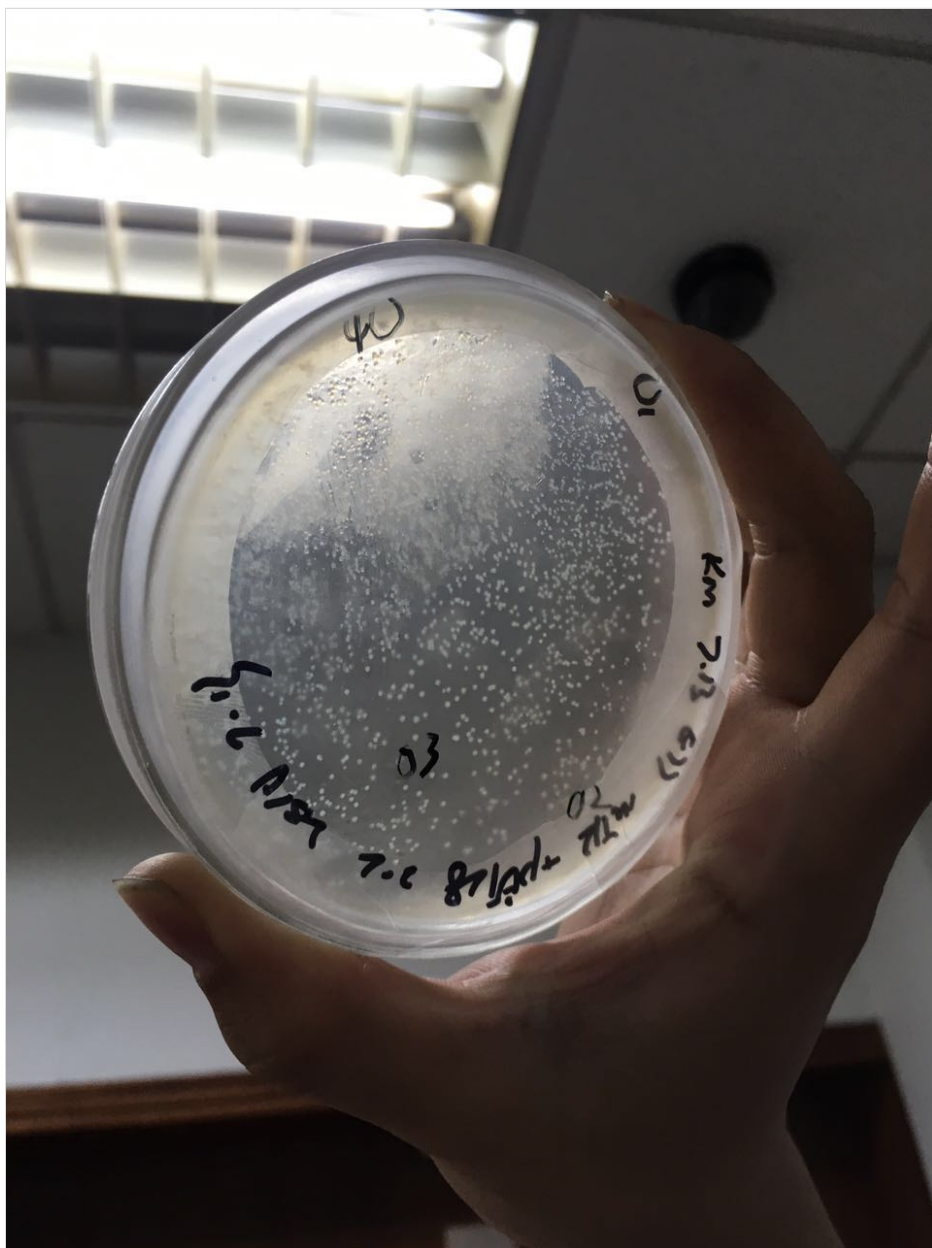
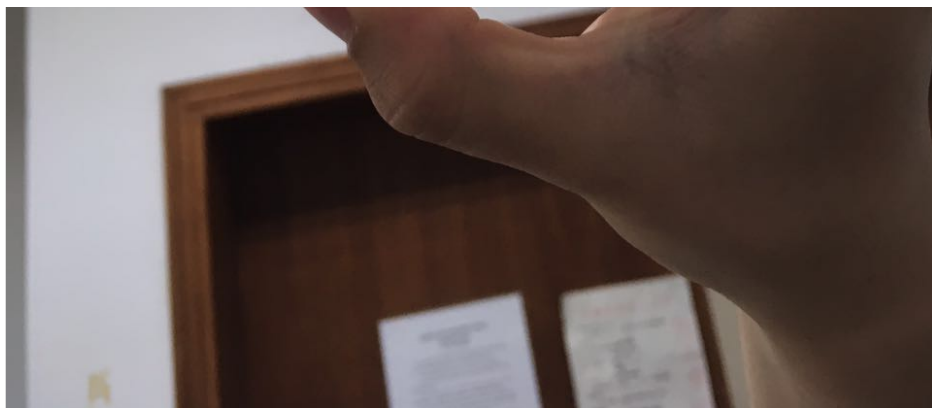
OD measurement result:

| sample                         | Mtr PCR<br>pur-10<br>1+2+3 | Mtr PCR<br>pur-10<br>4+5+6 | Mtr PCR<br>pur-100<br>1+2+3 | Mtr PCR<br>pur-100<br>4+5+6 | Mtr PCR<br>pur-200<br>1+2+3 | Mtr PCR<br>pur-200<br>4+5+6 |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Concentration<br>(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 224.3                      | 153.8                      | 93.1                        | 276.9                       | 570.2                       | 464.3                       |
| 260/280                        | 1.88                       | 1.82                       | 1.79                        | 1.87                        | 1.84                        | 1.87                        |
| 260/230                        | 2.17                       | 1.90                       | 1.61                        | 2.27                        | 2.30                        | 2.21                        |

**Transformation of Mtr-pET28 Recorder: Meiyang Cui** NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -70 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2. Absorb 10  $\mu$ L product and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with kanamycin. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

The plating result is as following: 1st-4th is the experimental group, 5th is the control group.











| sa<br>mp<br>le                              | 1        | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5        | 6        | 7        | 8        | 9        | 10       | 11       | 12       | 13       | 14       | 15       | 16       | 17       | 18       |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 2×<br>Pri<br>me<br>Sta<br>r(pr<br>emi<br>x) | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL | 25<br>μL |
| tem<br>plat<br>e ( 20n<br>g/<br>μL )        | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  |
| mtr<br>-<br>res-<br>f                       | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  |
| mtr<br>-<br>res-<br>r                       | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  | 1<br>μL  |
| tota<br>l                                   | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL | 20<br>μL |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time      |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| step 1 | 98          | 10 min    |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s      |
| step 3 | 56          | 10 s      |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min    |
| step 6 | 4           | --        |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

7,8,9,10,11,12 Parameters setting:

| stage           | temperature      | time       |
|-----------------|------------------|------------|
| step 1          | 95               | 10 min     |
| step 2          | 98               | 10 s       |
| step 3          | 55               | 15 s       |
| step 4          | 72               | 4 min      |
| step 5          | 72               | 10 min     |
| stage<br>step 6 | temperature<br>4 | time<br>-- |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

**Plasmid Extraction of the pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Xiaoyu Zhang** Procedure: 1.Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250 μL Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250 μL Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350 μL Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500 μL Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500 μL Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50 μL 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                   | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-5 | pET28-6 | pET28-7 | pET28-8 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μL) | 249.3   | 247.1   | 267.3   | 221.5   | 140.3   | 161.7   | 223.4   | 170.2   |
| 260/280                  | 1.85    | 1.84    | 1.85    | 1.80    | 1.59    | 1.84    | 1.82    | 1.88    |
| 260/230                  | 1.74    | 1.95    | 1.99    | 1.46    | 0.73    | 1.85    | 1.64    | 2.18    |

#### Recorder: Shihan Zhu Ligation of pET28 and Mtr PCR product

Material:

1. double digestion product of pET28 1 (212 ng/μL)
2. double digestion product of Mtr PCR product (98 ng/μL)
3. 10× T4 DNA ligase buffer, T4 DNA ligase (bought from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

Procedure: Add to either of samples: 1 μL ddpET28 10 μL ddMtr PCR product 2 μL 10× T4 DNA Ligase Buffer 0.4 μL T4 DNA Ligase 7 μL sterilized water

Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius for 11 hour.

#### PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Yonghao Liang

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

##### Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×PrimeStar(premix)           | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

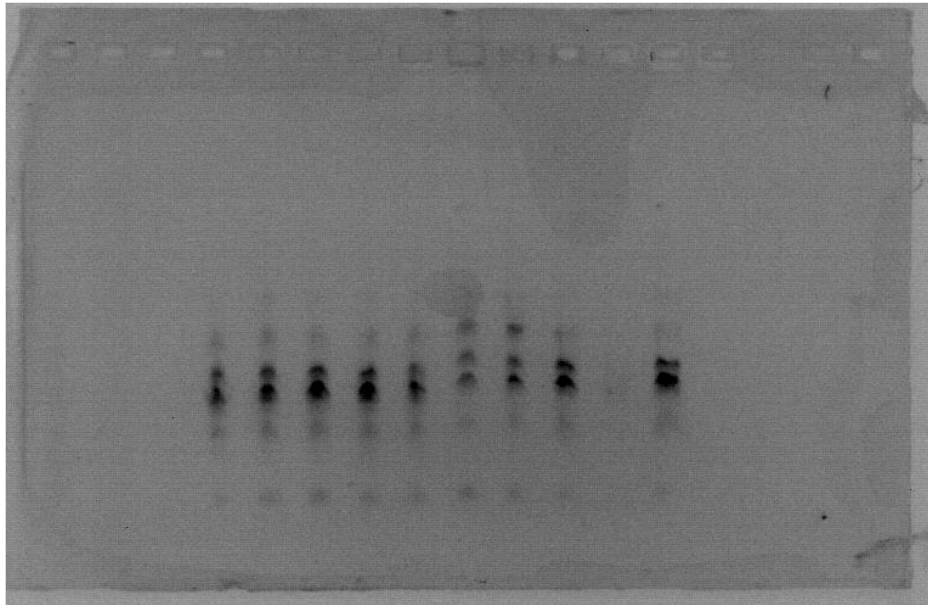
2. PCR reaction

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |



30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



**Purification of Mtr PCR product Recorder: Meiyang Cui** (1). Add 100  $\mu$ L Buffer B2 to the product and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

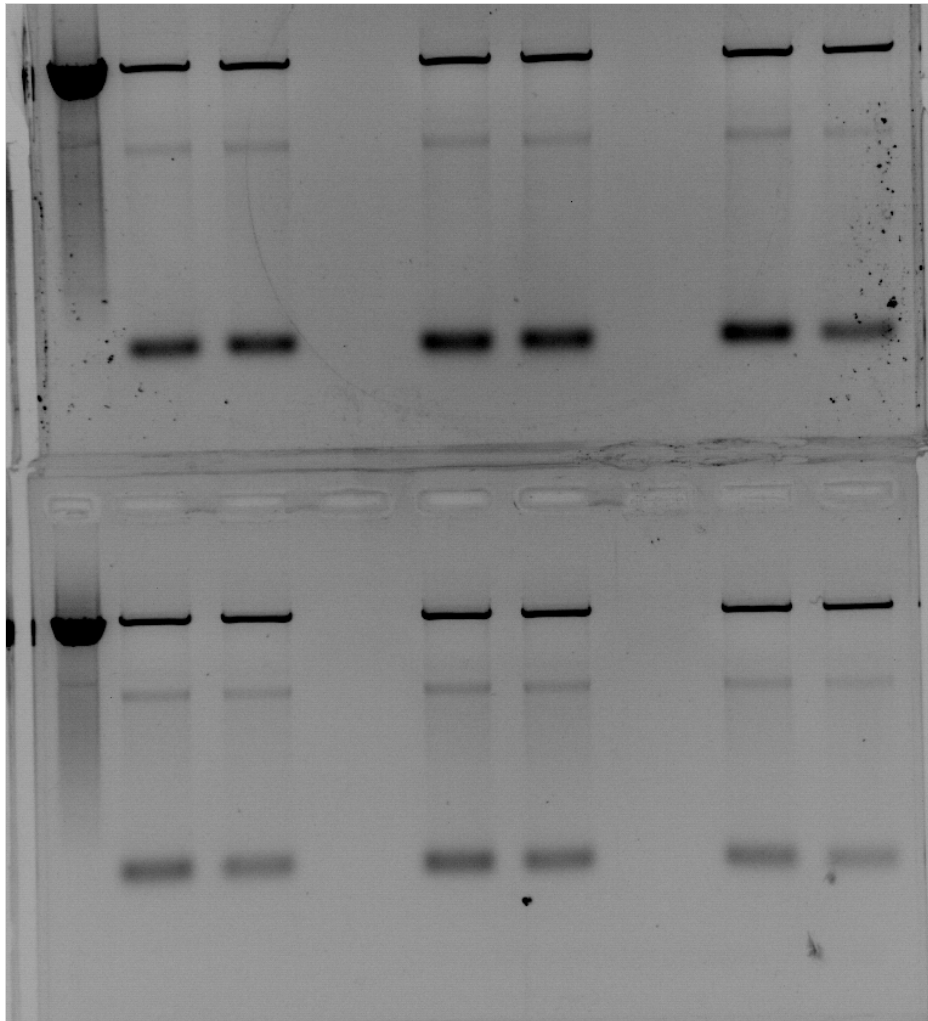
| sample                     | Mtr PCR pur(20ng/ $\mu$ L) 1+2+3 | Mtr PCR pur-10(20ng/ $\mu$ L) 4+5+6 | Mtr PCR pur(20ng/ $\mu$ L) 7+8+9 | Mtr PCR pur (10ng/ $\mu$ L) 1'+2'+3' | Mtr PCR pur (10ng/ $\mu$ L)4'+5'+6' | Mtr PCR pur (10ng/ $\mu$ L)7'+8'+9' |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 48.2                             | 162.4                               | 208.5                            | 215.3                                | 69.4                                | 14.7                                |
| 260/280                    | 1.90                             | 1.86                                | 1.87                             | 1.86                                 | 1.83                                | 1.80                                |
| 260/230                    | 1.75                             | 2.24                                | 2.28                             | 2.15                                 | 1.63                                | 2.45                                |

**Gel Extraction of ddMtr** (Done by Wenfei Yu) Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

| sample                     | ddMtr 1 | ddMtr 2 | ddMtr 3 | ddMtr 4 | ddMtr 5 | ddMtr 6 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 3.3     | 2.6     | 2.4     | 10.6    | 9.6     | 5.8     |
| 260/280                    | 2.41    | 3.05    | 2.33    | 1.80    | 1.71    | 2.09    |
| 260/230                    | 0.55    | 0.12    | 1.17    | 0.19    | 0.46    | 0.04    |

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(from left to right: I: Mtr, ddMtr 1-1, ddMtr 1-2, empty, ddMtr 2-1, ddMtr 2-2, empty, ddMtr 3-1, ddMtr 3-2; II: Mtr, ddMtr 4-1, ddMtr 4-2, empty, ddMtr 5-1, ddMtr 5-2, empty, ddMtr 6-1, ddMtr 6-2)

**Double digestion of ccm Recorder: Xingwei Yang, Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:**

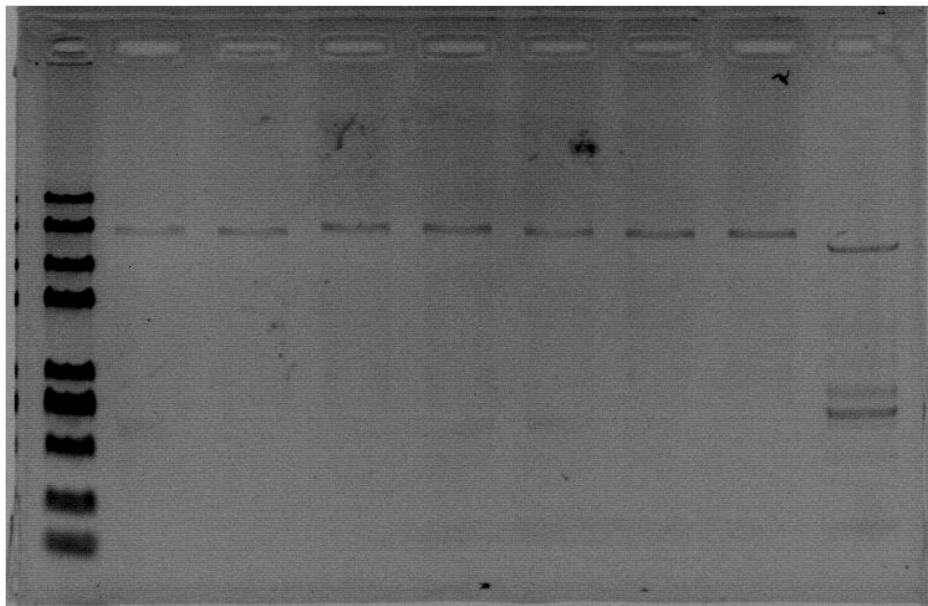
1. full ccm
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

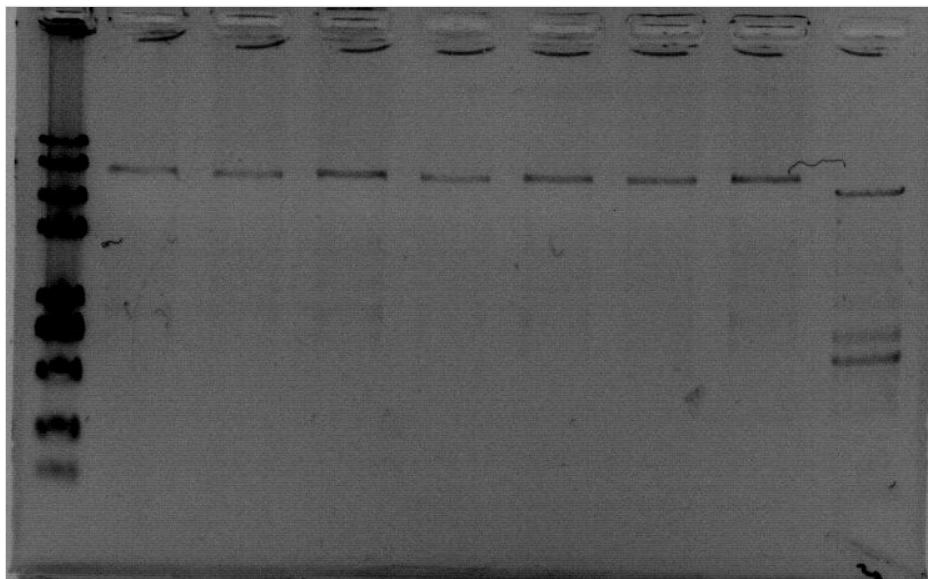
| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pTB(μL)                     | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| total(μL)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus 2,ddccm-1-1,ddccm-1-2,ddccm-2-1,ddccm-2-2,ddccm-3-1,ddccm-3-2,ddccm-7-1,ccm-1)



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus 2,ddccm-4-1,ddccm-4-2,ddccm-5-1,ddccm-5-2,ddccm-6-1,ddccm-6-2,ddccm-7-2,ccm-2)

Then we did the gel extraction of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample                   | ccmXPdd 1 | ccmXPdd 2 | ccmXPdd 3 | ccmXPdd 4 |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μL) | 7.5       | 16.2      | 16.5      | 14.7      |
| 260/280                  | 1.27      | 1.18      | 1.52      | 1.65      |
| 260/230                  | 0.03      | 0.03      | 0.16      | 0.09      |

**Double digestion of ccm Recorder: Menglong Jin,Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:**

1. full ccm
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

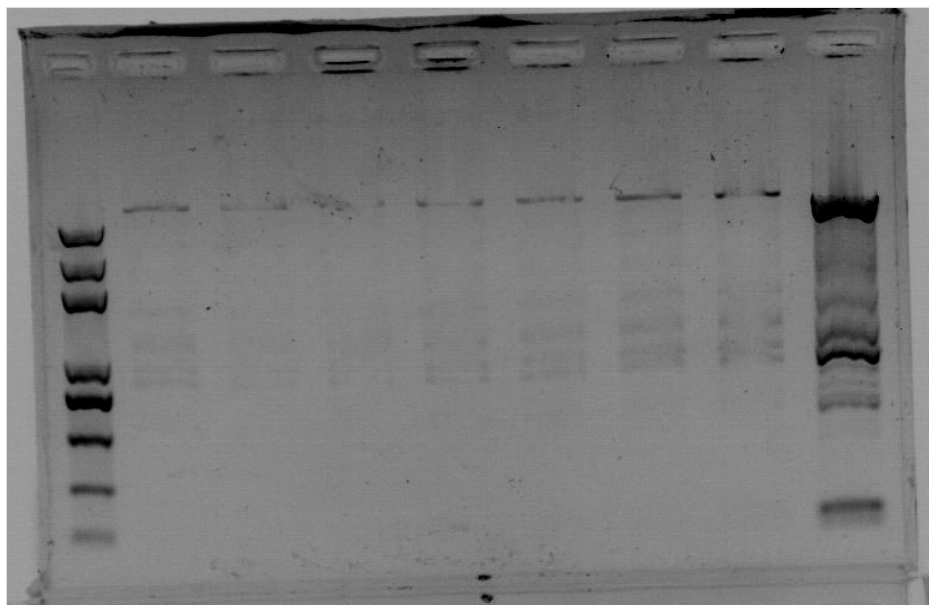
Reaction system:

| Sample   | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| XbaI(μL) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

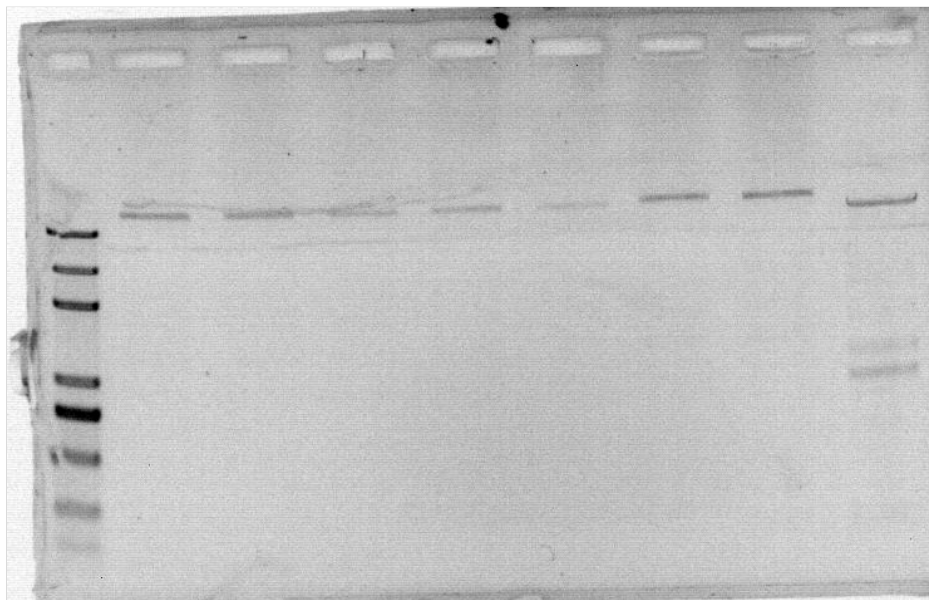
| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pTB( $\mu$ L)                     | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus 2,ddccm-1-1,ddccm-1-2,ddccm-4-1,ddccm-4-2,ddccm-5-1,ddccm-5-2,ddccm-7-1,ccm-1)



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus 2,ddccm-2-1,ddccm-2-2,ddccm-3-1,ddccm-3-2,ddccm-6-1,ddccm-6-2,ddccm-7-2,ccm-2)

Then we did the gel extraction of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample                     | ccmXPdd 1 | ccmXPdd 2 |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 5.0       | 8.9       |
| 260/280                    | 1.37      | 1.57      |





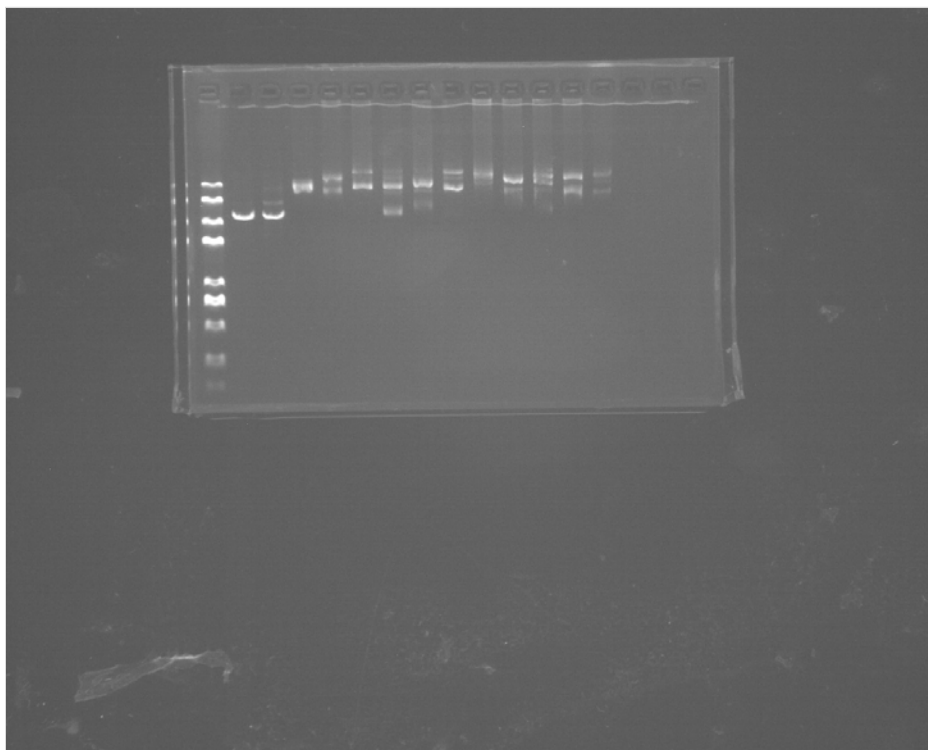
| sample                | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| template              | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| mtr-res-f(10 $\mu$ M) | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| mtr-res-r(10 $\mu$ M) | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| 2 $\times$ Taq        | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| total                 | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction parameters setting:

| stage        | temperature( $^{\circ}$ C) | time       |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Pre-Duration | 95                         | 10 min     |
| Duration     | 95                         | 40 s       |
| Anneal       | 56                         | 40 s       |
| Extend       | 72                         | 5 min 30 s |
| Post-Extend  | 72                         | 10 min     |
| Final        | 4                          | --         |

30 cycles(Duration ~ Extend)

3.Agarose gel electrophoresis results:



(from left to right: Trans 2K plusII(contain Gelred), Mtr PCR pur 5, Mtr PCR pur 26, template 5, pET28 8(7.9), pET28 YWF 1 (7.10), pET28 YWF 2 (7.10), pET28 YWF 3 (7.10), pET28 YWF 4 (7.10), pET28 YWF 5 (7.10), pET28 YWF 6 (7.10), pET28 YWF 7 (7.10), pET28 YWF 8 (7.10), pET28 YWF 12 (7.8))

**Date 7.14**

**Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Xingwei Yang, Zhenyu Jiang** (1). Add 450  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 90  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

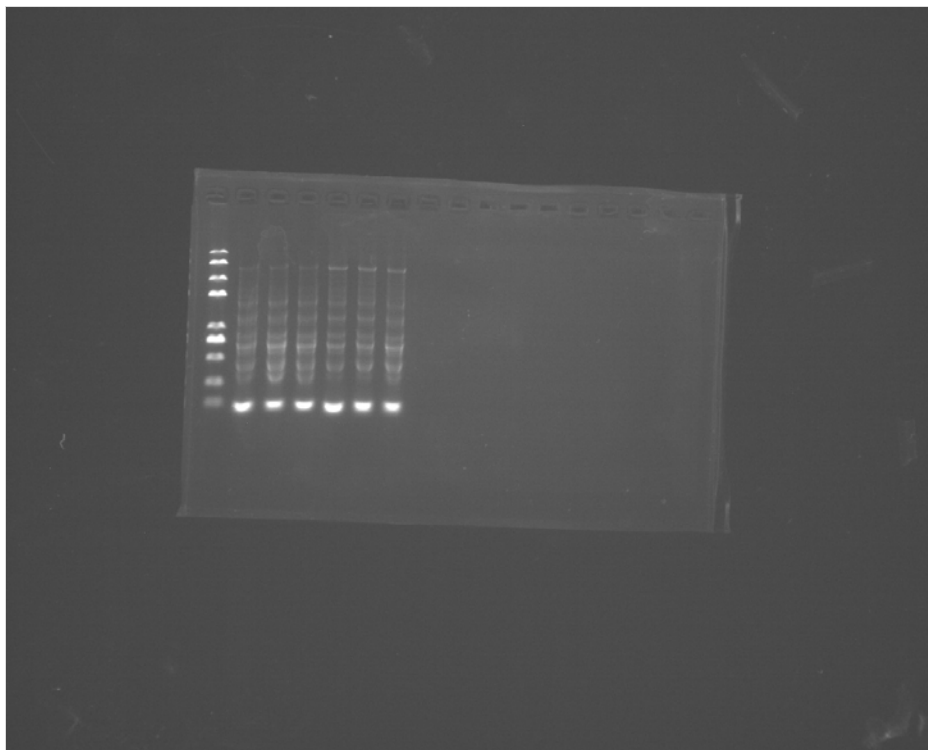
OD measurement result:

| sample | ccm PCR pur 1+2 | ccm PCR pur 3+4 | ccm PCR pur 5+6 |
|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|

| sample               | ccm PCR pur 1+2 | ccm PCR pur 3+4 | ccm PCR pur 5+6 |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 312.7           | 202.6           | 316.2           |
| 260/280              | 1.86            | 1.85            | 1.86            |
| 260/230              | 2.06            | 2.13            | 2.05            |

| sample               | ccm PCR pur 7+8 | ccm PCR pur 9+10 | ccm PCR pur 11+12 |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 203.3           | 175.2            | 286.3             |
| 260/280              | 1.84            | 1.84             | 1.86              |
| 260/230              | 2.06            | 2.03             | 2.01              |

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



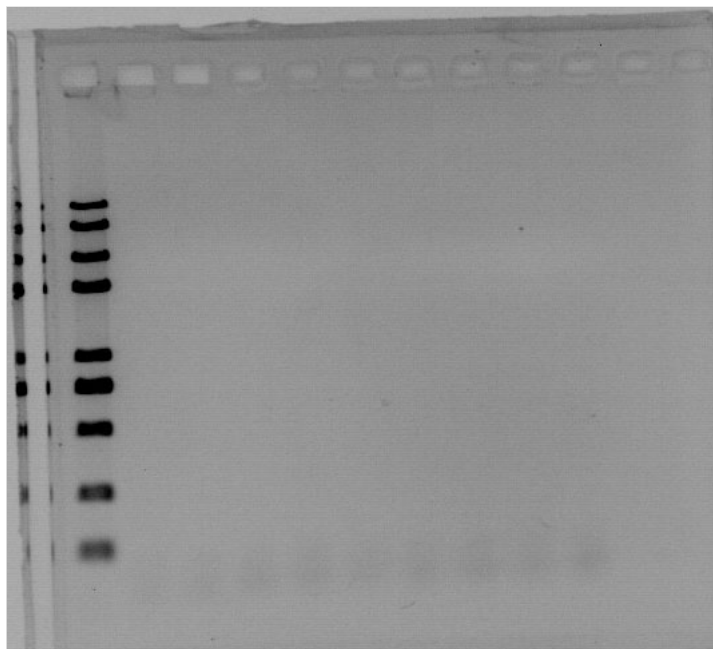
(lane left to right: 2k plus 2, PCR of ccm 1, PCR of ccm 2, PCR of ccm 3, PCR of ccm 4, PCR of ccm 5, PCR of ccm 6)

#### **Transformation of plasmid pTB containing CcmA-H and pET28 containing MTR Recorder: Menglong Jin**

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved. 2. Absorb 10μL plasmid and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 30 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 2 to 3 mins again. 6. Add 900 μL LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 40 to 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 12,000xg about 15 sec and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 220 μL medium. 9. Coat plate: add 200 μL solution in a large plate while add 20 μL solution in a small plate. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.



## Agarose gel electrophoresis of bacteria PCR of Mtr and pET28 Recorder:Wenfei Yu



(from left to right:

marker, ba' PCR-1, ba' PCR-2, ba' PCR-3, ba' PCR-4, ba' PCR-5, ba' PCR-6, ba' PCR-7, ba' PCR-8, ba' PCR-9)

### PCR of Mtr Recorder: Tong Xiao

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 8 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

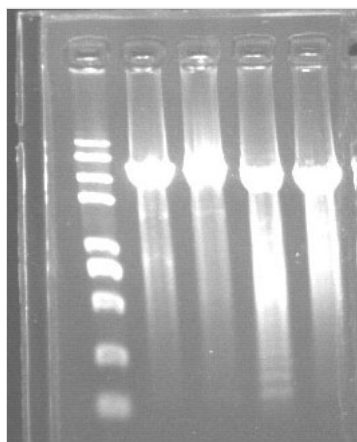
| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×Prime Star(premix)          | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| mtr-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| mtr-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time      |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| step 1 | 98          | 10 min    |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s      |
| step 3 | 56          | 10 s      |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min    |
| step 6 | 4           | --        |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

The result of agarose gel electrophoresis of PCR of Mtr:



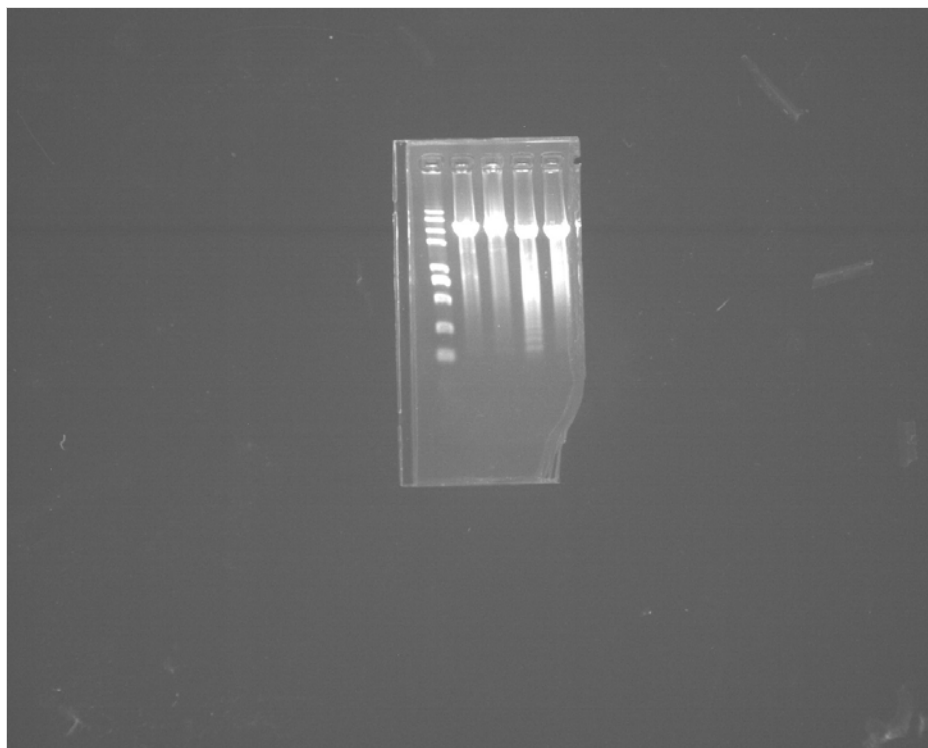
(from left to right: marker 2K plus II, PCR-1, PCR-2, PCR-3, PCR-4)

**Purification of mtr PCR product Recorder: Shihan Zhu** (1). Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 50  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 30  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample                        | mtr-pcr-pur-1 | mtr-pcr-pur-2 | mtr-pcr-pur-3 | mtr-pcr-pur-4 |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>$\mu$ L) | 144.1         | 422.8         | 626.5         | 216.4         |
| 260/280                       | 1.85          | 1.87          | 1.81          | 1.88          |
| 260/230                       | 2.18          | 2.20          | 2.15          | 2.29          |

**Agarose gel electrophoresis of pur product of PCR of Mtr Recorder:Meiying Cui**



(from left to right: marker, Mtr PCR pur3,2,1,4)

**PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang**

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f,ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

**Procedure:**

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                               | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilize<br>d<br>ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×Prim<br>e<br>Star(pr<br>emix)      | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| templat<br>e                         | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-<br>res-f                        | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-<br>res-r                        | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                                | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6 Parameters setting :

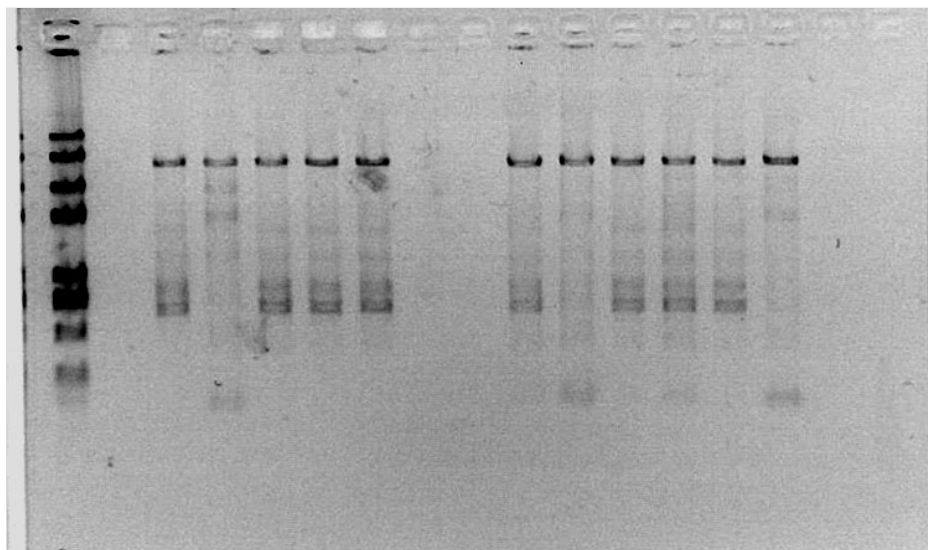
| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

7,8,9,10, Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) 3.Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K PlusII, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ccm-pcr-3, ccm-pcr-4, ccm-pcr-5, ccm-pcr-6, ccm-pcr-7, ccm-pcr-8, ccm-pcr-9, ccm-pcr-10, ccm-pcr-11, ccm-pcr-12)

**Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang** (1). Add 450  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer B3 to the 90  $\mu\text{L}$  solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu\text{L}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample                            | ccm PCR pur 1+2 | ccm PCR pur 3+4 | ccm PCR pur 5+6 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 83.9            | 72.2            | 76.6            |
| 260/280                           | 1.80            | 1.82            | 1.80            |
| 260/230                           | 1.85            | 1.88            | 1.80            |

| sample                            | ccm PCR pur 7+8 | ccm PCR pur 9+10 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 36.0            | 53.4             |
| 260/280                           | 1.70            | 1.66             |
| 260/230                           | 1.03            | 1.08             |

### bacteria PCR of M28(Mtr+pET28) and pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: T7, T7-TER. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

#### Procedure:

1. Prepare 24 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

|     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| sa  | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | M             | p                  | p                  | p                  | p                  | p                  | p                  |
| m   | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | 28            | E                  | E                  | E                  | E                  | E                  | E                  |
| pl  | 1-            | 1-            | 2-            | 2-            | 3-            | 3-            | 4-            | 4-            | 5-            | 5-            | 6-            | 6-            | 7-            | 7-            | 8-            | 8-            | 9-            | 9-            | T2                 | T2                 | T2                 | T2                 | T2                 | T2                 |
| e   | 1             | 2             | 1             | 2             | 1             | 2             | 1             | 2             | 1             | 2             | 1             | 2             | 1             | 2             | 1             | 2             | 1             | 2             | 8                  | 8                  | 8                  | 8                  | 8                  | 8                  |
|     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 45                 | 45                 | 47                 | 47                 | 50                 | 50                 |
|     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
|     |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | -1                 | -2                 | -1                 | -2                 | -1                 | -2                 |
| St  | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7                  | 7                  | 7                  | 7                  | 7                  | 7                  |
| er  | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      |                    |
| liz |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| ed  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| d   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| H   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| 2   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| O   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| 2X  | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10            | 10                 | 10                 | 10                 | 10                 | 10                 | 10                 |
| Ta  | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      |                    |
| q   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| te  | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1                  | 1                  | 1                  | 1                  | 1                  | 1                  |
| m   | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      |                    |
| pl  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| at  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| e   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| T7  | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1                  | 1                  | 1                  | 1                  | 1                  | 1                  |
|     | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      | $\mu\text{L}$      |                    |

|              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |    |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| sample       | M28-1 | M28-1 | M28-2 | M28-2 | M28-3 | M28-3 | M28-4 | M28-4 | M28-5 | M28-5 | M28-6 | M28-6 | M28-7 | M28-7 | M28-8 | M28-8 | M28-9 | M28-9 | pET28-1 | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | pET28-2 | pET28-3 | pET28-3 | pET28-4 | pET28-4 |    |
| volume       | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1  |
| temperature  | 45    | 45    | 45    | 45    | 47    | 47    | 47    | 47    | 50    | 50    | 50    | 50    | 50    | 50    | 50    | 50    | 50    | 50    | 45      | 45      | 47      | 47      | 50      | 50      | 50      | 50      |    |
| unit         | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C    | °C      | °C      | °C      | °C      | °C      | °C      | °C      | °C      | °C |
| temperature  | -1    | -2    | -1    | -2    | -1    | -2    | -1    | -2    | -1    | -2    | -1    | -2    | -1    | -2    | -1    | -2    | -1    | -2    | -1      | -2      | -1      | -2      | -1      | -2      | -1      | -2      | -1 |
| temperature  | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1  |
| unit         | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL |
| total volume | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20      | 20      | 20      | 20      | 20      | 20      | 20      | 20      | 20 |
| unit         | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL    | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL      | μL |

2.PCR reaction M28 1-1~9-1, pET28 45°C-1, pET28 45°C-2 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time      |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| step 1 | 94          | 4 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s      |
| step 3 | 45          | 30 s      |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min    |
| step 6 | 4           | --        |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

M28 1-2~9-2, pET28 50°C-1, pET28 50°C-2 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time      |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| step 1 | 94          | 4 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s      |
| step 3 | 50          | 30 s      |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min    |
| step 6 | 4           | --        |

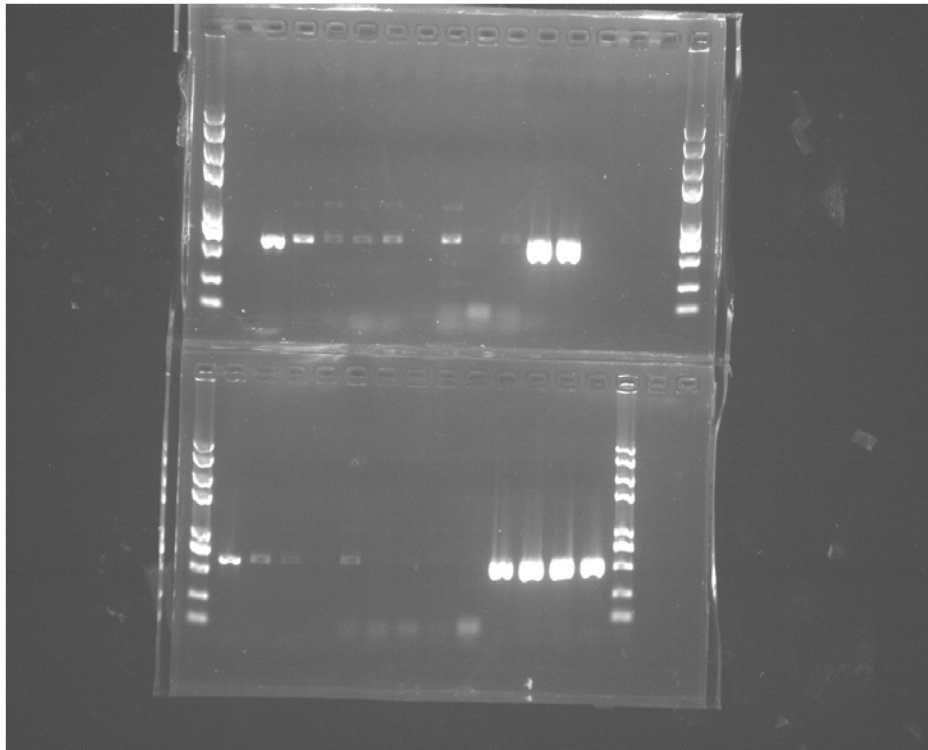
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

pET28 47°C-1, pET28 47°C-2 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time      |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| step 1 | 94          | 4 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s      |
| step 3 | 47          | 30 s      |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min    |
| step 6 | 4           | --        |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

### 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(I: From left to right: marker, empty, 1-1, 2-1, 3-1, 4-1, 5-1, 6-1, 7-1, 8-1, 9-1, pET28 45°C-1, pET28 45°C-2, empty, empty, empty, marker II: From left to right: marker, 1-2, 2-2, 3-2, 4-2, 5-2, 6-2, 7-2, 8-2, 9-2, pET28 50°C-1, pET28 50°C-2, pET28 47°C-1, pET28 47°C-2, marker, empty, empty)

#### Double digestion of PET28 Recorder:Meiyong Cui Materials:

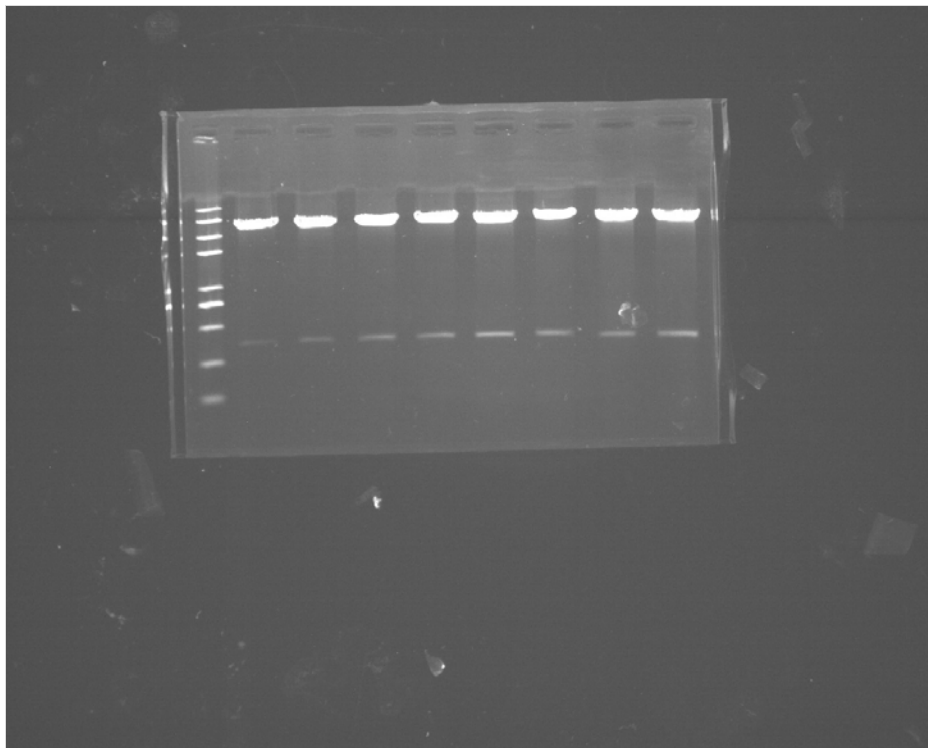
1. PET28 plasmid
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, NdeI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 6  | 6  | 6  | 8  | 0  | 5  | 0  | 0  |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| PET28(μL)                   | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8  | 16 | 11 | 16 | 16 |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus 2,PET28 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8)

Then we did the gel extraction of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ddPET28 GE 1-4 | ddPET28 GE 5-8 |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 19.8           | 24.2           |
| 260/280              | 1.86           | 2.01           |
| 260/230              | 0.12           | 0.11           |

**Double digestion of PET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu Materials:**

1. PET28 plasmid
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, NdeI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

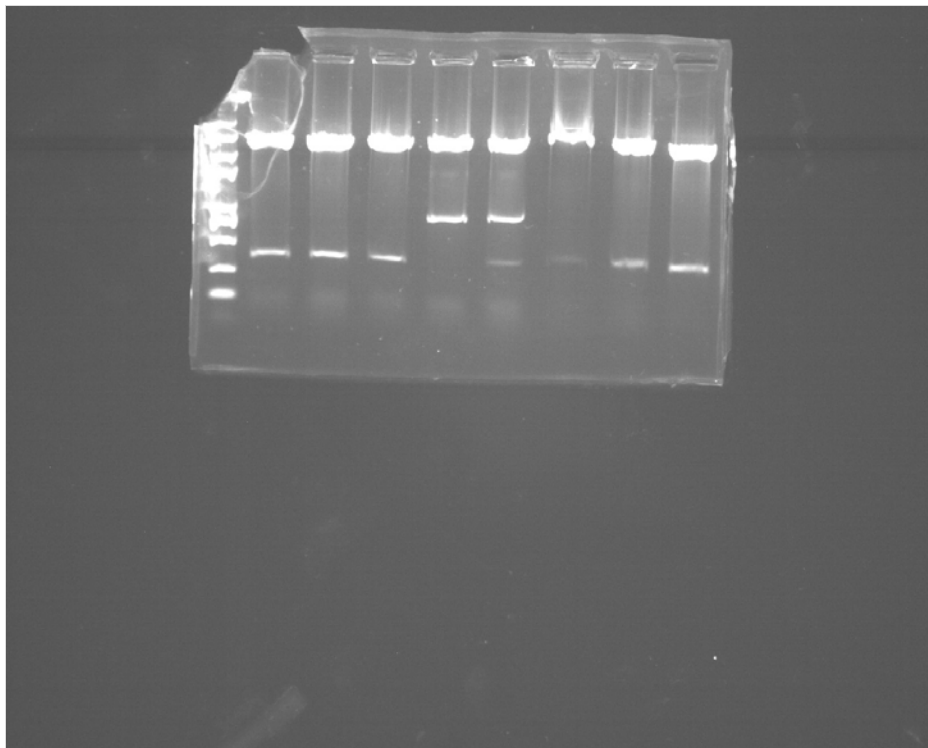
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 3  | 3  | 3  | 0  | 4  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| PET28(μL)                   | 13 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .



Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus 2,PET28 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8)

### PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f,ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×Prime Star(premix)          | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 2 μL  | 3 μL  | 4 μL  | 5 μL  | 6 μL  | 7 μL  | 8 μL  | 9 μL  | 10 μL |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

| stage | temperature | time |
|-------|-------------|------|
|-------|-------------|------|

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

7,8,9,10, Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

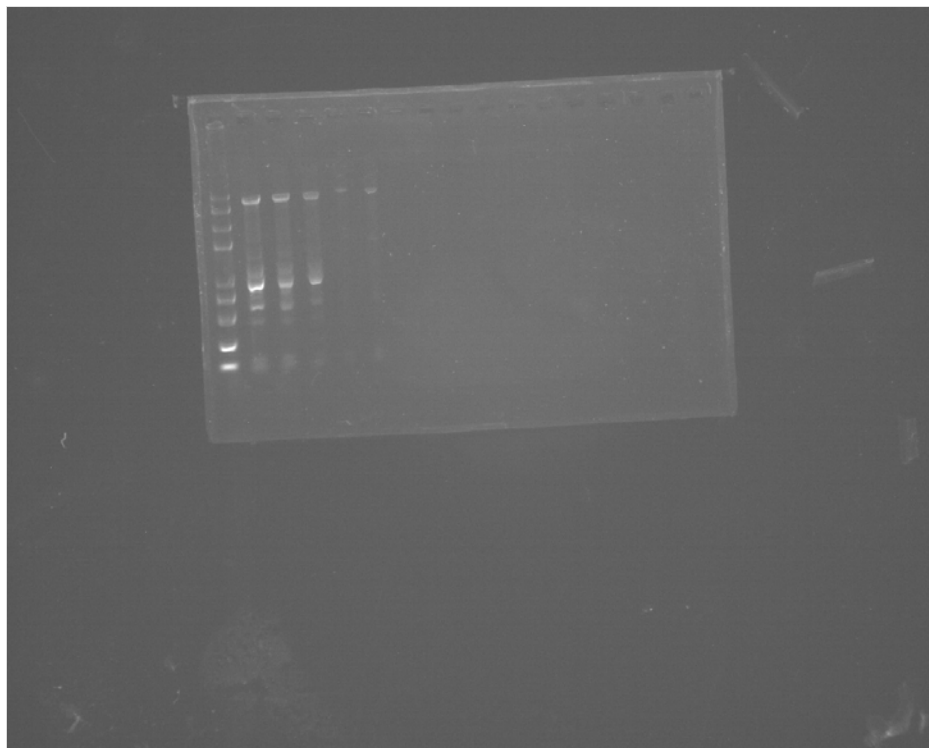
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) **Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang** (1). Add 450  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 90  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample                     | ccm PCR pur 1+2 | ccm PCR pur 3+4 | ccm PCR pur 5+6 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 83.9            | 72.2            | 76.6            |
| 260/280                    | 1.80            | 1.82            | 1.80            |
| 260/230                    | 1.85            | 1.88            | 1.80            |

| sample                     | ccm PCR pur 7+8 | ccm PCR pur 9+10 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 36.0            | 53.4             |
| 260/280                    | 1.70            | 1.66             |
| 260/230                    | 1.03            | 1.08             |

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K PlusII, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ccm-pcr-3, ccm-pcr-4, ccm-pcr-5)

**Double digestion of ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:**

1. full ccm

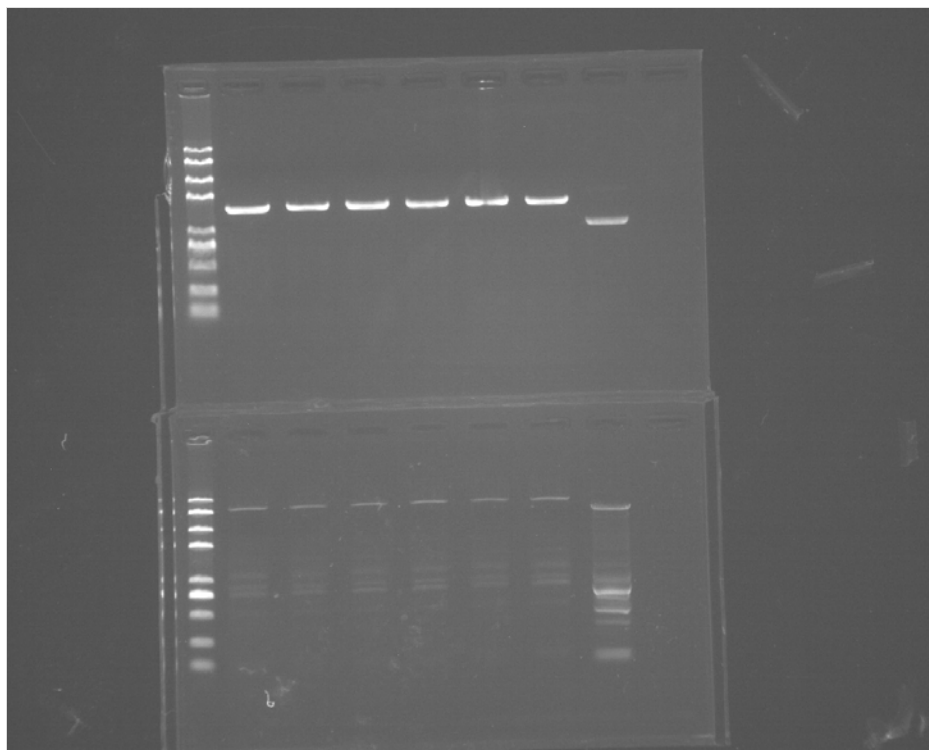
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pTB(μL)                     | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| total(μL)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus 2, ddccm-1-1, ddccm-1-2, ddccm-4-1, ddccm-4-2, ddccm-5-1, ddccm-5-2, ddccm-7-1, ccm-1)

Then we did the gel extraction of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd 1 | ccmXPdd 2 |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/μL) | 48.9      | 41.3      |
| 260/280              | 1.37      | 1.47      |
| 260/230              | 0.11      | 0.07      |

**Double digestion of pTB Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:**

1. pTB
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme BcuI, pstI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

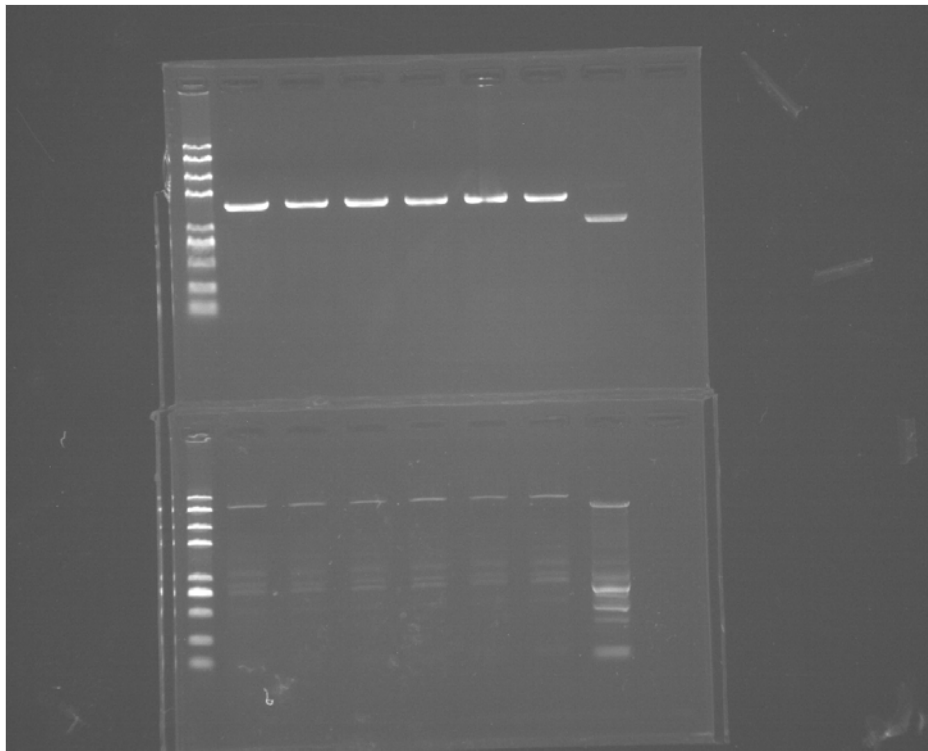
Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| Bcul( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pTB( $\mu$ L)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                            | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| Bcul( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pTB( $\mu$ L)                     | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: 2k plus 2,ddpTB-1,ddpTB-2,ddpTB-3,ddpTB-4,ddpTB-5,ddpTB-6,ddpTB-7,pTB)

Then we did the gel extraction of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample                     | PTBSPdd 1 | PTBSPdd 2 | PTBSPdd 3 |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 25.7      | 22.9      | 28.7      |
| 260/280                    | 1.91      | 1.96      | 1.91      |
| 260/230                    | 0.54      | 1.05      | 0.78      |

Date 7.15

PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Xingwei Yang

## Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f,ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

## Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| samp le                        | 1        | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5        | 6        | 7        | 8        | 9        | 10        | 11        | 12        |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Sterili zed ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL    | 22 μL    | 22 μL    | 22 μL    | 22 μL    | 22 μL    | 22 μL    | 22 μL    | 22 μL    | 22 μL     |           |           |
| 2×Pri me Star(p remix)         | 25 μL    | 25 μL    | 25 μL    | 25 μL    | 25 μL    | 25 μL    | 25 μL    | 25 μL    | 25 μL    | 25 μL     | 25 μL     | 25 μL     |
| templ ate                      | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL      | 1 μL      | 1 μL      |
| ccm- res-f                     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL      | 1 μL      | 1 μL      |
| ccm- res-r                     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL     | 1 μL      | 1 μL      | 1 μL      |
| <b>samp le total</b>           | <b>1</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>7</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>12</b> |
|                                | 50 μL    | 50 μL    | 50 μL    | 50 μL    | 50 μL    | 50 μL    | 50 μL    | 50 μL    | 50 μL    | 50 μL     | 50 μL     | 50 μL     |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6 Parameters setting :

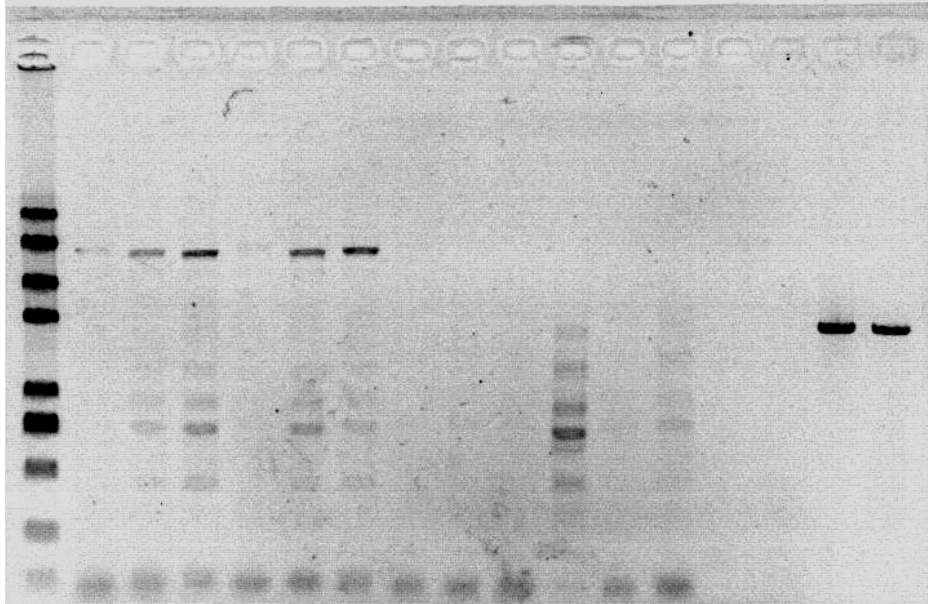
| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

7,8,9,10,11,12 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 4 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K PlusII, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ccm-pcr-3, ccm-pcr-4, ccm-pcr-5, ccm-pcr-6, ccm-pcr-7, ccm-pcr-8, ccm-pcr-9, ccm-pcr-10, ccm-pcr-11, ccm-pcr-12, ddccm-1, ddccm-2, ddpTB-1, ddpTB-2) **Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang** (1). Add 900  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample                     | ccm PCR pur 2+3+5+6 |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 103.9               |
| 260/280                    | 1.84                |
| 260/230                    | 1.89                |

**Double digestion of mtr and pET28 Recorder: Shihan Zhu** Materials:

1. pcr purification products of mtr, pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

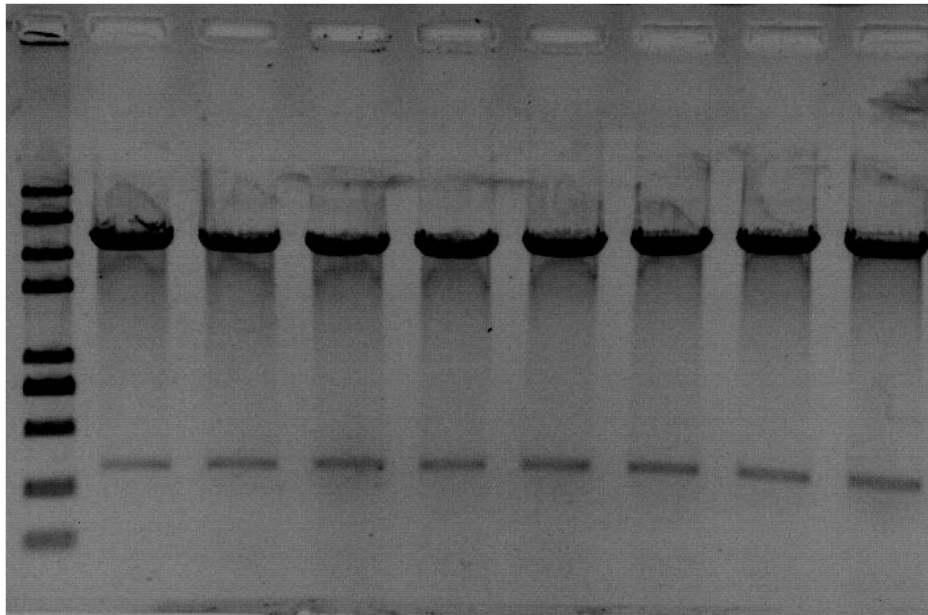
Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| pET28( $\mu$ L)                   | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .



Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

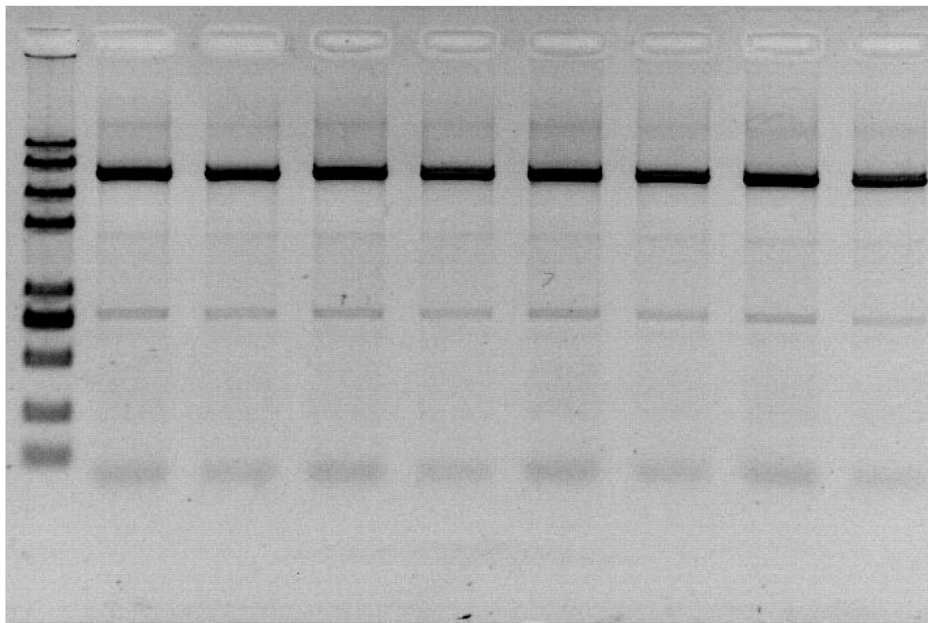


(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus II, dd-pET28-1, dd-pET28-2, dd-pET28-3, dd-pET28-4, dd-pET28-5, dd-pET28-6, dd-pET28-7, dd-pET28-8)

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| mtr( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus II, dd-mtr-1, dd-mtr-2, dd-mtr-3, dd-mtr-4, dd-mtr-5, dd-mtr-6, dd-mtr-7, dd-mtr-8)

**Gel Extraction of dd-Mtr and dd-pET28** \*\*Recorder: Shihan Zhu Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.



2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 30  $\mu\text{L}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

| sample                            | dd-Mtr-1 | dd-Mtr-2 | dd-Mtr-3 | dd-Mtr-4 | dd-pET28-1 | dd-pET28-2 |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 9.4      | 7.3      | 2.6      | 21.7     | 41.7       | 54.5       |
| 260/280                           | 1.50     | 1.55     | 1.43     | 1.40     | 1.64       | 1.68       |
| 260/230                           | 0.35     | 0.21     | 0.09     | 0.33     | 0.68       | 0.72       |

#### Double digestion of ccm Recorder:Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:

1. full ccm
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                                   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ )     | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu\text{L}$ )                     | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| total( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

#### Date 7.17

Double digestion of pTB Recorder: Menglong Jin, Bijunyao Zhong Materials: 1.pTB, produced by ourselves:

| Sample                            | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| concentration(ng/ $\mu\text{l}$ ) | 223.9 | 223.9 | 223.9 | 138.3 | 138.3 | 138.3 |
| 260/280                           | 1.85  | 1.85  | 1.85  | 1.86  | 1.86  | 1.86  |
| 260/230                           | 2.11  | 2.11  | 2.11  | 2.25  | 2.25  | 2.25  |

2.FastDigest restriction enzyme SpeI, PstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific) 3.Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                               | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|--------------------------------------|----|----|----|---|---|---|
| XhoI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| NdeI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 11 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 |



| sample                        | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L |
| 2 $\times$ Prime Star(premix) | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

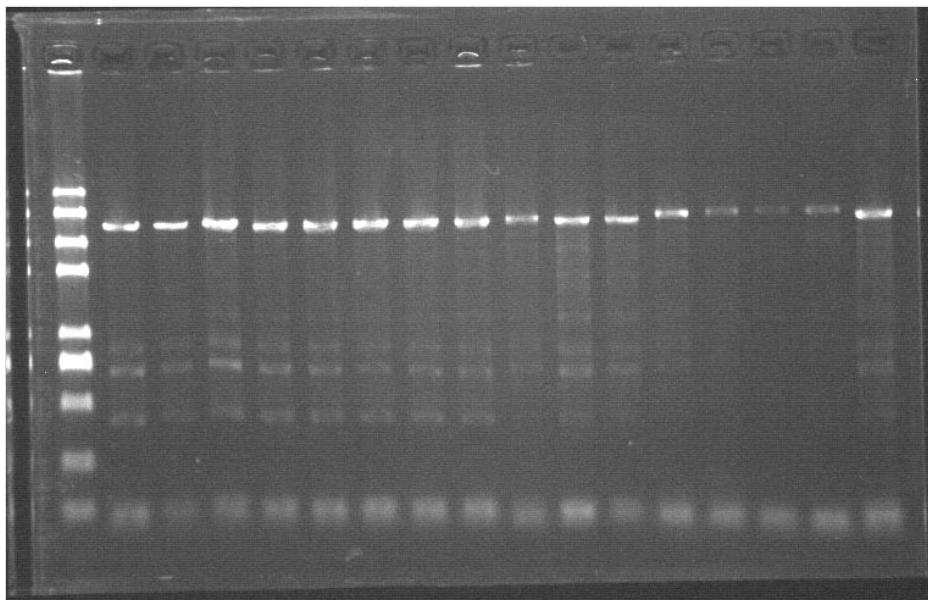
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K PlusII, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ccm-pcr-3, ccm-pcr-4, ccm-pcr-5, ccm-pcr-6, ccm-pcr-7, ccm-pcr-8, ccm-pcr-9, ccm-pcr-10, ccm-pcr-11, ccm-pcr-12, ccm-pcr-13, ccm-pcr-14, ccm-pcr-15, ccm-pcr-16)

Date 7.18

**Transformation of PUC19 Recorder: Menglong Jin** NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centrifuge environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2. Absorb 1  $\mu$ L PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with kanamycin. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

**PCR of MtrCAB Recorder: Chenyang LI Experimental materials** 1. Template 5: 1:30 dilution of plasmid MtrCAB (Mtr2 YWF 7.8 680.8, 1.93, 2.68), 11 ng/ $\mu$ L;

1. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
2. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ Prime Star.

**Procedure:** 1. PCR Mtr from pSB1c3 with 2 $\times$ Prime Star Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | p1, p2, p3, p4 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 $\mu$ L     |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L      |
| mtr-res-r(10 $\mu$ M)         | 1 $\mu$ L      |
| mtr-res-f(10 $\mu$ M)         | 1 $\mu$ L      |
| 2 $\times$ Prime Star         | 25 $\mu$ L     |
| total                         | 50 $\mu$ L     |

PCR reaction parameters setting:

| stage        | temperature( $^{\circ}$ C) | time       |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Pre-Duration | 98                         | 10 min     |
| Duration     | 98                         | 10 s       |
| Anneal       | 56                         | 5 s        |
| Extend       | 72                         | 5 min 30 s |
| Post-Extend  | 72                         | 10 min     |
| Final        | 4                          | --         |

30 cycles(Duration ~ Extend)

2. PCR Mtr from pSB1c3 with 2 $\times$ Taq for TA cloning Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | t1, t2, t3, t4 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 20 $\mu$ L     |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L      |
| mtr-res-r(10 $\mu$ M)         | 2 $\mu$ L      |
| mtr-res-f(10 $\mu$ M)         | 2 $\mu$ L      |
| 2 $\times$ Taq                | 25 $\mu$ L     |
| total                         | 50 $\mu$ L     |

PCR reaction parameters setting:

| stage        | temperature( $^{\circ}$ C) | time       |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Pre-Duration | 94                         | 4 min      |
| Duration     | 94                         | 30 s       |
| Anneal       | 56                         | 30 s       |
| Extend       | 72                         | 5 min 30 s |
| Post-Extend  | 72                         | 10 min     |
| Final        | 4                          | --         |

35 cycles(Duration ~ Extend)

**Purification of mtr PCR product Recorder: Shihan Zhu** (1). Add 900  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu\text{L}$  solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 30  $\mu\text{L}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | mtr-PCR-pur-taq | mtr-PCR-pur-PrimeSTAR |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 386.7           | 152.3                 |
| 260/280              | 1.87            | 1.87                  |
| 260/230              | 2.16            | 2.18                  |

**TA cloning of MtrCAB Recorder: Chenyang LI Procedure:** 1.Prepare 2 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1                | 2                |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| mtr-PCR-pur-taq               | 3 $\mu\text{L}$  | 4 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| pMDTM 19-T Vector             | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 0 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| Solution I                    | 5 $\mu\text{L}$  | 5 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| total                         | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ |

2.Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius for 6 hour.

**Transformation of plasmid pMDTM 19-T Vector containg mtr-PCR-pur-taq Recorder:**

**Chenyang LI** 1.Take the competent bacteria from -80 degree centigrade refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2.Absorb 10 $\mu\text{L}$  plasmid and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900 ul LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200 ul medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200 ul solution in a plate with kanamycin. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

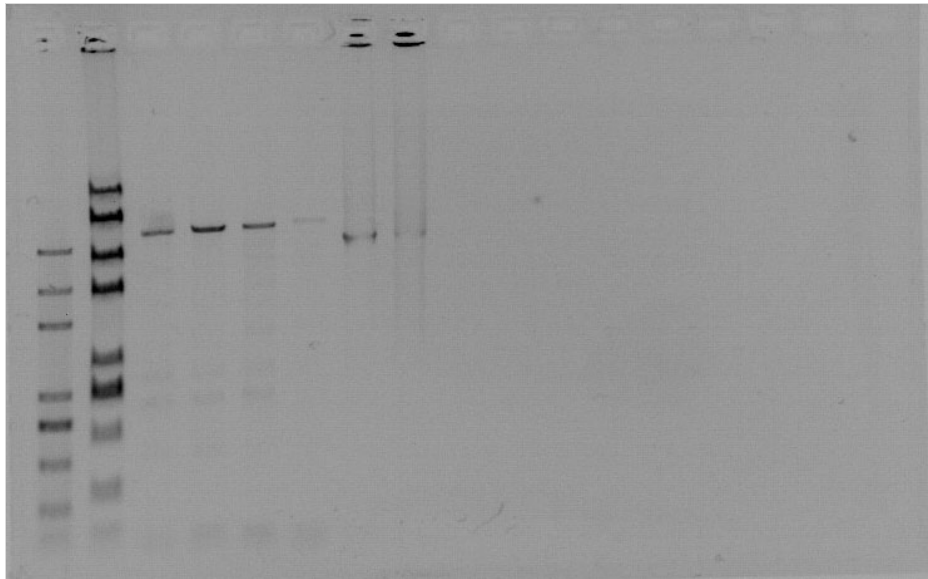
**Results** There was nothing on the plates because of the failure competent bacteria

**Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Xingwei Yang** (1). Add 900  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu\text{L}$  solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu\text{L}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | ccm PCR pur<br>1+2+3+4 | ccm PCR pur<br>5+6+7+8 | ccm PCR pur<br>9+10+11+12 | ccm PCR pur<br>13+14+15+16 |
|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 169.2                  | 152.3                  | 139.9                     | 74.9                       |
| 260/280              | 1.84                   | 1.82                   | 1.80                      | 1.81                       |
| 260/230              | 2.39                   | 2.47                   | 2.20                      | 2.08                       |

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 5K, marker 2K PlusII, ccm PCR pur 1+2+3+4, ccm PCR pur 5+6+7+8, ccm PCR pur 9+10+11+12, ccm PCR pur 13+14+15+16, mtr PCR pur taq, mtr pcr pur PrimeSTAR)

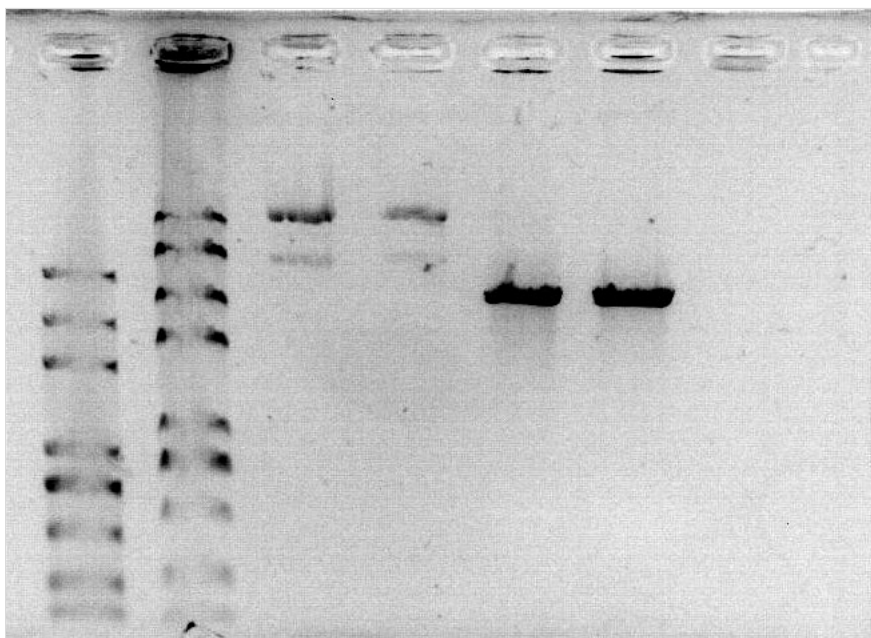
**Double digestion of PBAD Recorder: Xingwei Yang** Materials: 1. pBAD, produced by ourselves: 2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, HindIII and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer (from Thermo Fisher Scientific) 3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII(μL)                 | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  |
| PBAD(μL)                    | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result(120V, 30min):



(lane

1 to 6: 2K plus , 2K plus II , PBAD-1, PBAD-2, dd-PBAD-1, dd-PBAD-2)

**Double digestion of PBAD Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** Materials: 1. pBAD, produced by ourselves:

| Sample               | 1     | 2     |
|----------------------|-------|-------|
| concentration(ng/μl) | 236.6 | 253.4 |
| 260/280              | 1.82  | 1.90  |
| 260/230              | 1.64  | 2.32  |

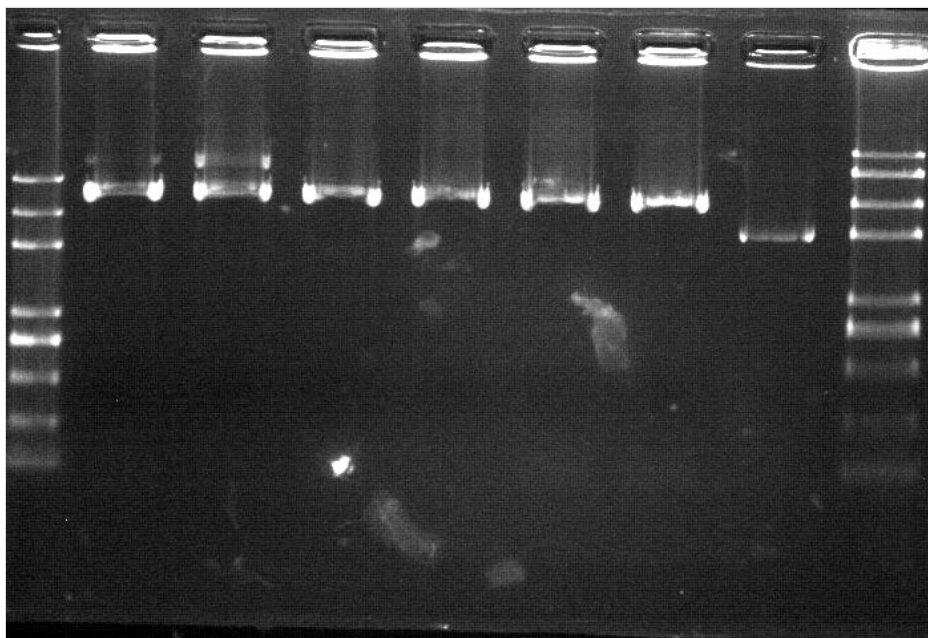
2.FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, HindIII and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific) 3.Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII(μL)                 | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| PBAD(μL)                    | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result(120V, 30min):



(lane 1 to 8: 2K plus , sd-PBAD-1, sd-PBAD-2, sd-PBAD-3, sd-PBAD-4, dd-PBAD-5, dd-PBAD-6, PBAD,2K plus II)

**Gel Extraction of ddMtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Liwen Zhang Procedure:**

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500 μL Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20 μL ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

| sample | ge ddMtr 1 | ge ddMtr 2 | ge ddMtr 3 | ge ddMtr 4 |
|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|



| sample                   | ge ddMtr 1 | ge ddMtr 2 | ge ddMtr 3 | ge ddMtr 4 |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>ul) | 13.1       | 18.7       | 18.2       | 15.1       |
| 260/280                  | 1.76       | 1.77       | 1.83       | 1.88       |
| 260/230                  | 0.31       | 0.38       | 0.57       | 0.35       |

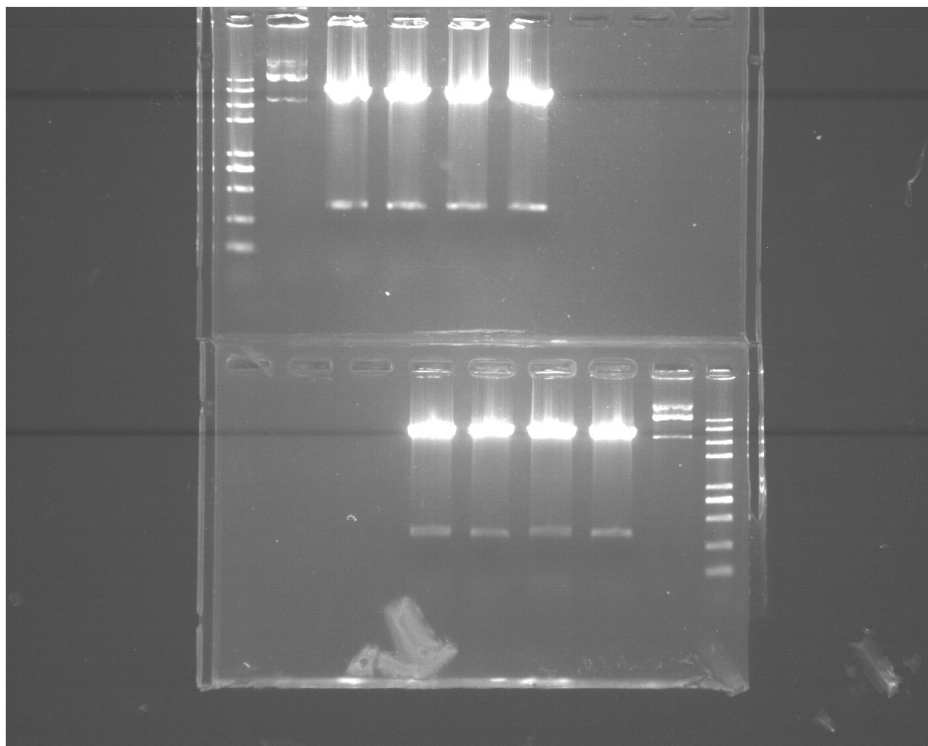
**Double digestion of pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu** Materials: 1.pET28 PCR pur: 2.FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, HindIII and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific) 3.Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                               | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|--------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                             | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI(μL)                             | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free<br>Sample<br>water(μL) | 6  | 6  | 6  | 3  | 3  | 6  | 7  | 4  |
| fastdigest<br>green<br>buffer(μL)    | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |    |    |
| PBAD(μL)                             | 10 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 9  | 12 |
| total(μL)                            | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins / 45 mins.

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result(120V, 30min)(Done by Meiyong Cui, Liwen Zhang):



(I: lane 1 to 6: marker, pET28, dd pET28 1, dd pET28 2, dd pET28 3, dd pET28 4 II: lane 9 to 4: marker, pET28, dd pET28 5, dd pET28 6, dd pET28 7, dd pET28 8)

**Gel Extraction of ddpET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Liwen Zhang** Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500 μL Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.

8. Lying for 10 min.

9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu\text{L}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

| sample               | ge ddpET28 1 | ge ddpET28 2 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 58.6         | 55.1         |
| 260/280              | 1.86         | 1.89         |
| 260/230              | 0.54         | 0.86         |

**Double digestion of pSB1C3 carrying Mtr Recorder: Tong Xiao** Materials: 1.pSB1C3 extracted by ourselves:

| Sample                            | 1     |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| concentration(ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 554.9 |
| 260/280                           | 1.87  |
| 260/230                           | 2.28  |

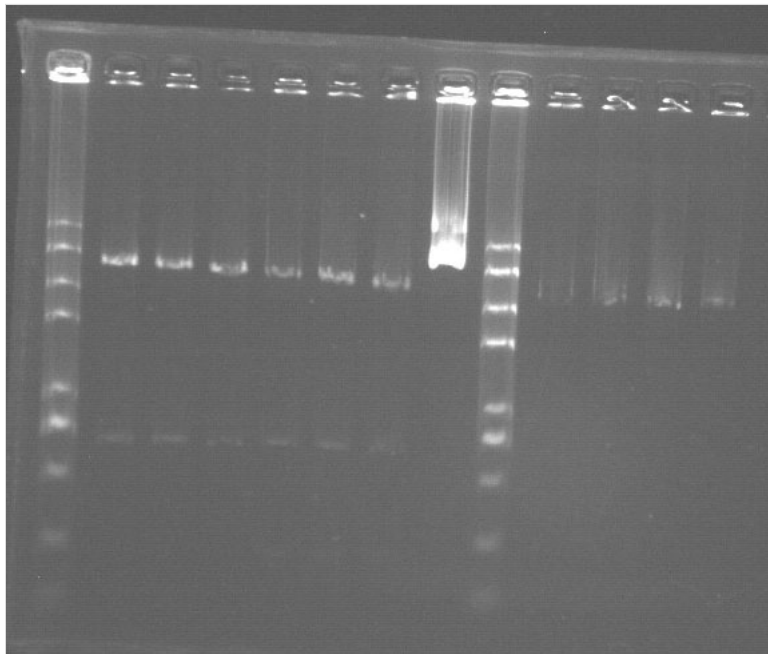
2.FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, NdeI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific) 3.Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                                   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ )     | 15 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| PBAD( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 2  | 2  | 2  | 3  | 3  | 3  |
| total( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result(120V, 30min):



(lane 1 to

9:Marker 2K plus , sd-Mtr-1, sd-Mtr-2, sd-Mtr-3, dd-Mtr-1, dd-Mtr-2, dd-Mtr-3, pSB1C3, Marker 2K plus II )

**Transformation of PUC19 and MTR+PET28 into BL21 Recorder: Menglong Jin**

NOTE:Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1.Take

the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2.Absorb 1 $\mu$ L PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with kanamycin. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

#### Date 7.19

#### Double digestion of ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:

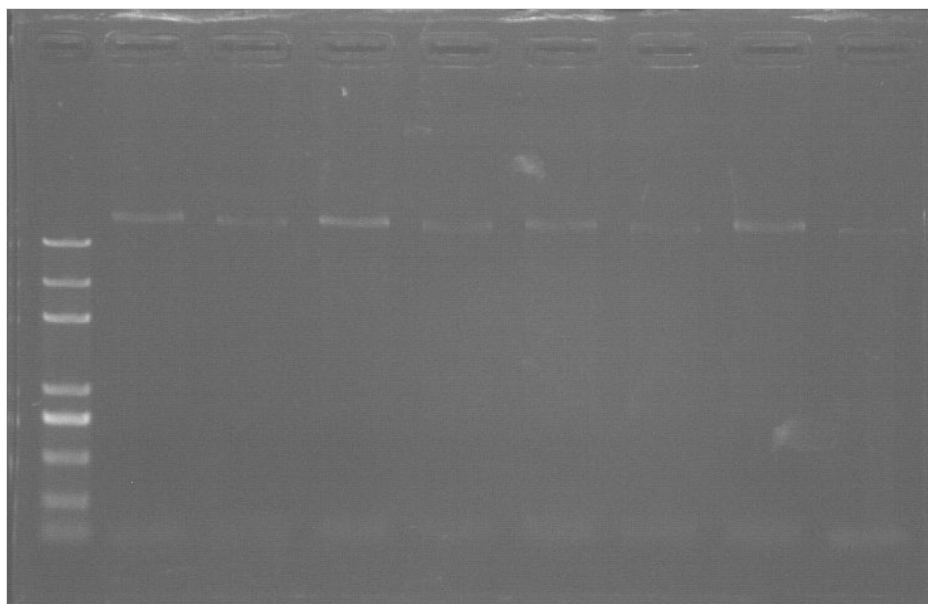
1. full ccm
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 12 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus ,ddccm-1-1,ddccm-1-2,ddccm-2-1,ddccm-2-2,ddccm-3-1,ddccm-3-2,ddccm-4-1,ccm)

Then we did the gel extraction of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 9.6             |
| 260/280              | 1.65            |
| 260/230              | 0.12            |

Date 7.20

**Transformation of PUC19 into Top10 Recorder: Menglong Jin** NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2. Absorb 1 $\mu$ L PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

**Double digestion of ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang** Materials:

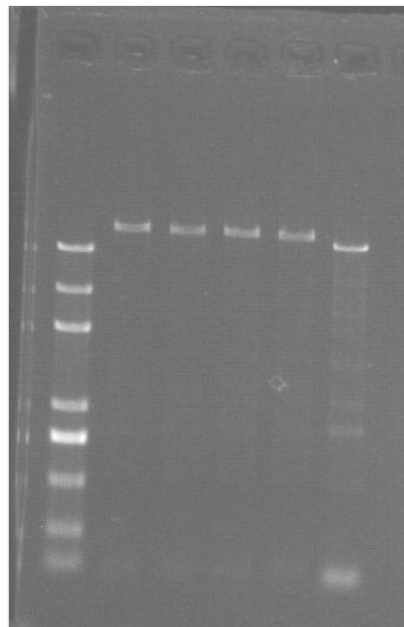
1. full ccm
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer (from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 6: 2K

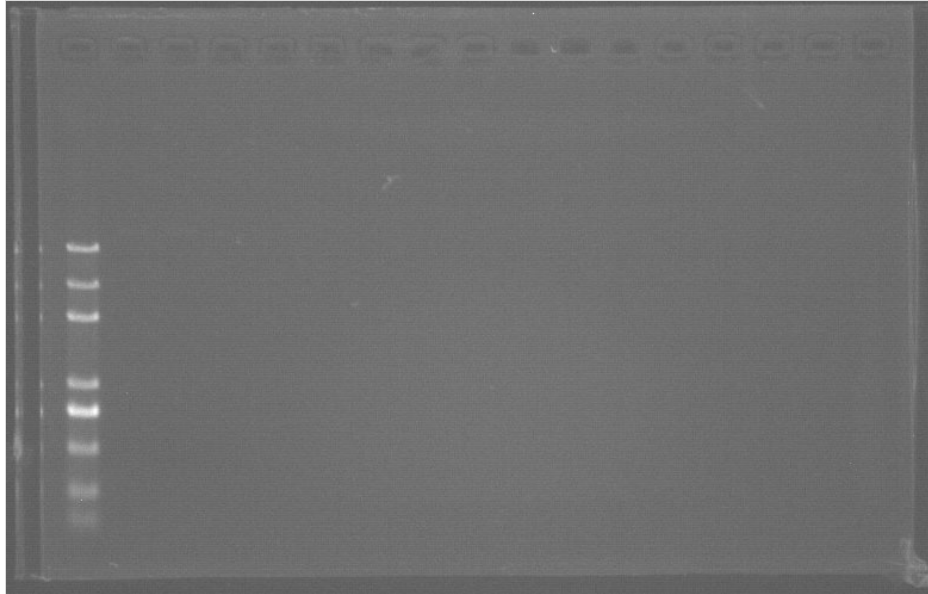
plus ,ddccm-1,ddccm-2,ddccm-3,ddccm-4,ccm)

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd 1+2 | ccmXPdd3+4 |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 12.0        | 7.8        |
| 260/280              | 1.52        | 1.65       |
| 260/230              | 0.18        | 0.39       |

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 3: 2K plus ,ddccm-1+2,ddccm-3+4)

**Plasmid Extraction of the puc19 Recorder: Xingwei Yang** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | puc19-1 | puc19-2 | puc19-3 | puc19-4 | puc19-5 | puc19-6 | puc19-7 | puc19-8 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 199.2   | 220.0   | 198.4   | 163.1   | 185.5   | 161.7   | 178.1   | 183.3   |
| 260/280              | 1.85    | 1.77    | 1.87    | 1.85    | 1.83    | 1.84    | 1.82    | 1.79    |
| 260/230              | 1.82    | 1.17    | 2.03    | 1.82    | 1.68    | 1.80    | 1.64    | 1.40    |

**Double digestion of puc19 Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang** Materials:

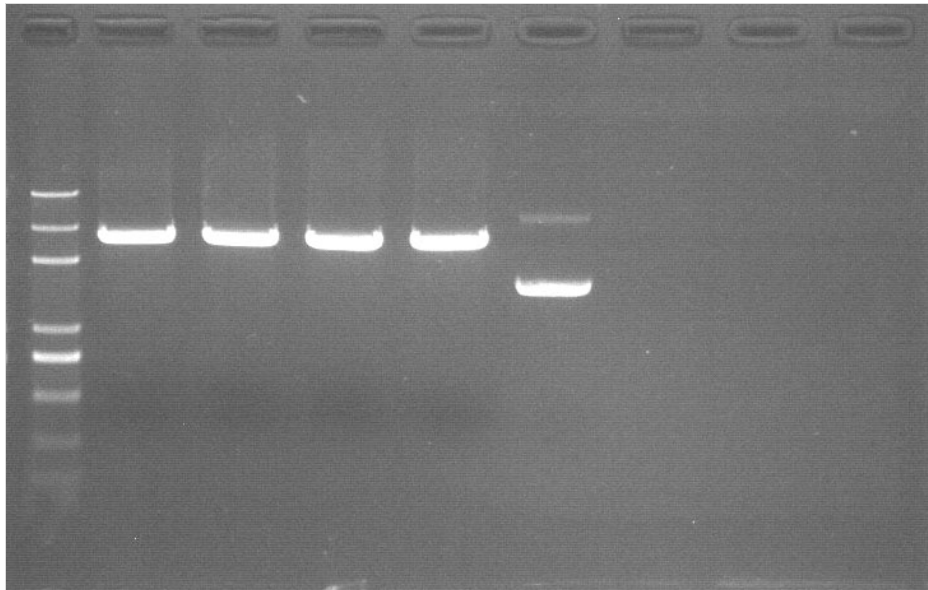
1. puc19
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| puc19( $\mu$ L)                   | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



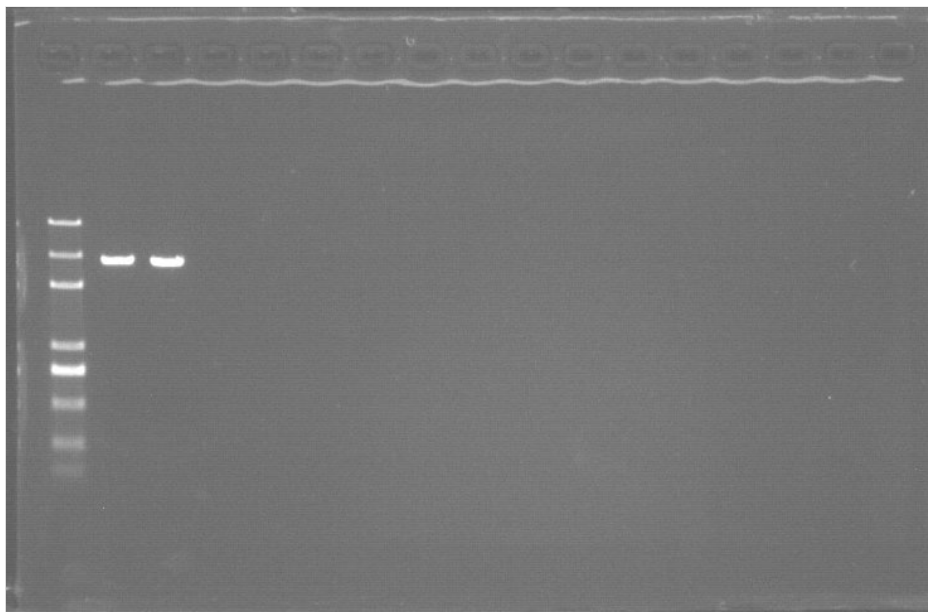
(lane 1 to 6: 2K plus ,ddpuc-1,ddpuc-2,ddpuc-3,ddpuc-4,puc)

Then we did the Gel Extraction of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | pucXPdd 1+2 | pucXPdd3+4 |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 25.2        | 23.9       |
| 260/280              | 1.77        | 1.84       |
| 260/230              | 0.74        | 0.17       |

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 3: 2K plus ,ddpuc-1+2,ddpuc-3+4)

#### Plasmid Extraction of the pET28 and Mtr-pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Meiyong Cui

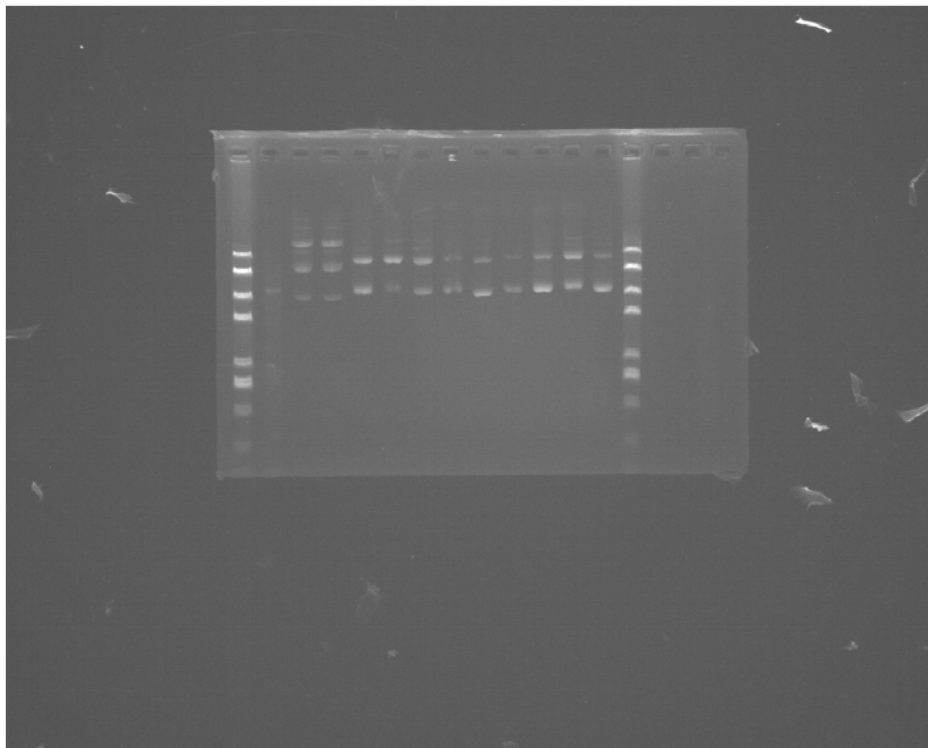
Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.



| sample               | pET28-1 | pET28-2 | M28-1 | M28-2 | M28-3 | M28-4 | pET28 0-1 | pET28 0-2 | pET28 0-3 | pET28 0-4 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 252.9   | 230.5   | 79.3  | 60.4  | 125.6 | 93.8  | 70.7      | 68.4      | 65.0      | 101.6     |
| 260/280              | 1.85    | 1.87    | 1.83  | 1.91  | 1.69  | 1.74  | 1.88      | 1.91      | 1.76      | 1.67      |
| 260/230              | 1.90    | 2.11    | 1.35  | 1.76  | 0.90  | 1.04  | 1.77      | 1.55      | 0.95      | 0.83      |

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 14: 2K plus II, Mtr PCR pur, pET28-1, pET28-2, pET28 0-3, pET28 0-4, pET28 0-1, pET28 0-2, M28-1, accident, M28-2, M28-3, M28-4, 2K plus II)

**Plasmid Extraction of the PYYDT Recorder: Wenfei Yu** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | PYYDT-1 | PYYDT-2 | PYYDT-3 | PYYDT-4 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 49.6    | 38.5    | 37.1    | 38.2    |
| 260/280              | 1.67    | 1.83    | 1.93    | 1.81    |
| 260/230              | 1.08    | 1.54    | 1.89    | 1.57    |

**PCR of MtrCAB Recorder: Chenyang LI** Experimental materials 1. Template 5: 1:30 dilution of plasmid MtrCAB (Mtr2 YWF 7.8 680.8, 1.93, 2.68), 11 ng/ $\mu$ L;

1. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
2. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, Taq.

**Procedure:** 1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:



| sample                        | 10-1,10-2,10-3,10-4 | 50-1,50-2  |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 35 $\mu$ L          | 31 $\mu$ L |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L           | 5 $\mu$ L  |
| mtr-res-r(10 $\mu$ M)         | 2 $\mu$ L           | 2 $\mu$ L  |
| mtr-res-f(10 $\mu$ M)         | 2 $\mu$ L           | 2 $\mu$ L  |
| 10 $\times$ PCR Buffer        | 5 $\mu$ L           | 5 $\mu$ L  |
| Mg ion(25mM)                  | 3 $\mu$ L           | 3 $\mu$ L  |
| dNTP                          | 1 $\mu$ L           | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| Taq                           | 1 $\mu$ L           | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 50 $\mu$ L          | 50 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction parameters setting:

| stage        | temperature( $^{\circ}$ C) | time       |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Pre-Duration | 95                         | 5 min      |
| Duration     | 95                         | 30 s       |
| Anneal       | 56                         | 30 s       |
| Extend       | 72                         | 5 min 30 s |
| Post-Extend  | 72                         | 10 min     |
| Final        | 4                          | --         |

30 cycles(Duration ~ Extend)

**Purification of mtr PCR product Recorder: Shihan Zhu** (1). Add 900  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 30  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | mtr-PCR-pur-10 | mtr-PCR-pur-50 |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 251.6          | 113.0          |
| 260/280              | 1.84           | 1.79           |
| 260/230              | 1.86           | 1.69           |

**Plasmid Extraction of the puc19 Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** Procedure:

1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.13400 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50 $^{\circ}$ C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | puc19-1 | puc19-2 | puc19-3 | puc19-4 | puc19-5 | puc19-6 | puc19-7 | puc19-8 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 278.8   | 272.8   | 216.8   | 217.6   | 229.7   | 241.8   | 234.1   | 202.7   |
| 260/280              | 1.88    | 1.86    | 1.87    | 1.87    | 1.78    | 1.87    | 1.89    | 1.87    |
| 260/230              | 2.22    | 2.07    | 2.24    | 2.04    | 1.31    | 2.23    | 2.25    | 2.10    |

Date 7.21

**Transformation of PUC19 containing ccmA-H into Top10 Recorder: Menglong Jin**

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2. Absorb 10 $\mu$ L PUC19 + ccmA-H and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

**Single digestion of PYYDT Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** Materials: 1. PYYDT, produced by ourselves:

| Sample                     | 1    | 2    |
|----------------------------|------|------|
| concentration(ng/ $\mu$ l) | 38.5 | 38.2 |
| 260/280                    | 1.83 | 1.81 |
| 260/230                    | 1.54 | 1.57 |

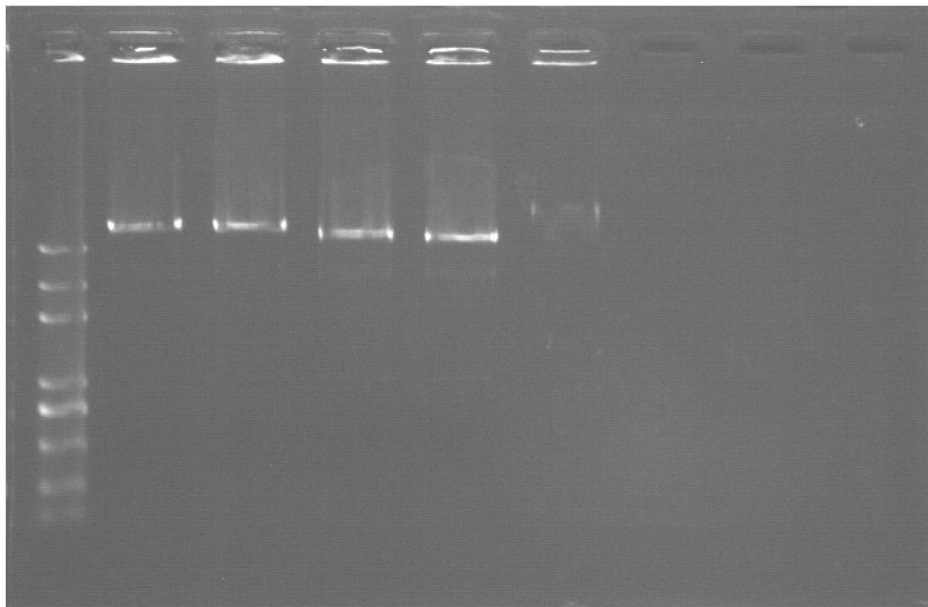
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, PstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer (from Thermo Fisher Scientific) 3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| PstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 0  | 0  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| PYYDT( $\mu$ L)                   | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 30 mins .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result(110V, 30min):



(lane 1 to 6: 2K plus , sd-PYYDT-1, sd-PYYDT-2, sd-PYYDT-3, sd-PYYDT-4, PYYDT)

**Transformation of PUC19 containing ccmA-H into Top10 Recorder: Menglong Jin**

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2. Absorb 10 $\mu$ L PUC19 + ccmA-H and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly.

ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp and X-Gal. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

**Plasmid Extraction of the puc19 Recorder: Xingwei Yang** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | puc19-1 | puc19-2 | puc19-3 | puc19-4 | puc19-5 | puc19-6 | puc19-7 | puc19-8 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 215.0   | 309.0   | 204.4   | 179.2   | 266.3   | 291.9   | 227.3   | 196.5   |
| 260/280              | 1.82    | 1.71    | 1.85    | 1.86    | 1.78    | 1.76    | 1.80    | 1.84    |
| 260/230              | 1.75    | 0.96    | 1.94    | 2.09    | 1.30    | 1.17    | 1.47    | 1.88    |

**Plasmid Extraction of the puc19 Recorder: Xingwei Yang** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | puc19-1 | puc19-2 | puc19-3 | puc19-4 | puc19-5 | puc19-6 | puc19-7 | puc19-8 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 270.9   | 344.5   | 242.3   | 221.9   | 303     | 265.6   | 332.9   | 327.8   |
| 260/280              | 1.86    | 1.79    | 1.88    | 1.84    | 1.86    | 1.86    | 1.80    | 1.74    |
| 260/230              | 2.10    | 1.33    | 2.12    | 1.96    | 2.08    | 2.25    | 2.18    | 1.07    |

**Plasmid Extraction of the PYYDT and pET28 Recorder: Tong Xiao, Liwen Zhang** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

[sample|PYYDT1|PYYDT2|pET28]

|-| [Concentration(ng/ul)]58.0|57.9|3.0| [260/280]1.41|1.77|2.8| [260/230]2.07|1.23|1.58|

## PCR of Mtr Recorder: Shihan Zhu, Tong Xiao, Xiaoyu Zhang, Wenfei Yu

### Experimental materials

1. Template: extraction product of pSB1C3 carrying Mtr;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f,mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, Taq DNA polymerase.
4. 10X PCR Buffer.
5. Mg<sup>2+</sup>(25mM).
6. dNTP.

### Procedure:

1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 31 $\mu$ L | 31 $\mu$ L | 31 $\mu$ L | 31 $\mu$ L | 31 $\mu$ L | 31 $\mu$ L | 31 $\mu$ L | 31 $\mu$ L |
| Taq DNA polymerase            | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| template                      | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  |
| mtr-res-f                     | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  |
| mtr-res-r                     | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  |
| 10X DNA Buffer                | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  |
| Mg <sup>2+</sup> (25mM)       | 3 $\mu$ L  | 3 $\mu$ L  | 3 $\mu$ L  | 3 $\mu$ L  | 3 $\mu$ L  | 3 $\mu$ L  | 3 $\mu$ L  | 3 $\mu$ L  |
| dNTP                          | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L |

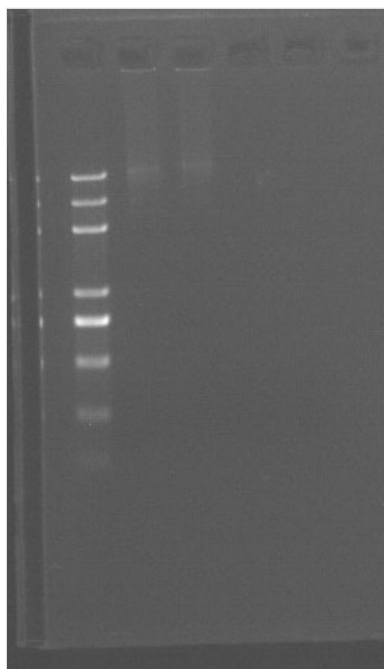
| sample                        | 1            | 2            | 3            | 4            | 5            | 6            | 7            | 8            |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 34.4 $\mu$ L | 34.4 $\mu$ L | 34.4 $\mu$ L | 34.4 $\mu$ L | 34.4 $\mu$ L | 34.4 $\mu$ L | 34.4 $\mu$ L | 34.4 $\mu$ L |
| Taq DNA polymerase            | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    |
| template                      | 1.6 $\mu$ L  | 1.6 $\mu$ L  | 1.6 $\mu$ L  | 1.6 $\mu$ L  | 1.6 $\mu$ L  | 1.6 $\mu$ L  | 1.6 $\mu$ L  | 1.6 $\mu$ L  |
| mtr-res-f                     | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    |
| mtr-res-r                     | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    |
| 10X DNA Buffer                | 5 $\mu$ L    | 5 $\mu$ L    | 5 $\mu$ L    | 5 $\mu$ L    | 5 $\mu$ L    | 5 $\mu$ L    | 5 $\mu$ L    | 5 $\mu$ L    |
| Mg <sup>2+</sup> (25mM)       | 3 $\mu$ L    | 3 $\mu$ L    | 3 $\mu$ L    | 3 $\mu$ L    | 3 $\mu$ L    | 3 $\mu$ L    | 3 $\mu$ L    | 3 $\mu$ L    |
| dNTP                          | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    | 1 $\mu$ L    |
| total                         | 50 $\mu$ L   | 50 $\mu$ L   | 50 $\mu$ L   | 50 $\mu$ L   | 50 $\mu$ L   | 50 $\mu$ L   | 50 $\mu$ L   | 50 $\mu$ L   |

2.PCR reaction 1-16 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time      |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| step 1 | 95          | 5 min     |
| step 2 | 95          | 30 s      |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s      |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min    |
| step 6 | 4           | --        |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right:

marker 2K Plus, Mtr-1, Mtr-2, Mtr-3, Mtr-4)

### Date 7.22

### PCR of Mtr Recorder: Tong Xiao, Xiaoyu Zhang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: extraction product of pSB1C3 carrying Mtr;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, Taq DNA polymerase.
4. 10X PCR Buffer.
5. Mg<sup>2+</sup> (25mM).
6. dNTP.

#### Procedure:

1. Prepare 8 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 35 μL | 35 μL | 35 μL | 35 μL | 35 μL | 35 μL | 35 μL | 35 μL |
| Taq DNA polymerase            | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| mtr-res-f                     | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  |
| mtr-res-r                     | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  | 2 μL  |
| 10X DNA Buffer                | 5 μL  | 5 μL  | 5 μL  | 5 μL  | 5 μL  | 5 μL  | 5 μL  | 5 μL  |
| Mg <sup>2+</sup> (25mM)       | 3 μL  | 3 μL  | 3 μL  | 3 μL  | 3 μL  | 3 μL  | 3 μL  | 3 μL  |
| dNTP                          | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

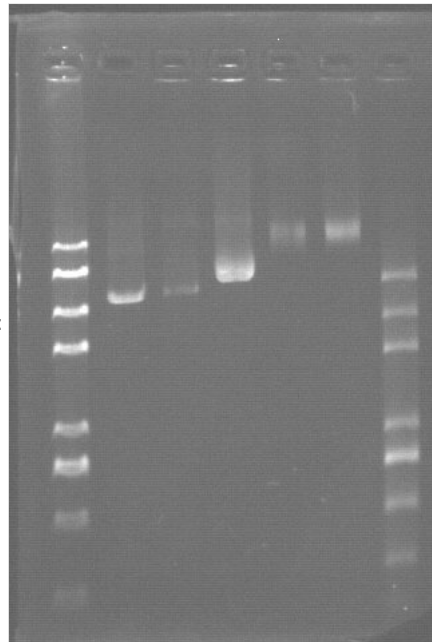
2. PCR reaction 1-16 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time      |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| step 1 | 95          | 5 min     |
| step 2 | 95          | 30 s      |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s      |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30s |

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to

right: marker 2K Plus II, Mtr-1, Mtr-2, template, PYYDT1, PYYDT2, marker 2K Plus)

**Plasmid Extraction of the puc19 Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Procedure:**

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | puc19-1 | puc19-2 | puc19-3 | puc19-4 | puc19-5 | puc19-6 | puc19-7 | puc19-8 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 283.7   | 301.9   | 276.4   | 275.7   | 290.7   | 268.7   | 277.9   | 286.2   |
| 260/280              | 1.86    | 1.84    | 1.91    | 1.88    | 1.87    | 1.83    | 1.79    | 1.89    |
| 260/230              | 1.86    | 1.74    | 2.23    | 1.98    | 2.01    | 1.73    | 1.48    | 2.02    |

**Purification of mtr PCR product Recorder: Yitian Zhou** (1). Add 975  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 195  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 13 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 30  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample              | mtr-PCR-pur-50[1] | mtr-PCR-pur-50[2] |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Concentration ng/ul | 16.4              | 15.3              |
| 260/280             | 1.65              | 1.76              |
| 260/230             | 1.67              | 1.38              |

**Bacteria PCR of pUC19+ccm Recorder: Yonghao Liang**

### Experimental materials

1. Template: Bacteria picked from the plate containing pUC19+ccm;
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, Taq DNA polymerase.
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

### Procedure:

1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL |

2.PCR reaction 1-16 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s   |
| step 3 | 58          | 30 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

20 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



### Bacteria PCR of Reductase Recorder: Yonghao Liang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: pET21 containing Reductase;
2. Primer: red-res-f, red-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;



3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, Taq DNA polymerase.
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

**Procedure:**

1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

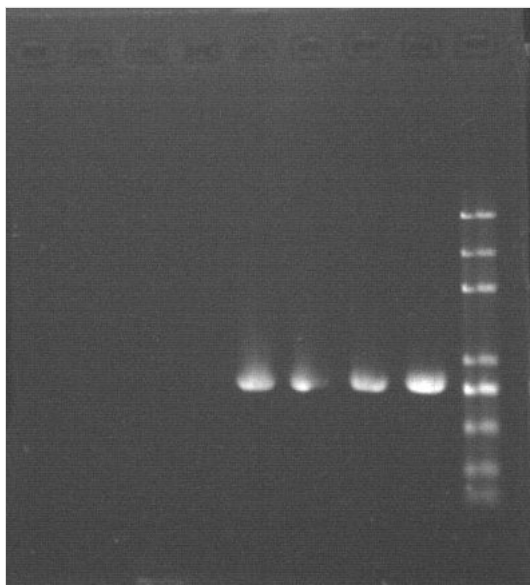
| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| red-res-f                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| red-res-r                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction 1-16 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s   |
| step 3 | 67          | 30 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 50 s   |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



**Plasmid Extraction of the puc19 Recorder: Xingwei Yang Procedure:** 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | puc19-1 | puc19-2 | puc19-3 | puc19-4 | puc19-5 | puc19-6 | puc19-7 | puc19-8 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 179.4   | 189.7   | 191.4   | 175.7   | 153.1   | 190.1   | 174.9   | 285.5   |
| 260/280              | 1.84    | 1.82    | 1.82    | 1.79    | 1.83    | 1.77    | 1.79    | 1.72    |
| 260/230              | 1.96    | 1.79    | 1.76    | 1.64    | 1.92    | 1.38    | 1.55    | 1.12    |

**Plasmid Extraction of the puc+ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Procedure:**

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | puc+ccm-1 | puc+ccm-2 | puc+ccm-3 | puc+ccm-4 | puc+ccm-5 | puc+ccm-6 | puc+ccm-7 | puc+ccm-8 |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 26.3      | 48.8      | 35.1      | 35.5      | 27.1      | 31.9      | 26.4      | 15.7      |
| 260/280              | 1.75      | 1.80      | 1.93      | 1.99      | 1.88      | 2.01      | 1.90      | 1.73      |
| 260/230              | 1.50      | 1.42      | 1.68      | 1.32      | 1.28      | 1.73      | 1.29      | 0.81      |

**Double digestion of puc+ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:**

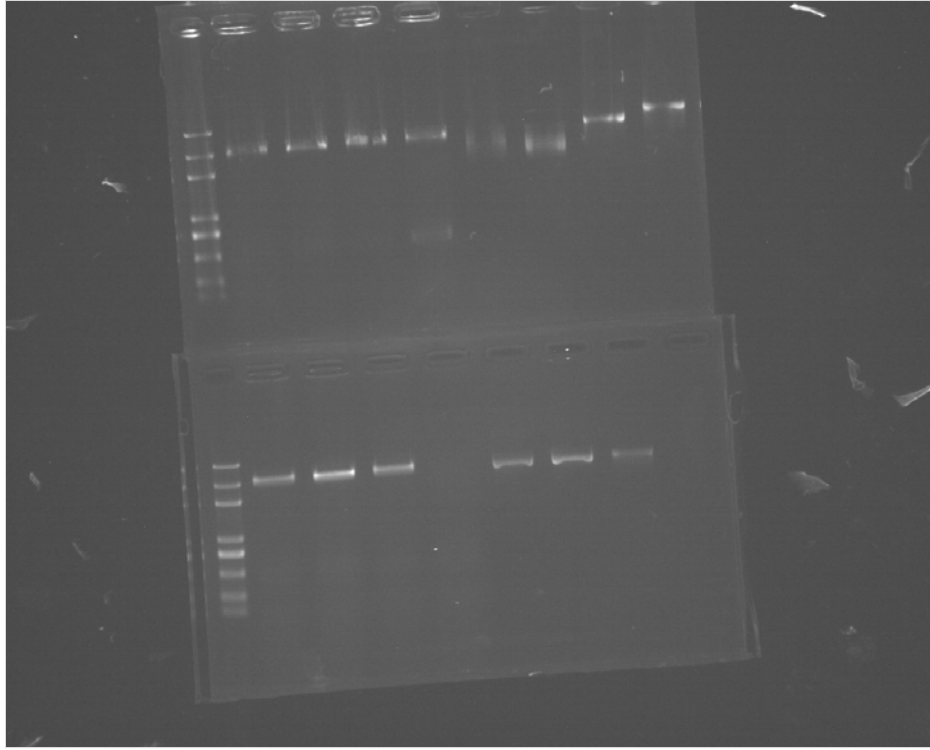
1. puc+ccm
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

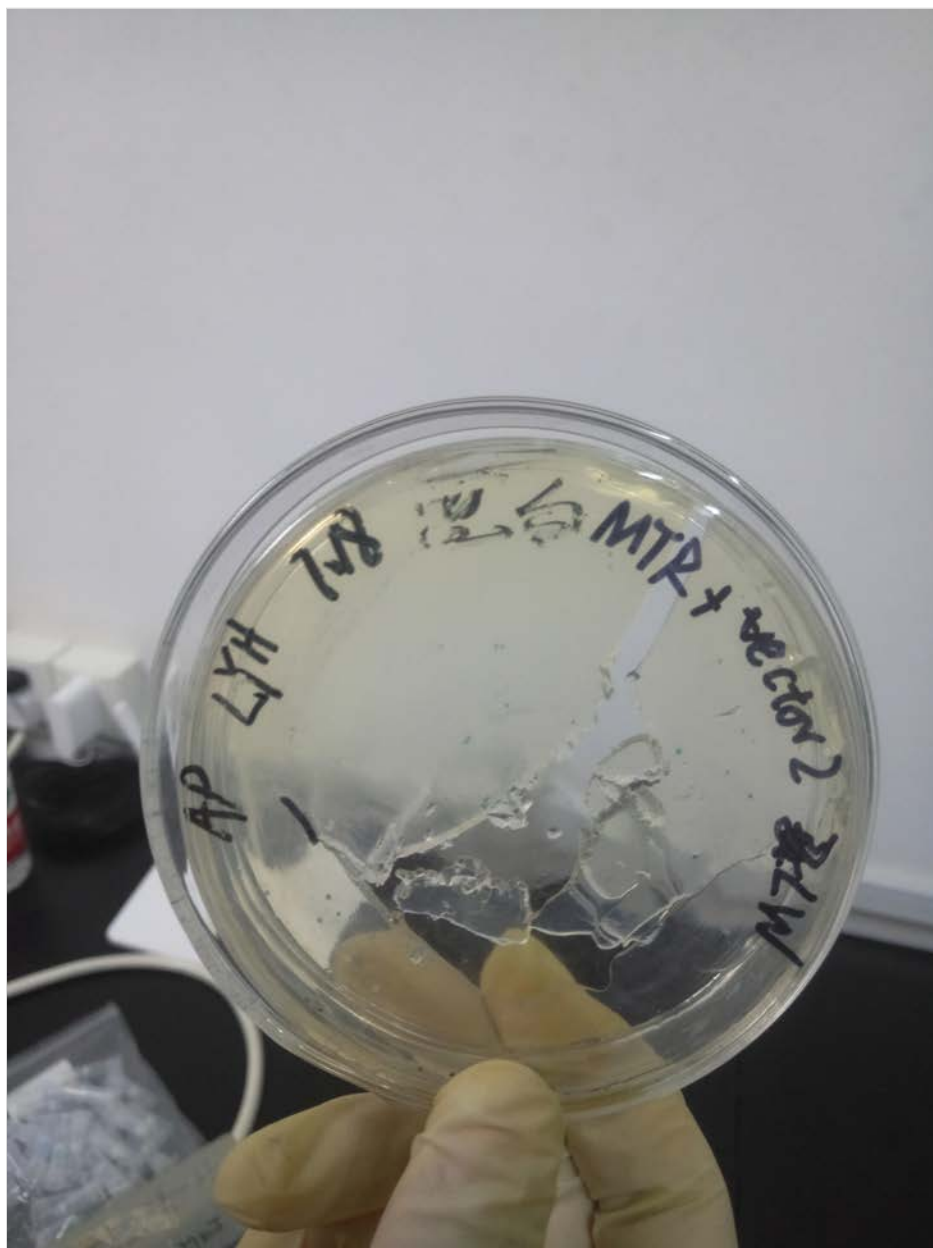
Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus ,dd-puc+ccm-1,dd-puc+ccm-2,dd-puc+ccm-3,dd-puc+ccm-4,puc+ccm-1,puc+ccm-2,puc+ccm-3,puc+ccm-4,) (lane 1 to 9: 2K plus ,dd-puc+ccm-5,dd-puc+ccm-6,dd-puc+ccm-7,dd-puc+ccm-8,puc+ccm-5,puc+ccm-6,puc+ccm-7,puc+ccm-8,)

**Date 7.23**

**Transformation of Mtr into T-Vector Recorder: Shihan Zhu,Liwen Zhang** NOTE:Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1.Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2.Absorb 1 $\mu$ L PUC19 and mix it w $\mu$ ith bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.







| sample    | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| ccm-res-f | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-r | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total     | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

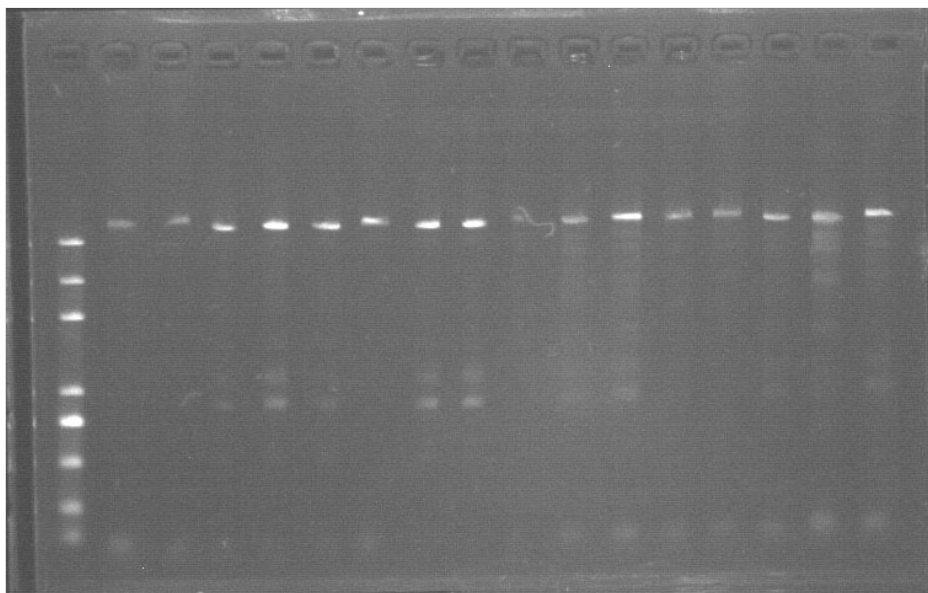
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-PCR-1, ccm-PCR-2, ccm-PCR-3, ccm-PCR-4, ccm-PCR-5, ccm-PCR-6, ccm-PCR-7, ccm-PCR-8, ccm-PCR-9, ccm-PCR-10, ccm-PCR-11, ccm-PCR-12, ccm-PCR-13, ccm-PCR-14, ccm-PCR-15, ccm-PCR-16)

**Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo (1).** Add 900  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm



centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | ccm PCR pur<br>1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 | ccm PCR pur<br>9+10+11+12+13+14+15+16 |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 293.0                          | 277.2                                 |
| 260/280              | 1.85                           | 1.84                                  |
| 260/230              | 2.14                           | 2.13                                  |

### PCR of RED Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template:RED;
2. Primer: RED-res-f,RED-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, taq.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

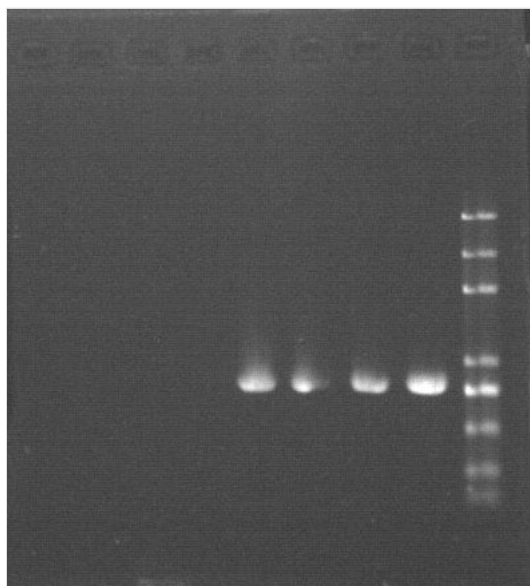
| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  |
| taq                           | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| RED-res-f                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| RED-res-r                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s   |
| step 3 | 67          | 30 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 50 S   |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

## 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



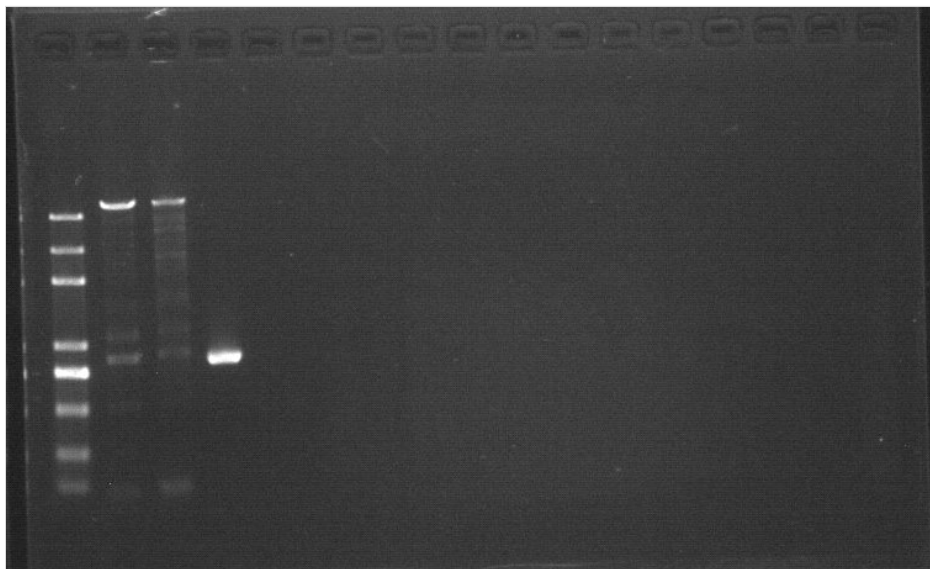
(lane right to left: marker 2K Plus, RED-pcr-1, RED-pcr-2, RED-pcr-3, RED-pcr-4)

**Purification of RED PCR product Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** (1). Add 240  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 48  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | RED PCR pur 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 342.2               |
| 260/280              | 1.86                |
| 260/230              | 1.95                |

## Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-pcr-pur-1, ccm-pcr-pur-2, RED-pcr-pur-1)

**PCR of Mtr Recorder: Tong Xiao, Wenfei Yu****Experimental materials**

1. Template: extraction product of pSB1C3 carrying Mtr;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, Taq DNA polymerase.
4. 10X PCR Buffer.
5. Mg<sup>2+</sup>(25mM).

6. dNTP.

**Procedure:**

1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL |
| Taq DNA polymerase            | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  |
| template                      | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  |
| mtr-res-f                     | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  |
| mtr-res-r                     | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  |
| 10X DNA Buffer                | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  |
| Mg <sup>2+</sup> (25mM)       | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  |
| dNTP                          | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  |
| total                         | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL |

2.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

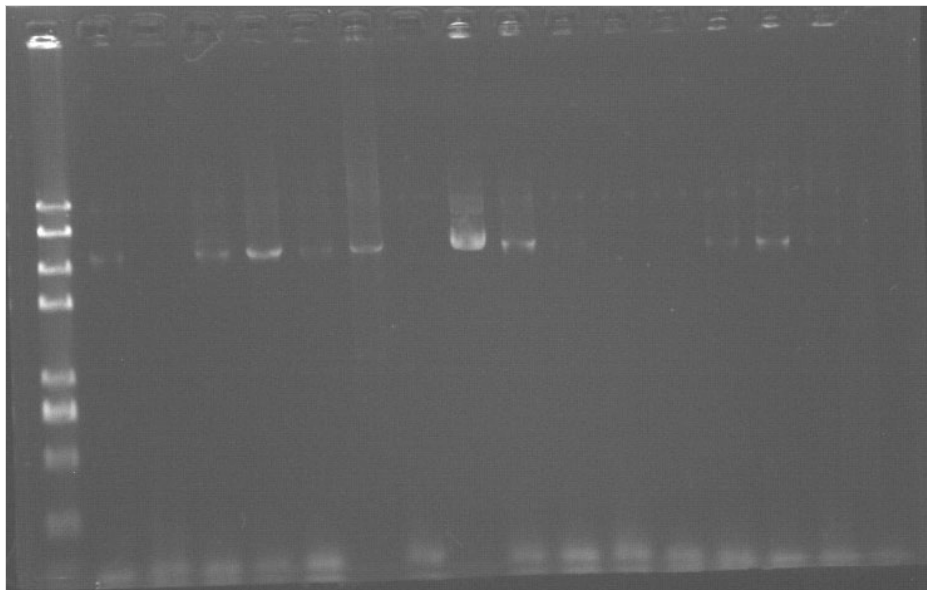
| sample                        | 1'    | 2'    | 3'    | 4'    | 5'    | 6'    | 7'    | 8'    |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL | 35 µL |
| Taq DNA polymerase            | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  |
| template                      | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  |
| mtr-res-f                     | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  |
| mtr-res-r                     | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  | 2 µL  |
| 10X DNA Buffer                | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  | 5 µL  |
| Mg <sup>2+</sup> (25mM)       | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  | 3 µL  |
| dNTP                          | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  | 1 µL  |
| total                         | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL | 50 µL |

3.PCR reaction 1-16 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time      |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| step 1 | 95          | 5 min     |
| step 2 | 95          | 30 s      |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s      |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min    |
| step 6 | 4           | --        |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

### 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1-17: marker 2K Plus II, Mtr-1-7,template,Mtr-1'-8') **Date 7.24 PCR of Reductase**

**Recorder: Yonghao Liang**

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: extraction product of pET21 carrying Reductase;
2. Primer: red-res-f,red-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X PrimeStar DNA polymerase.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

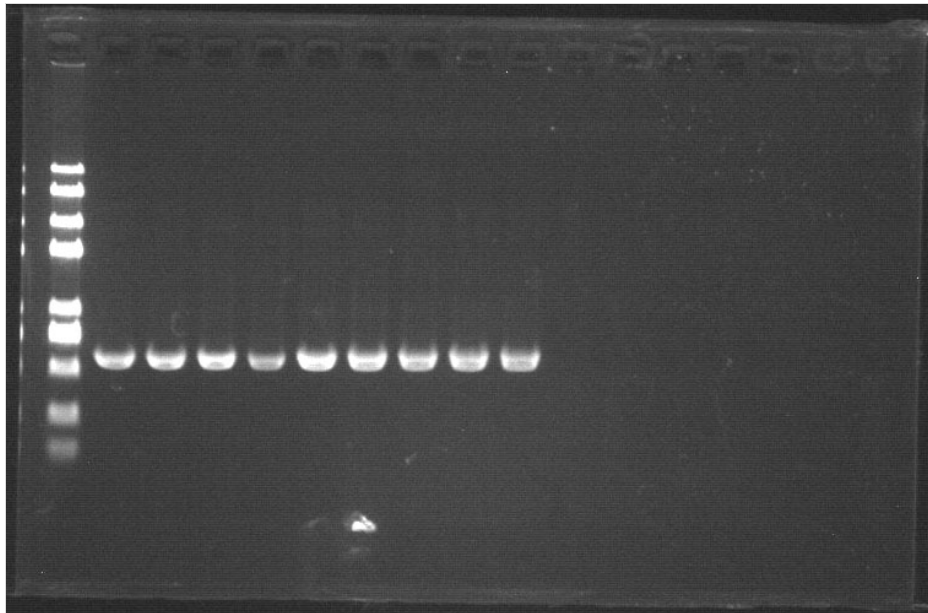
| sample                         | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilize d ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2X PrimeStar DNA polymerase    | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template                       | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| red-res-f                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| red-res-r                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                          | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

3.PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 50 s   |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

### 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1-10: Marker 2K plus II, sample 1-9)

### Bacteria PCR of pUC+ccm Recorder: Yonghao Liang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: bacteria picked from the plate containing pUC+ccm;
2. Primer: pUC-f, pUC-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

#### Procedure:

1. Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| pUC-f                         | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| pUC-r                         | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL |

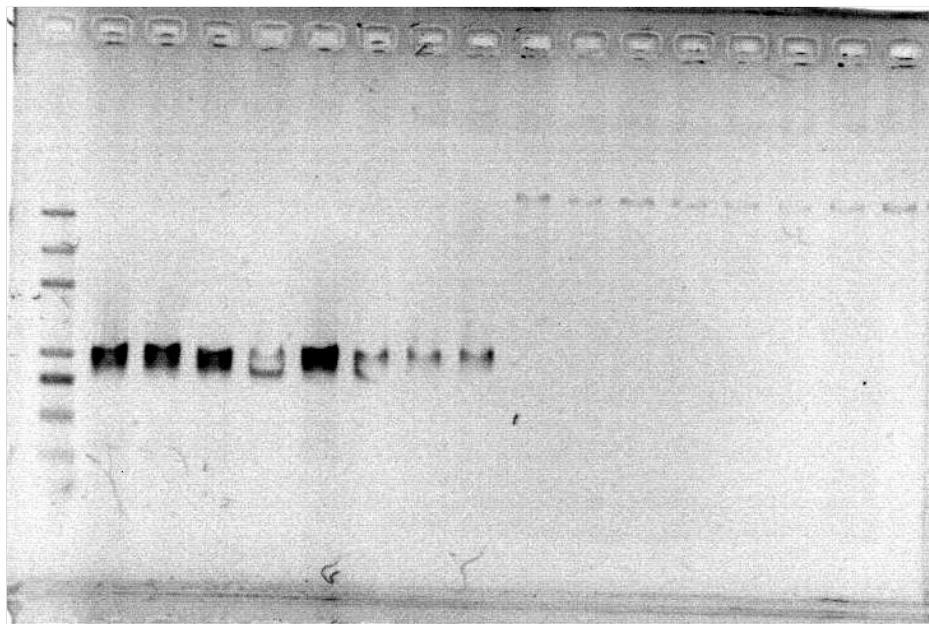
3. PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s   |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s   |



Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 17: 2K plus ,ddccm-1,ddccm-2,ddccm-3,ddccm-4,ddccm-5,ddccm-6,ddccm-7,ddccm-8,ddRED-1,ddRED-2,ddRED-3,ddRED-4,ddRED-5,ddRED-6,ddRED-7,ddRED-8)

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 49.3                    |
| 260/280              | 1.68                    |
| 260/230              | 1.17                    |

| sample               | RedXHdd 1+2+3+4 | RedXHdd5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 45.5            | 42.6           |
| 260/280              | 1.67            | 1.68           |
| 260/230              | 1.03            | 1.04           |

**Double digestion of puc & PBAD Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:**

1. puc,PBAD
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI,XhoI,HindIII and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| puc(μL)                     | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

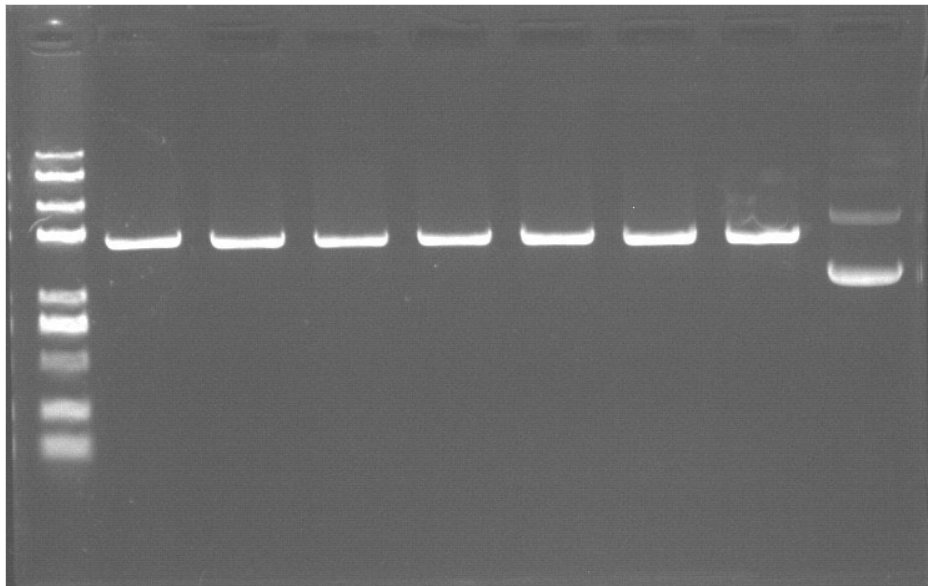
Reaction system:



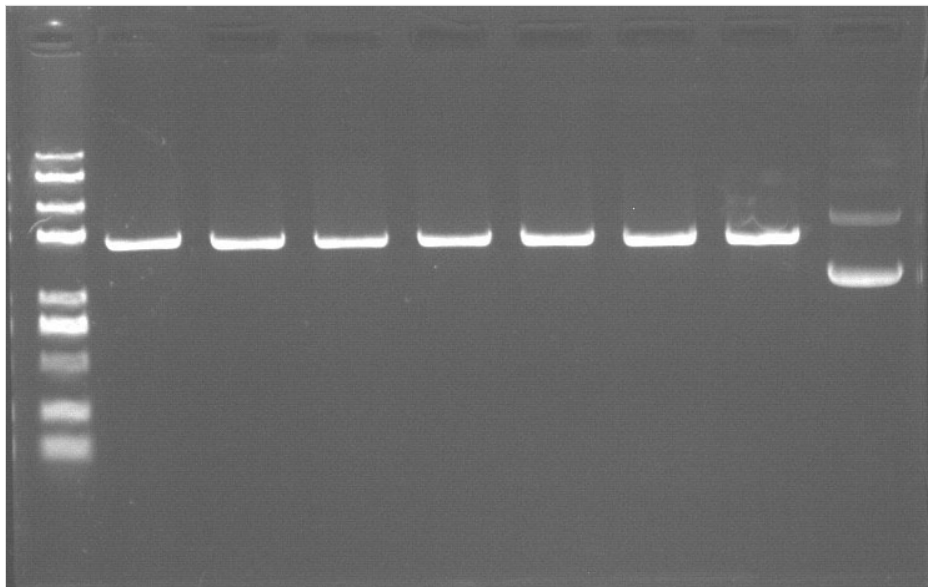
| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII( $\mu$ L)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED( $\mu$ L)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus II ,dd-puc-1,dd-puc-2,dd-puc-3,dd-puc-4,dd-puc-5,dd-puc-6,dd-puc-7,puc)



(lane 1 to 9: 2K plus II ,dd-PBAD-1,dd-PBAD-2,dd-PBAD-3,dd-PBAD-4,dd-PBAD-5,dd-PBAD-6,dd-PBAD-7,PBAD)

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | pucXPdd 1+2+3+4 | pucXPdd 5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 74.7            | 38.0            |
| 260/280              | 1.59            | 1.72            |



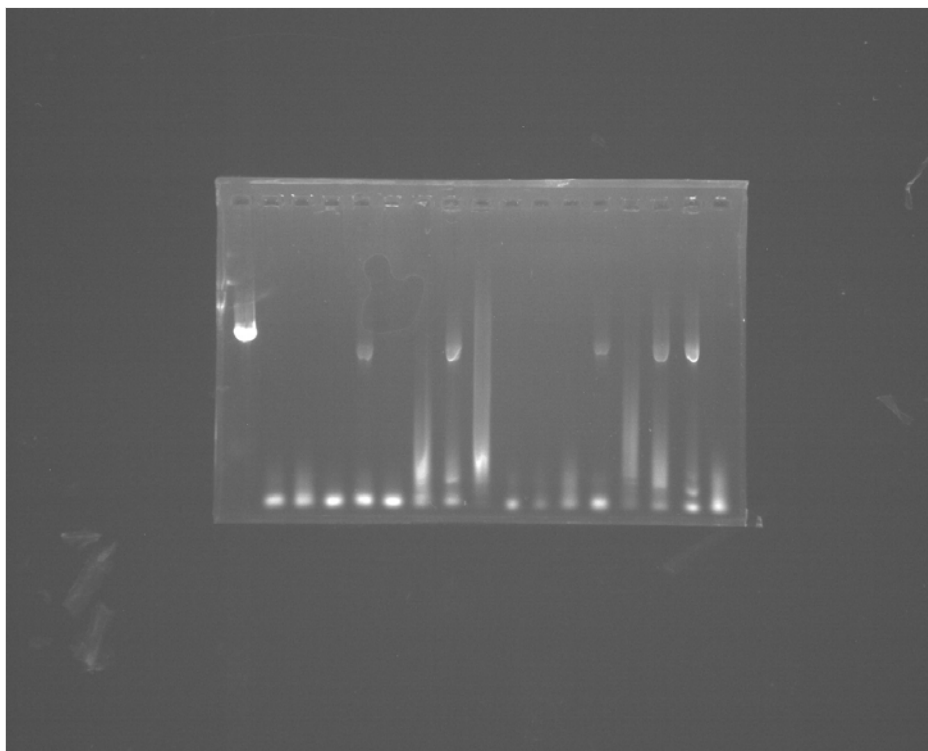
| sample | 1             | 2             | 3             | 4             | 5             | 6             | 7             | 8             | 1'            | 2'            | 3'            | 4'            | 5'            | 6'            | 7'            | 8'            |
|--------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| total  | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            | 20            |
|        | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ | $\mu\text{L}$ |

2.PCR reaction 1-16 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s       |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(From left to right: Marker, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 1', 2', 3', 4', 8', 6', 7', 5') No.4 and No.7 are ok, No.6 is not sure

**PCR of MtrCAB Recorder: Chenyang LI Experimental materials** 1.Template 5: 1:30 dilution of plasmid MtrCAB (Mtr2 YWF 7.8 680.8, 1.93, 2.68), 11 ng/ $\mu\text{L}$ ;

1. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
2. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, Taq.

**Procedure:** 1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1,2,3,4          |
|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 35 $\mu\text{L}$ |
| template                      | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| mtr-res-r(10 $\mu\text{M}$ )  | 2 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| mtr-res-f(10 $\mu\text{M}$ )  | 2 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| 10 $\times$ PCR Buffer        | 5 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| Mg ion(25mM)                  | 3 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| dNTP                          | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| Taq                           | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |

|        |            |
|--------|------------|
| sample | 1,2,3,4    |
| total  | 50 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction parameters setting :

| stage        | temperature( $^{\circ}$ C) | time       |
|--------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Pre-Duration | 95                         | 5 min      |
| Duration     | 95                         | 30 s       |
| Anneal       | 56                         | 30 s       |
| Extend       | 72                         | 5 min 30 s |
| Post-Extend  | 72                         | 10 min     |
| Final        | 4                          | --         |

30 cycles(Duration ~ Extend)

**Purification of Mtr PCR product Recorder: Wenfei Yu** (1). Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 50  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | Mtr PCR pur |
|----------------------|-------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 351.8       |
| 260/280              | 1.87        |
| 260/230              | 2.19        |

**Double digestion of pET28 Recorder: Shihan Zhu** Materials:

1. pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, NdeI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

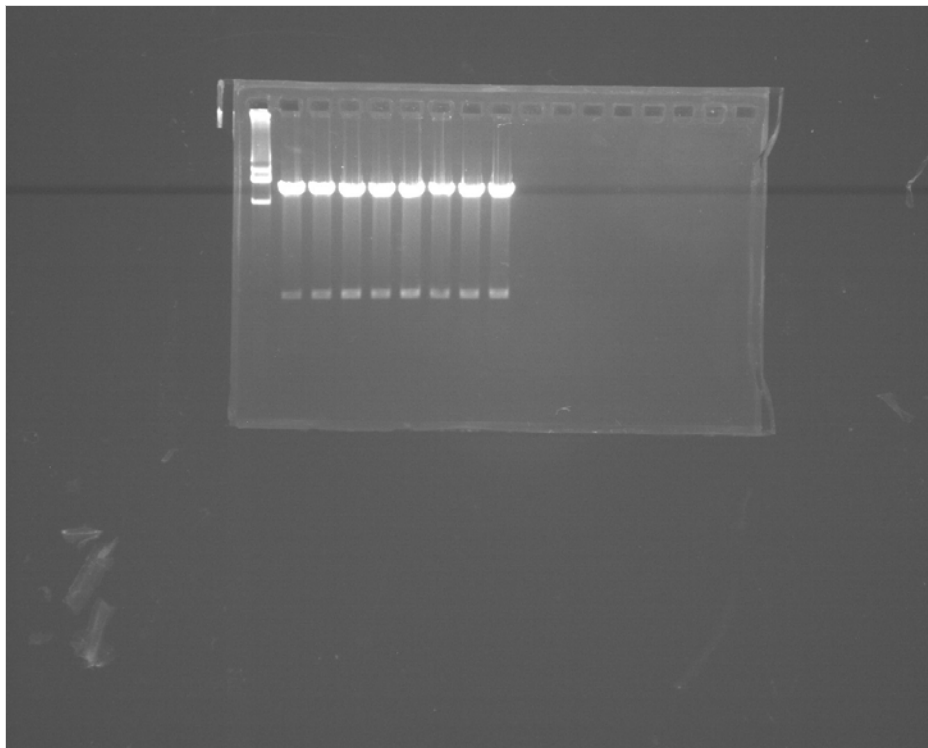
Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  | 8  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

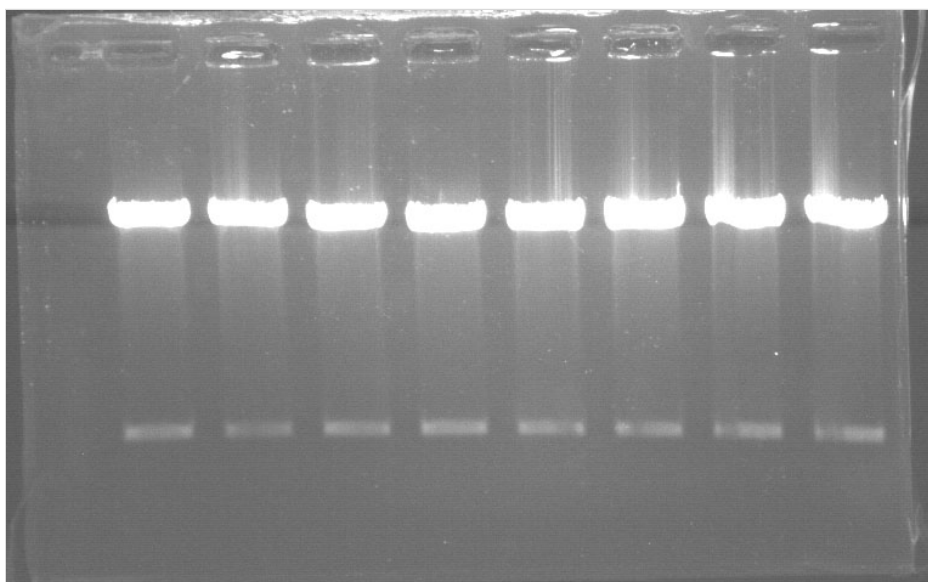
Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 0.5h(1,2), 1h(3,4), 1.5h(5,6), 2h(7,8) .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

帮  
助



(lane 1 to 17: pET28, dd-pET28-1, dd-pET28-2, dd-pET28-3, dd-pET28-4, dd-pET28-5, dd-pET28-6, dd-pET28-7, dd-pET28-8)



(lane 1 to 8: dd-pET28-1, dd-pET28-2, dd-pET28-3, dd-pET28-4, dd-pET28-5, dd-pET28-6, dd-pET28-7, dd-pET28-8)

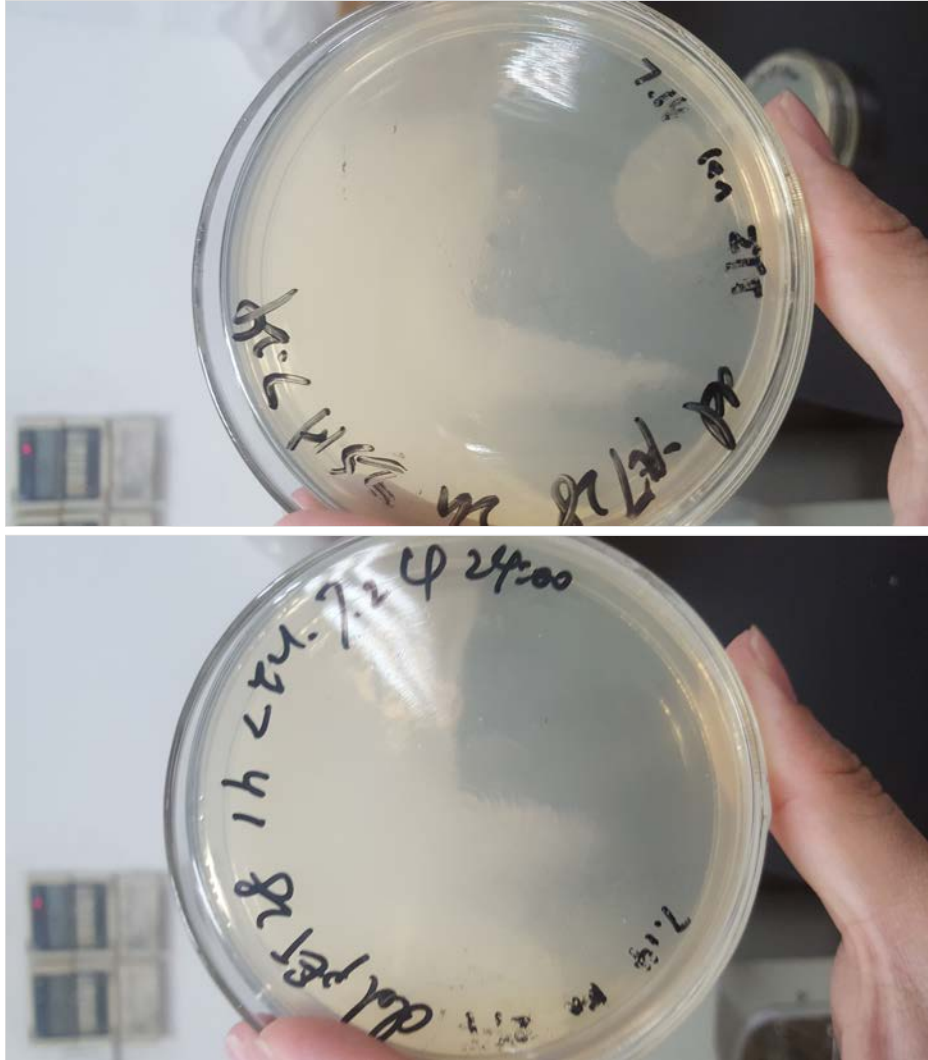
Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | dd-pET28-3&4 | dd-pET28-5&6 | dd-pET28-7&8 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 45.4         | 24.0         | 28.9         |
| 260/280              | 1.71         | 1.73         | 1.75         |
| 260/230              | 0.49         | 0.43         | 0.33         |

**Transformation of dd-pET28 Recorder: Shihan Zhu, Yonghao Liang** NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2. Absorb 10μL dd-pET28 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900 μL LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the

bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.



**Plasmid Extraction of the mtr-T Recorder: Tong Xiao, Liwen Zhang** Procedure: 1.Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | mtr-t-1 | mtr-T-2 | mtr-T-3 | mtr-T-4 | mtr-T-5 | mtr-T-6 | mtr-T-7 | mtr-T-8 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 315.8   | 313.9   | 516.2   | 486.1   | 158.0   | 413.0   | 144.1   | 374.0   |
| 260/280              | 1.88    | 1.84    | 1.87    | 1.84    | 1.80    | 1.87    | 1.77    | 1.84    |
| 260/230              | 2.33    | 1.83    | 2.24    | 2.01    | 1.48    | 2.08    | 1.17    | 1.75    |

**self-Ligation of pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu** Material:

1. double digestion product of pET28
2. 10 $\times$  T4 DNA ligase buffer,T4 DNA ligase(bought from Thermo Fisher Scientific)



Procedure: Add to either of samples: 100ng ddpET28 2  $\mu$ L 10\* T4 DNA Ligase Buffer 0.4  $\mu$ L T4 DNA Ligase sterilized water

Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius for 11 hour.

**Ligation of ccm + PUC19, RED + pBAD and self-ligation of PUC19 and pBAD Recorder: Menglong Jin, Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo Material:**

1. double digestion product of ccmA-H, PUC19, RED and pBAD;
2. 10x T4 DNA ligase buffer, T4 DNA ligase (bought from Thermo Fisher Scientific).

Procedure: Add to either of samples:

| sample                   | CP          | RP1         | RP2         | PP          | BB          |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| ddccmA-H                 | 16 $\mu$ l  | 0 $\mu$ l   | 0 $\mu$ l   | 0 $\mu$ l   | 0 $\mu$ l   |
| ddRED                    | 0 $\mu$ l   | 2 $\mu$ l   | 2 $\mu$ l   | 0 $\mu$ l   | 0 $\mu$ l   |
| ddPUC19                  | 2 $\mu$ l   | 0 $\mu$ l   | 0 $\mu$ l   | 2 $\mu$ l   | 0 $\mu$ l   |
| ddpBAD                   | 0 $\mu$ l   | 2 $\mu$ l   | 2 $\mu$ l   | 0 $\mu$ l   | 2 $\mu$ l   |
| 10* T4 DNA Ligase Buffer | 2 $\mu$ l   | 2 $\mu$ l   | 2 $\mu$ l   | 2 $\mu$ l   | 2 $\mu$ l   |
| T4 DNA Ligase            | 0.4 $\mu$ l | 0.4 $\mu$ l | 0.4 $\mu$ l | 0.4 $\mu$ l | 0.4 $\mu$ l |
| sterilized water         | 0 $\mu$ l   | 14 $\mu$ l  | 14 $\mu$ l  | 16 $\mu$ l  | 16 $\mu$ l  |
| Total                    | 20 $\mu$ l  | 20 $\mu$ l  | 20 $\mu$ l  | 20 $\mu$ l  | 20 $\mu$ l  |

Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius for about 16 hour.

**Date 7.25**

**Transformation of ccmA-H+PUC19, RED+pBAD and PP, BB into Top10 Recorder: Menglong Jin**

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment.

1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved
2. Absorb 1 $\mu$ L PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!!
3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE)
4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE)
5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again.
6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min.
7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes.
8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium.
9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution (RED+pBAD; BB) in a plate with Amp; add 200  $\mu$ L solution (ccmA-H+PUC19; PP) in a plate with Amp and X-Gal.
10. Cultivate these bacteria for about 10h for further use.

**PCR of Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu**

**Experimental materials**

1. Template: extraction product of Mtr;
2. Primer: mtr-res-f, mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X PrimeStar DNA polymerase.

**Procedure:**

1. Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L |
| 2X PrimeStar DNA polymerase   | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| red-res-f                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |





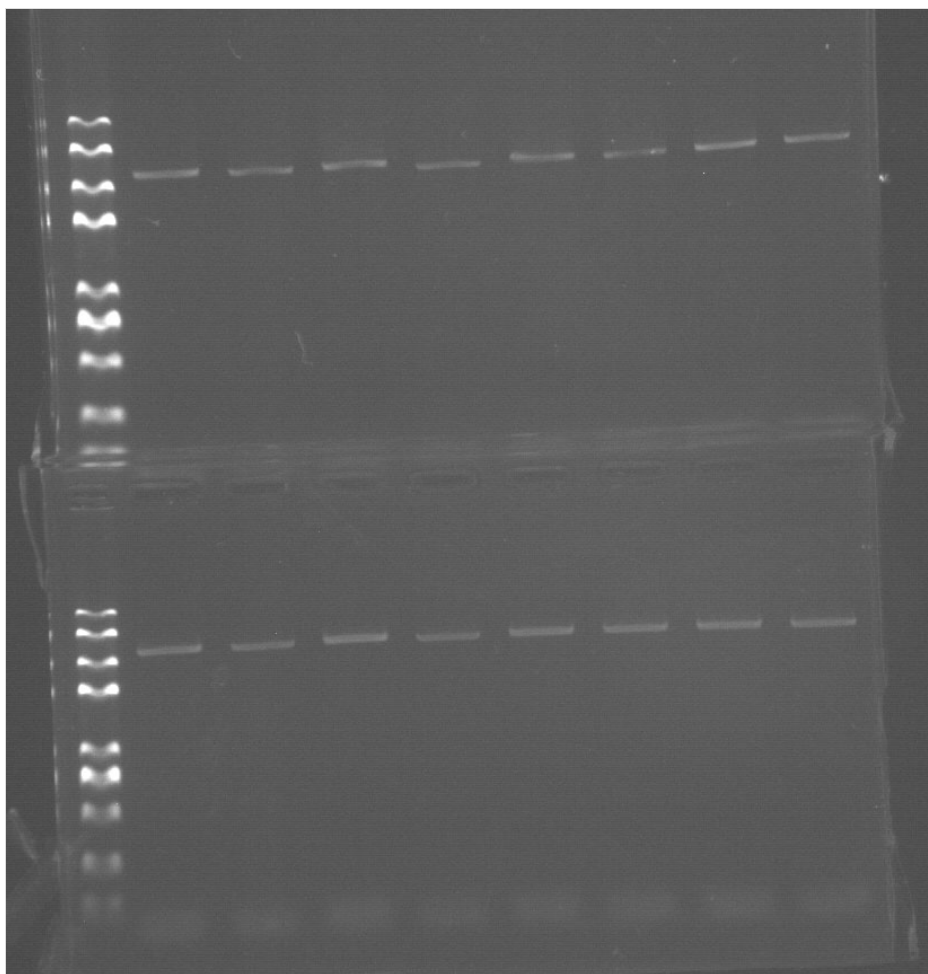
| Sample                                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| fastdige<br>st green<br>buffer( $\mu$<br>L) | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 3  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                             | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

(1,2 was treated for 2h, 3,4,7,8 were 5h, 5,6 were 7h)

#### Gel Extraction of ddMtr (Done by Meiyong Cui) Procedure:

1. Cut off the Gel part containing the target band. Get 6 tubes of AD and 5 tubes of BD.
2. Weigh the cut off Gel part.
3. Add Buffer B2 which 300 times the weight of the Gel.
4. Add isopropanol which is 1/3 volume of the Buffer B2.
5. Move the solution to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate.
6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 30 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once.
7. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min.
8. Lying for 10 min.
9. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 20  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

[sample|ddMtr 1|ddMtr 2|ddMtr 3|ddMtr 4|ddMtr 5|ddMtr 6|ddMtr 7|ddMtr 8] Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(from left to right: I: Marker, ddMtr 1-1, ddMtr 1-2, empty, ddMtr 2-1, ddMtr 2-2, empty, ddMtr 3-1, ddMtr 3-2; II: Marker, ddMtr 4-1, ddMtr 4-2, empty, ddMtr 5-1, ddMtr 5-2, empty, ddMtr 6-1, ddMtr 6-2)

The OD results are as following:

| sample               | ddMtr GE(7h 1+2+5+6) | ddMtr GE(5h 3+4) |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 8.6                  | 31.1             |
| 260/280              | 1.53                 | 1.33             |

| sample  | ddMtr GE(7h 1+2+5+6) | ddMtr GE(5h 3+4) |
|---------|----------------------|------------------|
| 260/230 | 0.36                 | 0.34             |

### Colony PCR of Mtr-T Recorder: Wenfei Yu

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: E.coli Top 10 with T plasmid containing Mtr;
2. Primer: PUC-f, PUC-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Taq PCR master mix.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 8 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

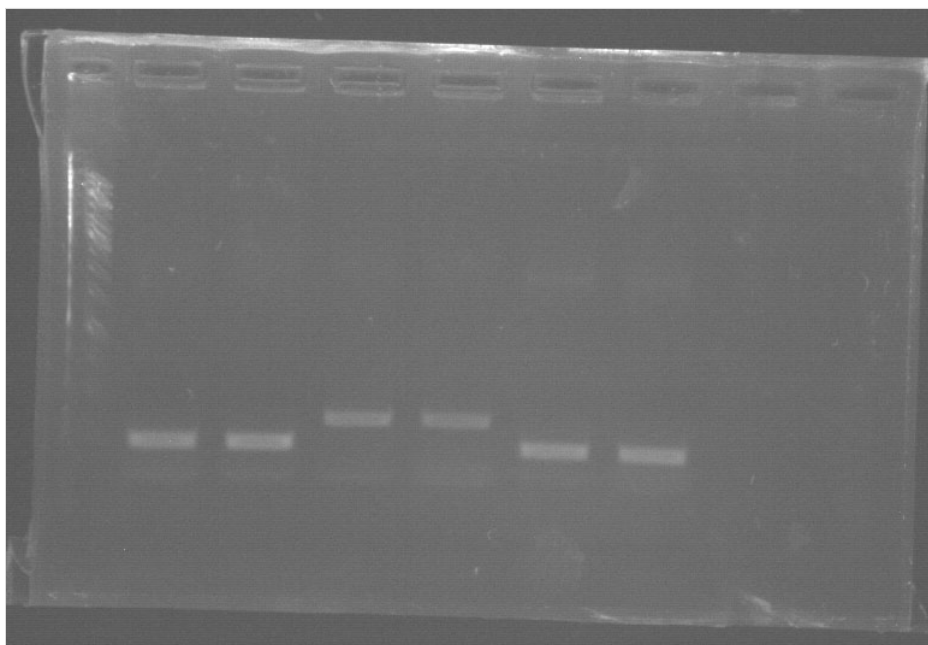
| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7μL   | 7 μL  | 7 μL  |
| 2×Taq PCR master mix          | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| PUC-f                         | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| PUC-r                         | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL |

2.PCR reaction 1-6 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s       |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



Ligation of pET28 and mtr Recorder: Shihan Zhu Material:

1. double digestion product of pET28 and mtr-pcr products
2. 10× T4 DNA ligase buffer,T4 DNA ligase(bought from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

Procedure: Add to either of samples: 2  $\mu\text{L}$  dd-pET28 10  $\mu\text{L}$  dd-mtr 2  $\mu\text{L}$  10\* T4 DNA Ligase Buffer 0.4  $\mu\text{L}$  T4 DNA Ligase 8  $\mu\text{L}$  sterilized water

Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius for 11 hour.

**Plasmid Extraction of the mtr-T Recorder: Liwen Zhang** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | mtr-t-4 | mtr-T-6 | mtr-T-7 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 350.6   | 412.2   | 159.1   |
| 260/280              | 1.75    | 1.75    | 1.84    |
| 260/230              | 1.16    | 1.18    | 2.1     |

**Transformation of self-ligation of dd-pET28 Recorder: Shihan Zhu** NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved. 2. Absorb 1  $\mu\text{L}$  PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu\text{L}$  LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu\text{L}$  medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu\text{L}$  solution in a plate with Amp. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.





**Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** (1). Add 900  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu\text{L}$  solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu\text{L}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

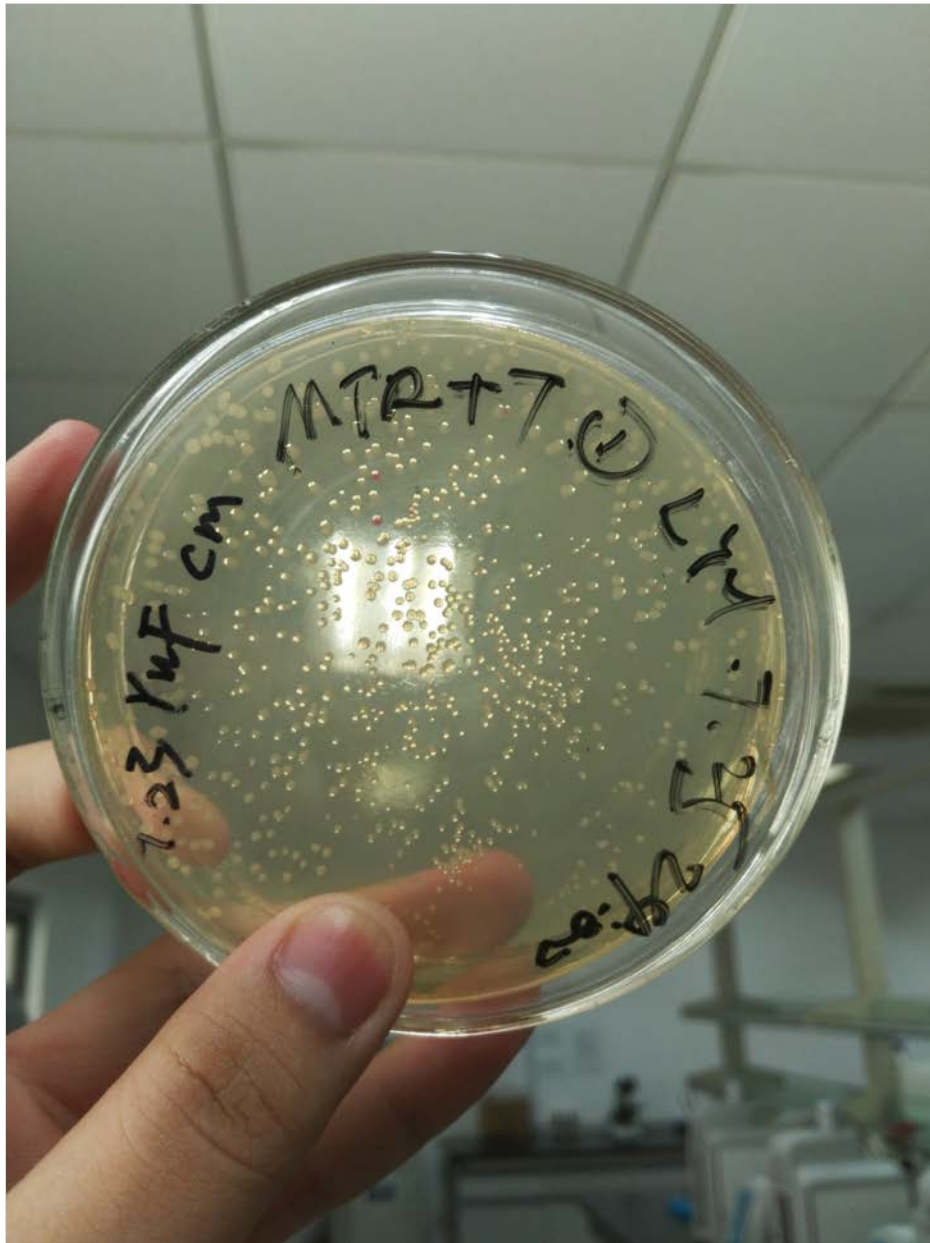
OD measurement result:

| sample               | ccm PCR pur 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 136.6                       |
| 260/280              | 1.81                        |
| 260/230              | 2.10                        |

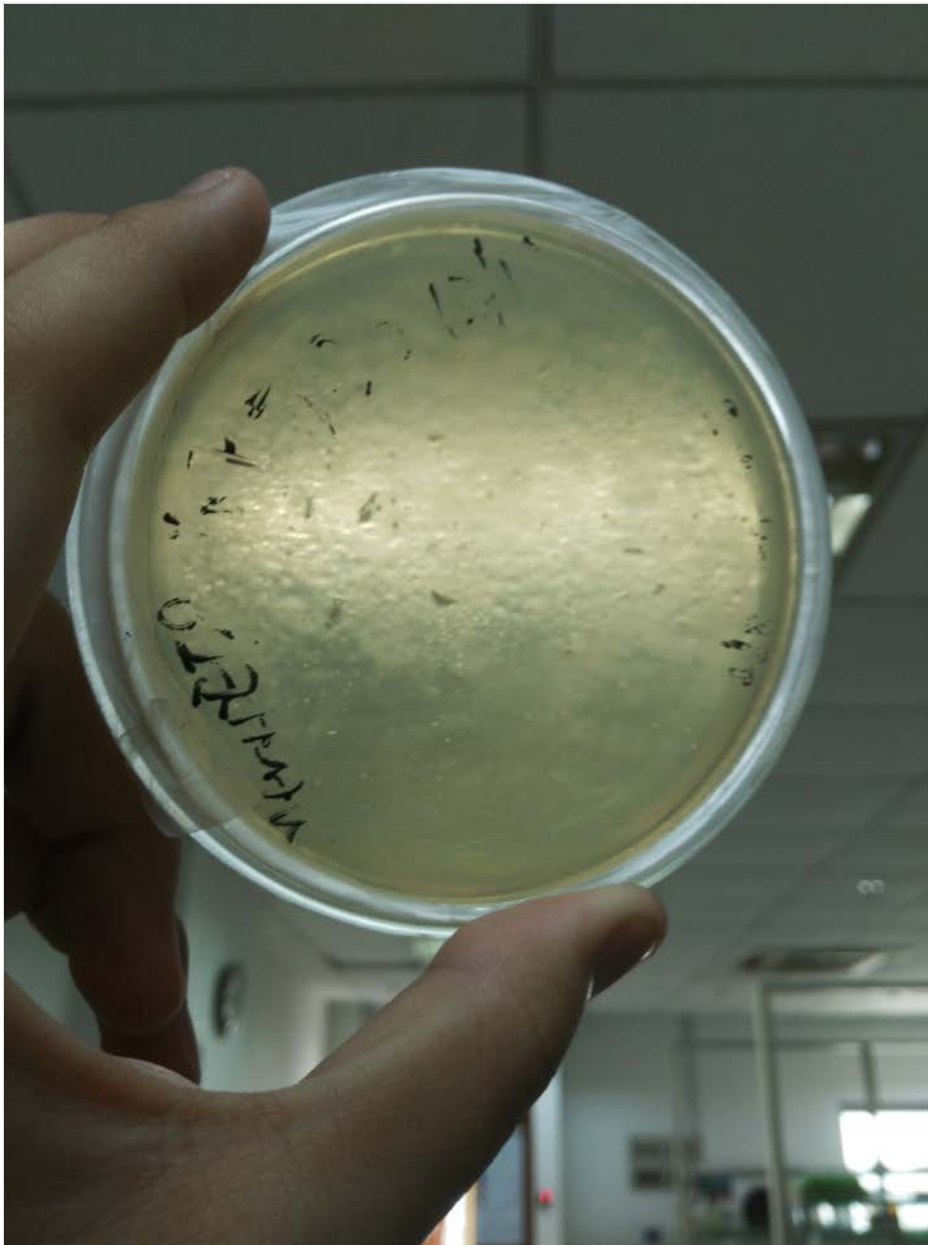
**Date 7.26 Transformation of Mtr+T vector Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Yonghao Liang, Shihan Zhu, Meiyong Cui**

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved. 2. Absorb 1  $\mu\text{L}$  PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu\text{L}$  LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu\text{L}$  medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu\text{L}$  solution in a plate with Amp. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

Result:







**Double digestion of pET28 Recorder: Shihan Zhu Materials:**

1. pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, NdeI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific) and Fast AP.
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:





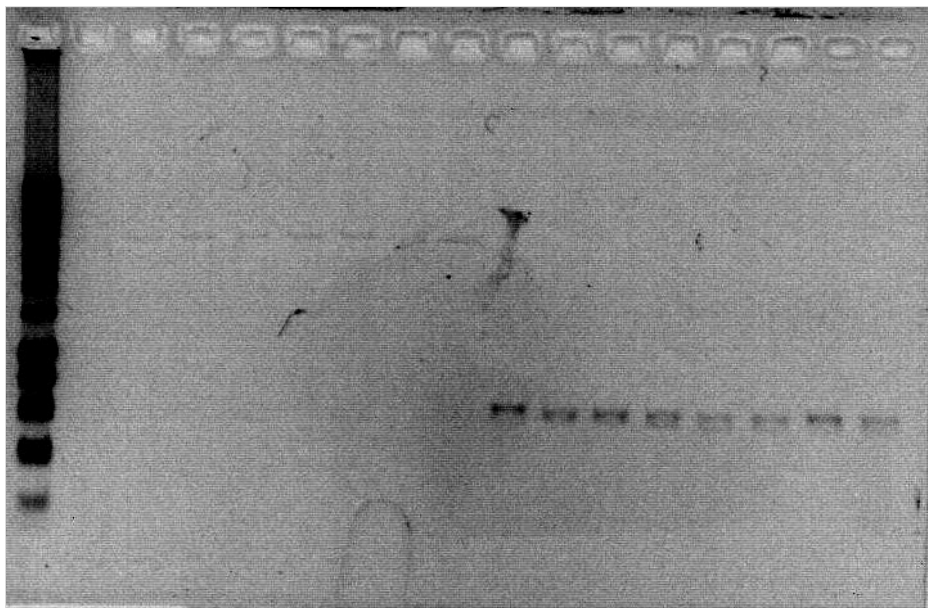
| Sample          | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| ccm( $\mu$ L)   | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L) | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII( $\mu$ L)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 17: 2K plus ,ddccm-1,ddccm-2,ddccm-3,ddccm-4,ddccm-5,ddccm-6,ddccm-7,ddccm-8,ddRED-1,ddRED-2,ddRED-3,ddRED-4,ddRED-5,ddRED-6,ddRED-7,ddRED-8)

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 22.7                    |
| 260/280              | 1.72                    |
| 260/230              | 1.08                    |

| sample               | RedXHdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 26.6                    |
| 260/280              | 1.83                    |
| 260/230              | 1.31                    |

**Double digestion of puc & PBAD Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:**

1. puc,PBAD

2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, PstI, XhoI, HindIII and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer (from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

3. Nuclease-free water

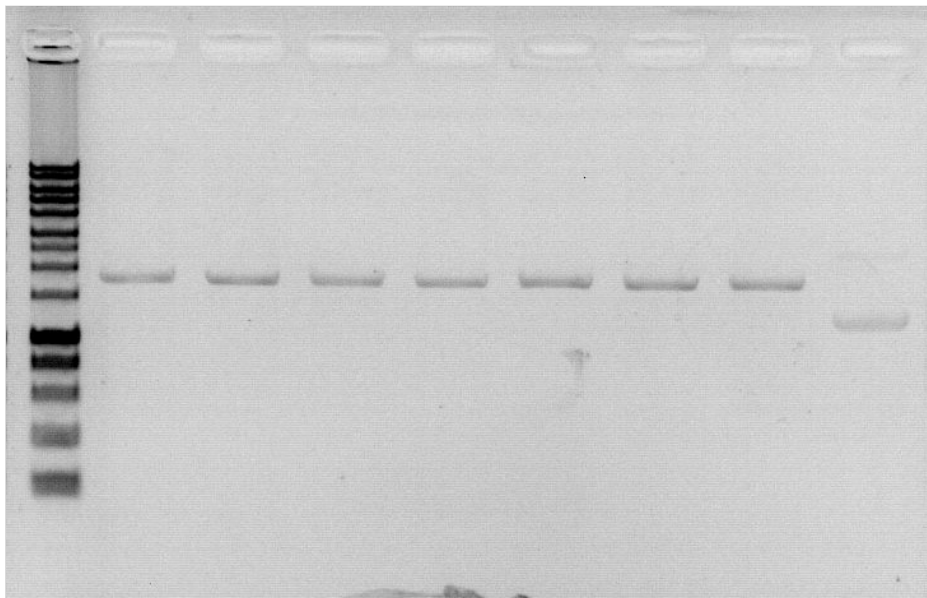
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| PstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| puc(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

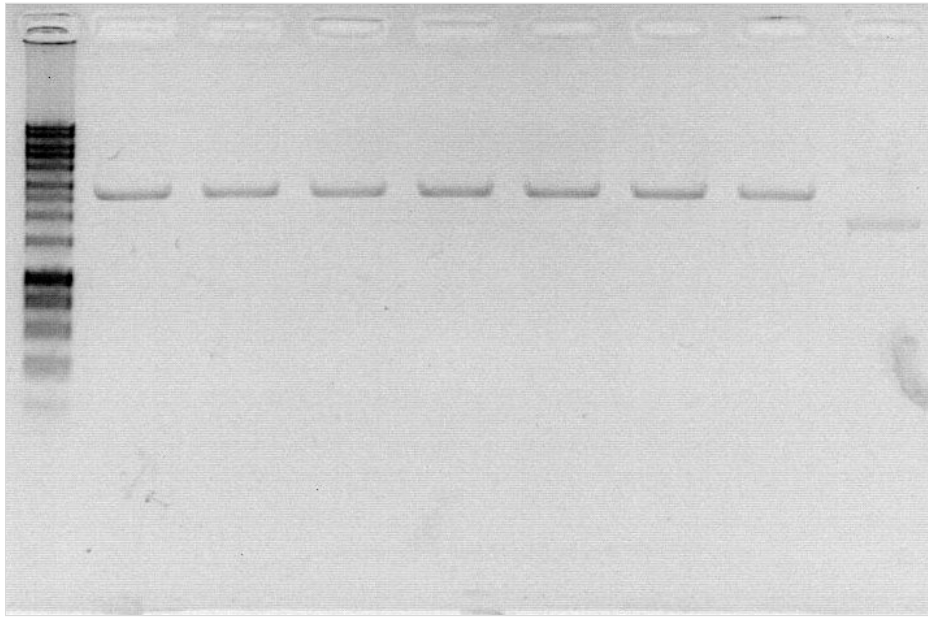
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII(μL)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .



(lane 1 to 9: Marker-Q , dd-PBAD-1, dd-PBAD-2, dd-PBAD-3, dd-PBAD-4, dd-PBAD-5, dd-PBAD-6, dd-PBAD-7, PBAD)



(lane 1 to 9: Marker-Q ,dd-PBAD-1,dd-PBAD-2,dd-PBAD-3,dd-PBAD-4,dd-PBAD-5,dd-PBAD-6,dd-PBAD-7,PBAD)

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

| sample               | pucXPdd 1+2+3+4 | pucXPdd 5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 28.4            | 94.0            |
| 260/280              | 1.81            | 1.54            |
| 260/230              | 0.70            | 0.56            |

| sample               | PBADXHdd 1+2+3+4 | PBADXHdd5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 34.9             | 55.4            |
| 260/280              | 1.72             | 1.63            |
| 260/230              | 0.64             | 0.58            |

Agarose gel electrophoresis and purification Result:



(lane 1 to 7: Marker-Q,pur-dd-ccm,pur-dd-RED,pur-dd-puc-1,pur-dd-puc-2,puc,pur-dd-PBAD-1,pur-dd-PBAD-2)

**PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang**

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f,ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;

3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

**Procedure:**

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×Prime Star(premix)          | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

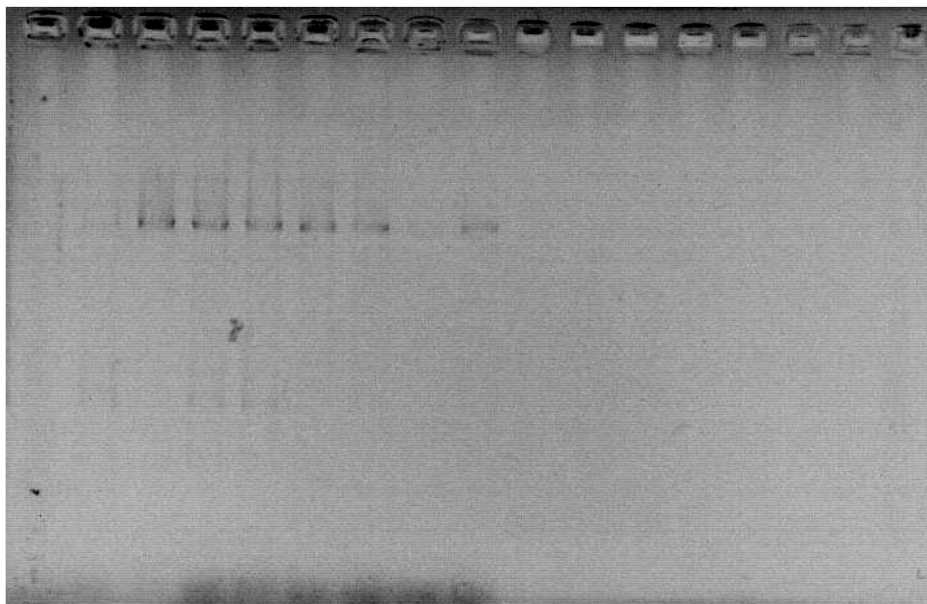
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

5,6,7,8 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ccm-pcr-3, ccm-pcr-4, ccm-pcr-5, ccm-pcr-6, ccm-pcr-7, ccm-pcr-8)

**Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** (1). Add 900  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu\text{L}$  solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu\text{L}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | ccm PCR pur 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 241.6                       |
| 260/280              | 1.85                        |
| 260/230              | 2.21                        |

**Plasmid Extraction of the PBar Recorder: Tong Xiao, Liwen Zhang** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | PBar-2 | PBar-5 | PBar-6 | PBar-7 | PBar-8 | PBar-9 | PBar-10 | PBar-11 | PBar-12 | PBar-13 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 27.9   | 42.6   | 55.7   | 39.1   | 33.9   | 58.6   | 95.6    | 62.4    | 81.9    | 42.3    |
| 260/280              | 1.82   | 1.84   | 1.65   | 1.76   | 1.73   | 1.66   | 1.58    | 1.56    | 1.69    | 1.79    |
| 260/230              | 1.04   | 1.59   | 0.77   | 0.86   | 0.79   | 0.86   | 0.75    | 0.64    | 1.02    | 1.15    |

**Double digestion of ccm & RED Recorder: Menglong Jin** Materials:

1. full ccm, RED

| sample               | ccmA-H | RED   |
|----------------------|--------|-------|
| concentration(ng/ul) | 241.6  | 807.8 |
| 260/280              | 1.85   | 1.87  |
| 260/230              | 2.21   | 2.23  |

Dilute the RED: add 2  $\mu\text{L}$  RED into 7  $\mu\text{L}$  sH<sub>2</sub>O.

1. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI, XhoI, HindIII and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer (from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
2. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                               | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|--------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |



| Sample                                   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu\text{L}$ )                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                                   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII( $\mu\text{L}$ )                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ )     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED( $\mu\text{L}$ )                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total                                    | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

**Bacteria PCR Recorder: Meiyong Cui, Yonghao Liang**

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: bacteria picked from the plate ;
2. Primer: pUC-f, pUC-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

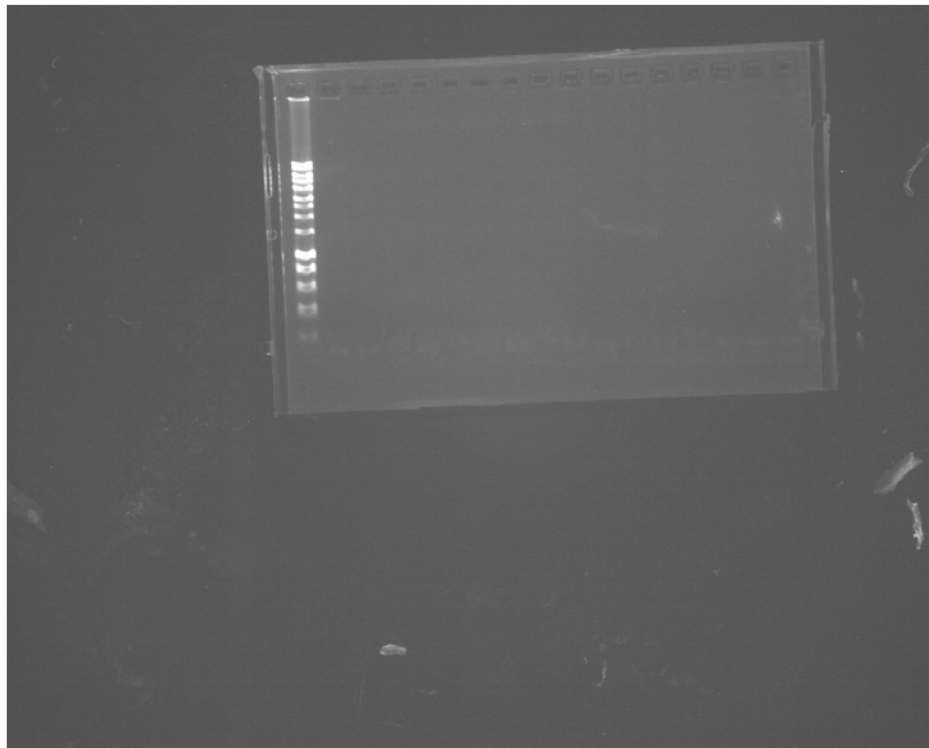
| sample                        | 1                | 2                | 3                | 4                | 5                | 6                | 7                | 8                | 9                | 10               | 11               | 12               | 13               | 14               | 15               | 16               |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ |
| template                      | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| pUC-f                         | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| pUC-r                         | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| total                         | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ |

3.PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting:



| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s   |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



**Double digestion of RED & PYYDT Recorder: Xiaoyu Zhang, Yawei wu Materials:**

1. RED, PYYDT
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer (from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.3  |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| RED(μL)                     | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| total(μL)                   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   |

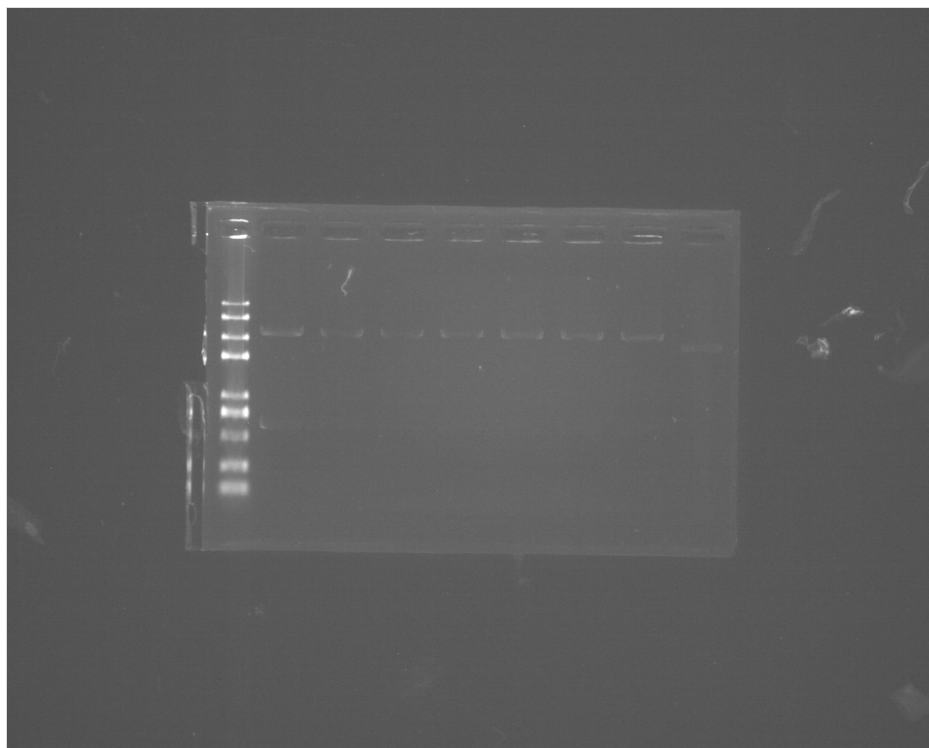
Reaction system:

| Sample      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| XhoI(μL)    | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| HindIII(μL) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

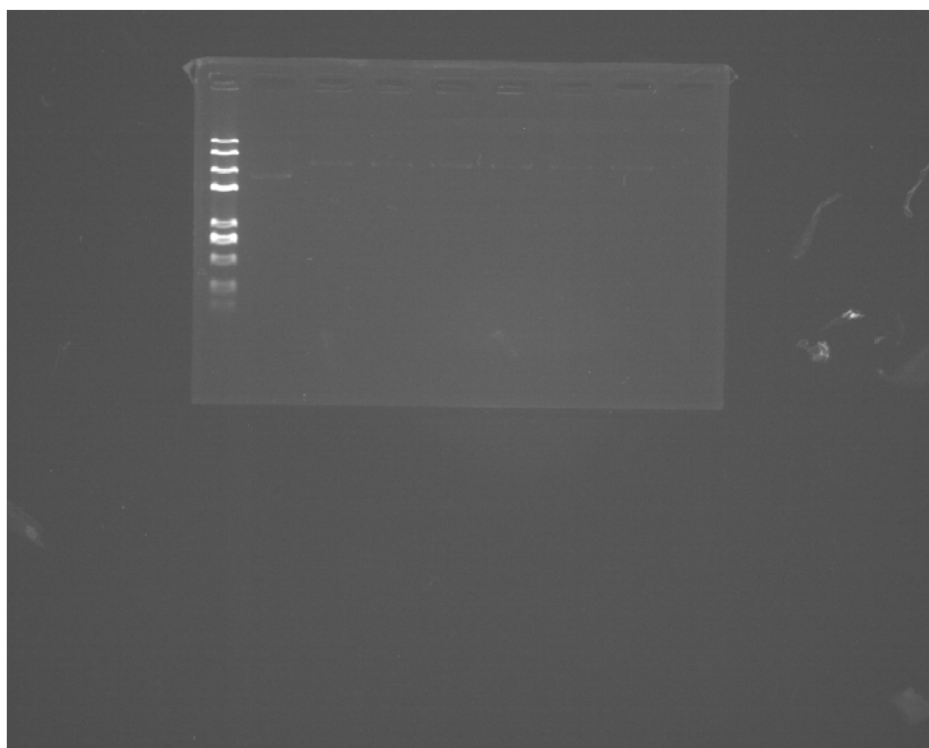
| Sample                            | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| PYYDT( $\mu$ L)                   | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.9  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: Marker, ddRED1-7, RED)



(lane left to right: Marker, PYYDT, ddPYYDT1-6)

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

#### Double digestion of Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu Materials:

1. Mtr
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, PstI, XhoI, HindIII and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer (from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII(μL)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 5 hours .

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

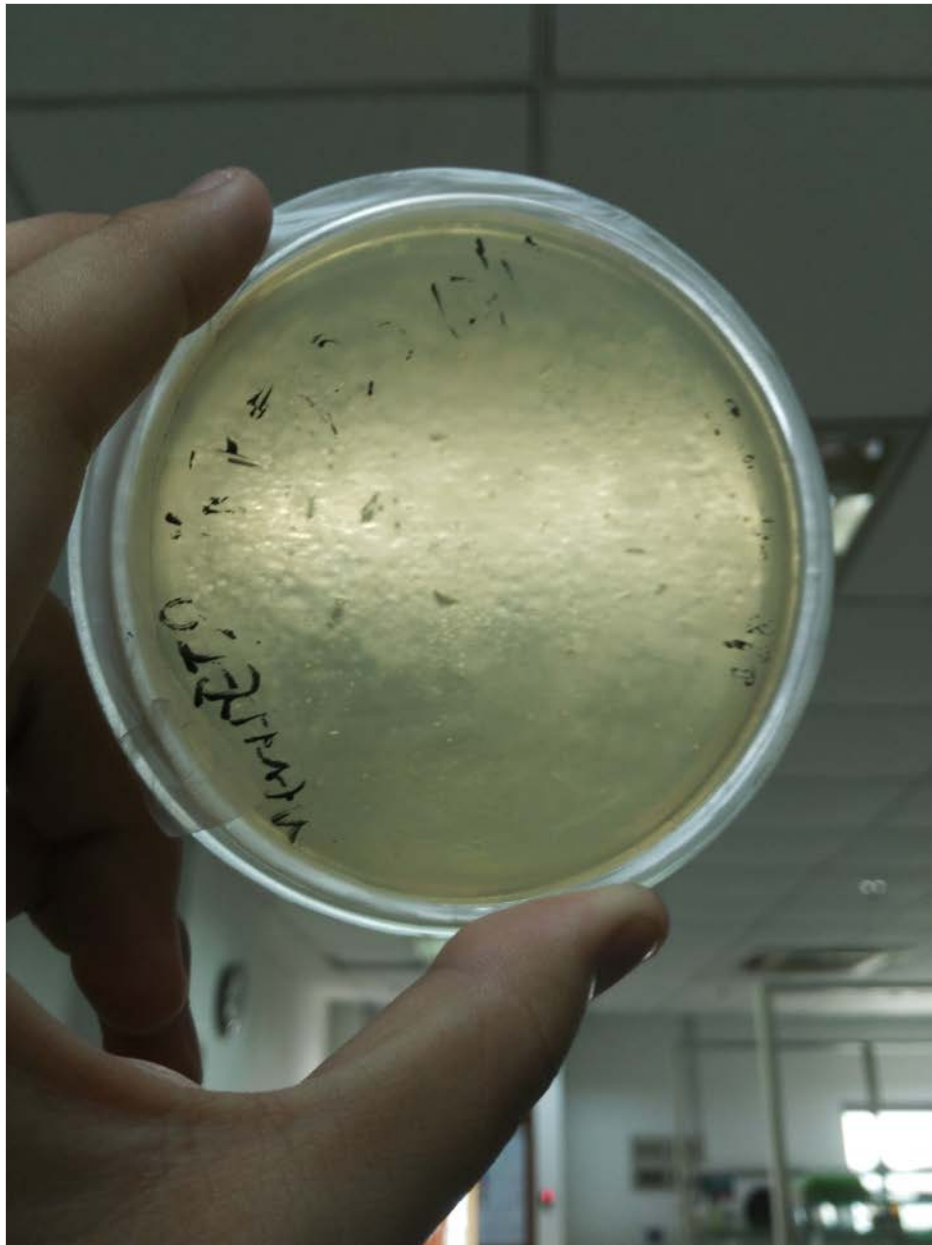
The results are as following:

| sample               | ddMtr 1+2+3+4 | ddMtr 5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 56.1          | 47.0          |
| 260/280              | --            | --            |
| 260/230              | --            | --            |

#### Transformation of Mtr into pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved. 2. Absorb 1 μL PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900 μL LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200 μL medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200 μL solution in a plate with Amp. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

Result:







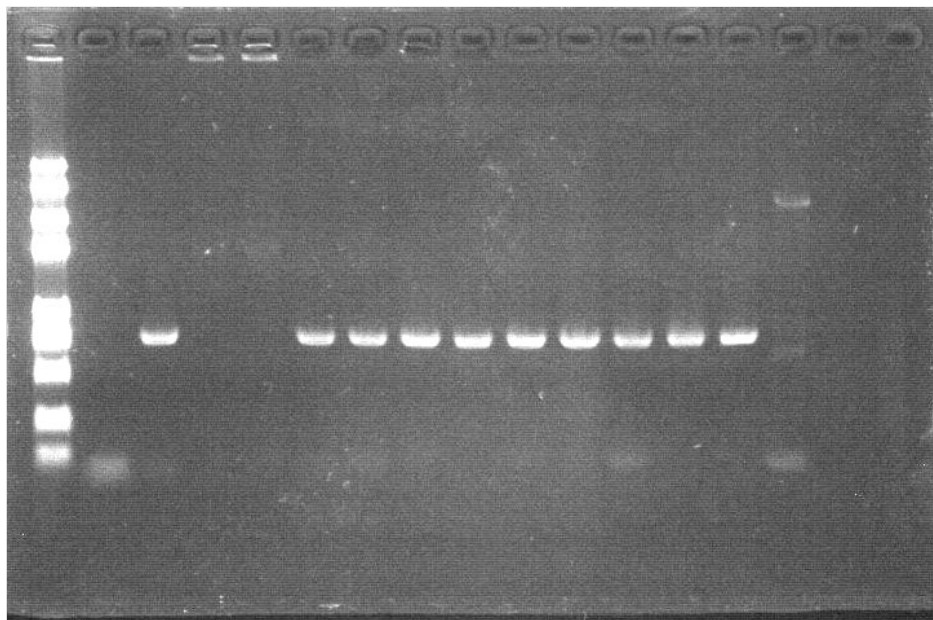


| sample                | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| template              | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| pBAD-f                | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| pBAD-r                | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                 | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

3.PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s   |
| step 3 | 67          | 30 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 50 S   |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



**Ligation of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu Material:**

1. double digestion product of pET28 and Mtr
2. 10 $\times$  T4 DNA ligase buffer, T4 DNA ligase (bought from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

Procedure: Add to either of samples: 100ng ddpET28 300~500ng ddMtr 2  $\mu$ L 10 $\times$  T4 DNA Ligase Buffer 0.4  $\mu$ L T4 DNA Ligase sterilized water

Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius for 11 hour.

**Date 7.27**

**Transformation of RED+pBAD into Top10 Recorder: Menglong Jin** NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent



bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2.Absorb 1 $\mu$ L PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

**Transformation of Red+PYYDT into Top10 Recorder: Xiaoyu Zhang, Jingyu Wang**

NOTE:Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1.Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2.Absorb 1 $\mu$ L Red+PYYDT and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Kana. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

Result:

帮助





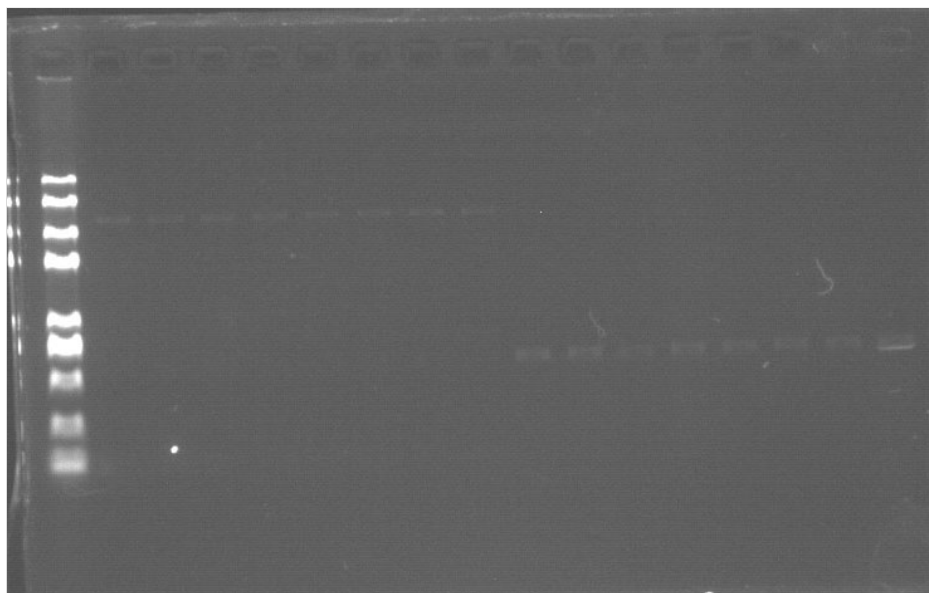
| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII( $\mu$ L)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 17: 2K plus II ,ddccm-1,ddccm-2,ddccm-3,ddccm-4,ddccm-5,ddccm-6,ddccm-7,ddccm-8,ddRED-1,ddRED-2,ddRED-3,ddRED-4,ddRED-5,ddRED-6,ddRED-7,ddRED-8)

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 50.7                    |
| 260/280              | 1.72                    |
| 260/230              | 1.08                    |

| sample               | RedXHdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 46.0                    |
| 260/280              | 1.64                    |

|         |                         |
|---------|-------------------------|
| sample  | RedXHdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
| 260/230 | 0.85                    |

**Double digestion of puc & PBAD Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:**

1. puc,PBAD
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI,XhoI,HindIII and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

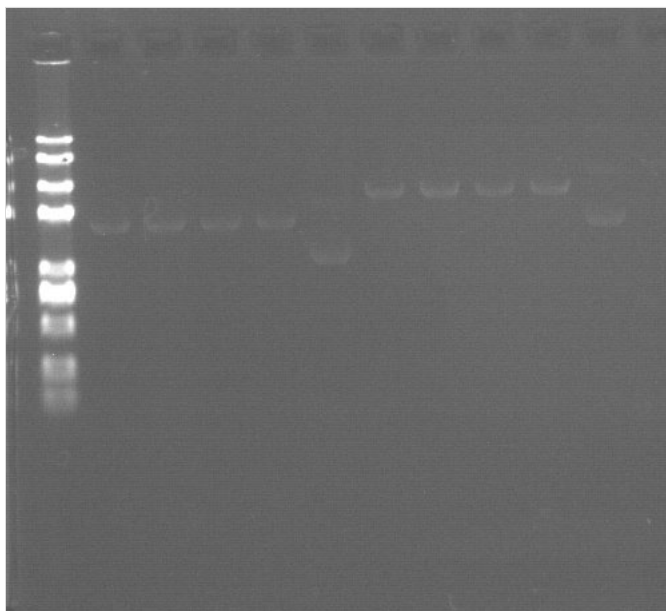
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| psfI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| puc(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII(μL)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .



(lane 1 to 9: Marker 2k plus

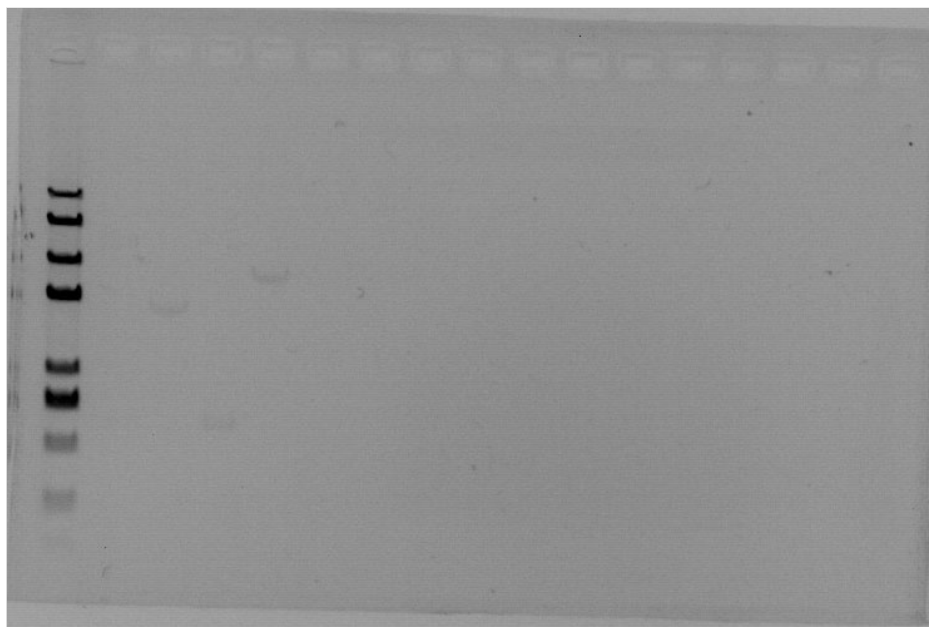
II ,dd-puc-1,dd-puc-2,dd-puc-3,dd-puc-4,puc,dd-PBAD-1,dd-PBAD-2,dd-PBAD-3,dd-PBAD-4,PBAD)

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

| sample               | pucXPdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 115.0                   |
| 260/280              | 1.70                    |
| 260/230              | 1.17                    |

| sample               | PBADXHdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 60.6                     |
| 260/280              | 1.76                     |
| 260/230              | 1.43                     |

Agarose gel electrophoresis and purification Result:



(lane 1 to 7: Marker 2k plus II, pur-dd-ccm, pur-dd-RED, pur-dd-puc, pur-dd-PBAD)

### PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

#### Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×Prime Star(premix)          | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2. PCR reaction 1,2,3,4 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |



| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

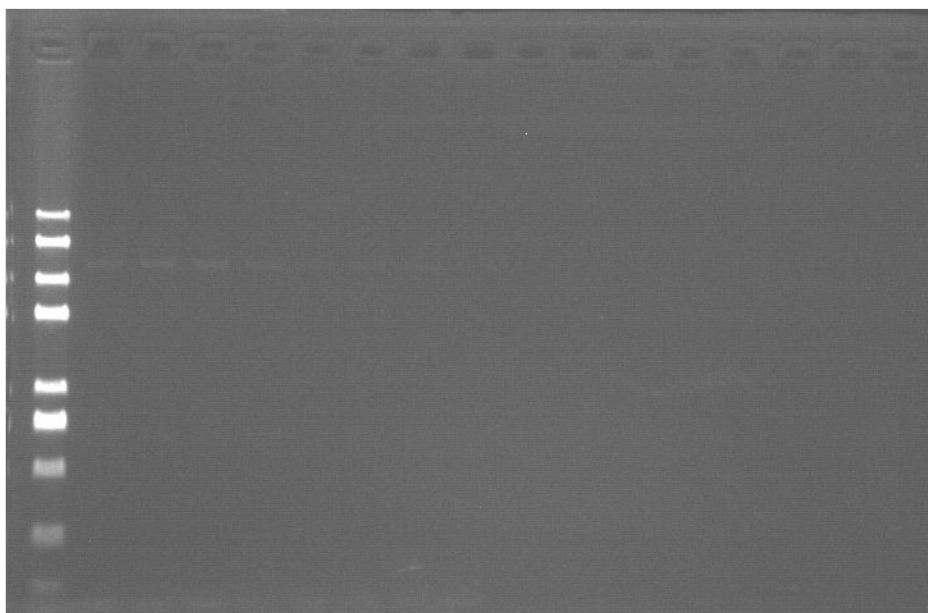
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

5,6,7,8 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



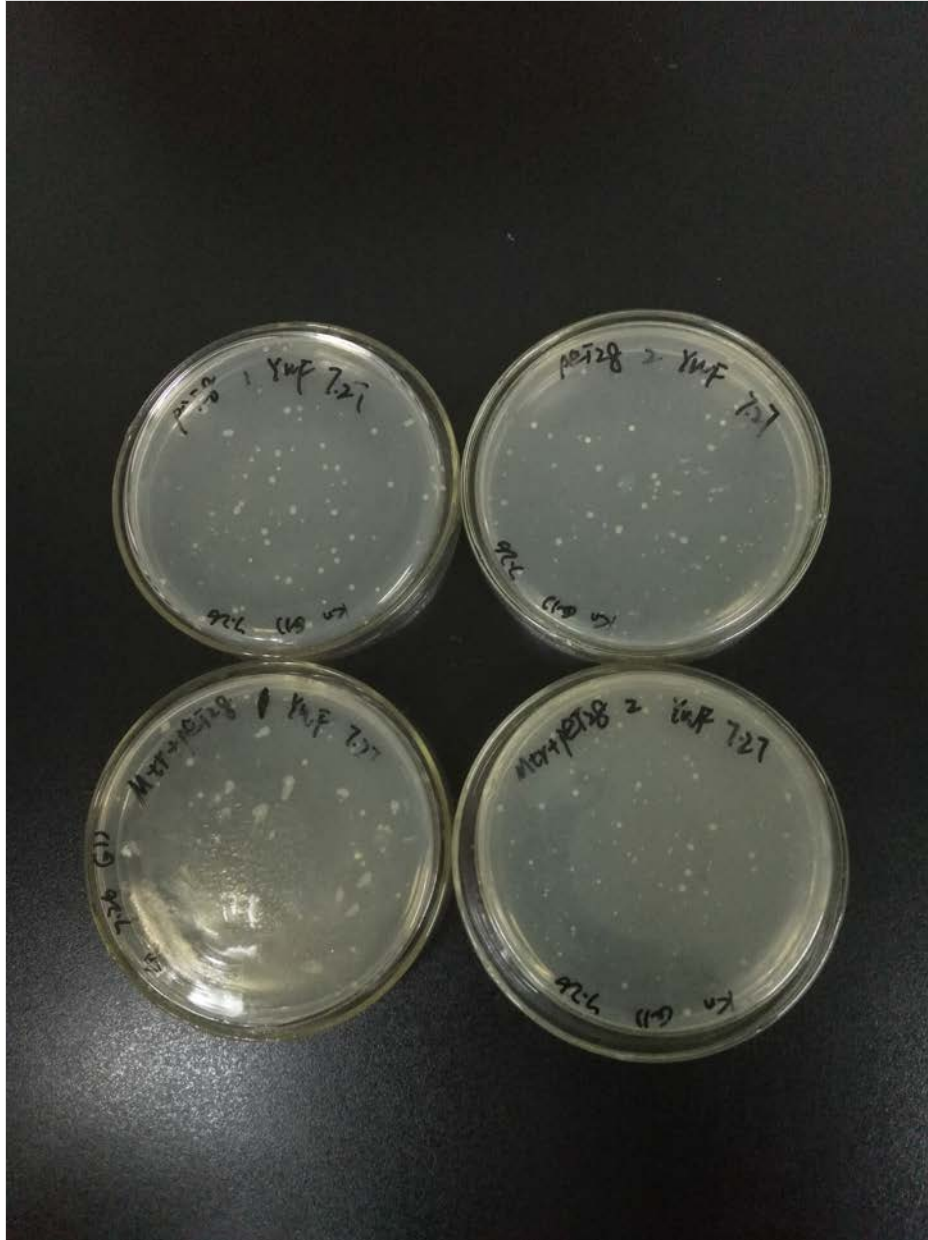
(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ccm-pcr-3, ccm-pcr-4, ccm-pcr-5, ccm-pcr-6, ccm-pcr-7, ccm-pcr-8)

#### Transformation of Mtr into pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2. Absorb 10 $\mu$ L Mtr+pET28 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.



Result:



**Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** (1). Add 900  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | ccm PCR pur 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 180.2                       |
| 260/280              | 1.83                        |
| 260/230              | 1.96                        |

#### Bacteria PCR Recorder: Meiyang Cui

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: bacteria picked from the plate ;
2. Primer: pUC-f, pUC-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

##### Procedure:

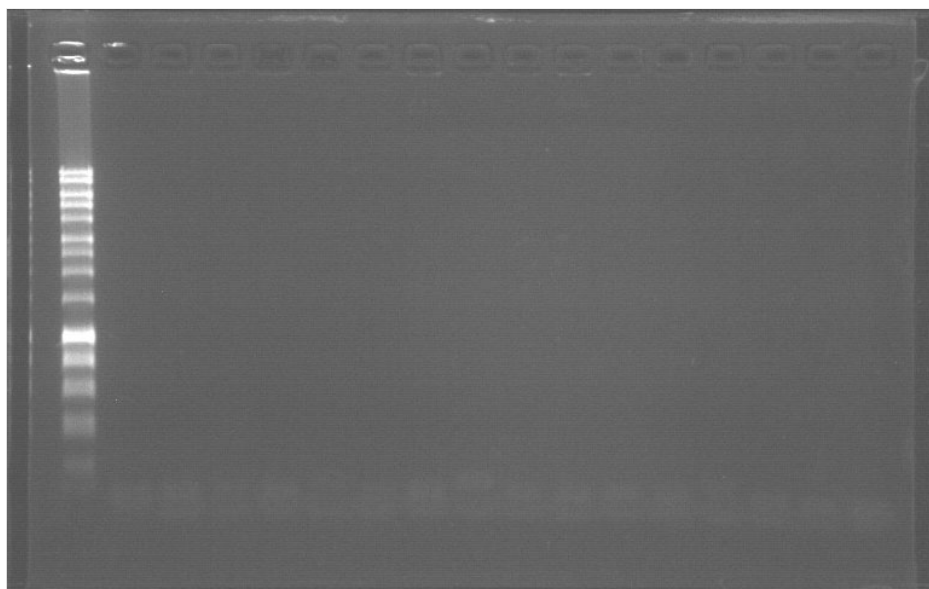
1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| pUC-f                         | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| pUC-r                         | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

3.PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time      |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min    |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s      |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s      |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min    |
| step 6 | 4           | --        |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



**Bacteria PCR Recorder: Shihan Zhu, Chenyang Li**

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: bacteria picked from the plate ;
2. Primer: pUC-f, pUC-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

**Procedure:**

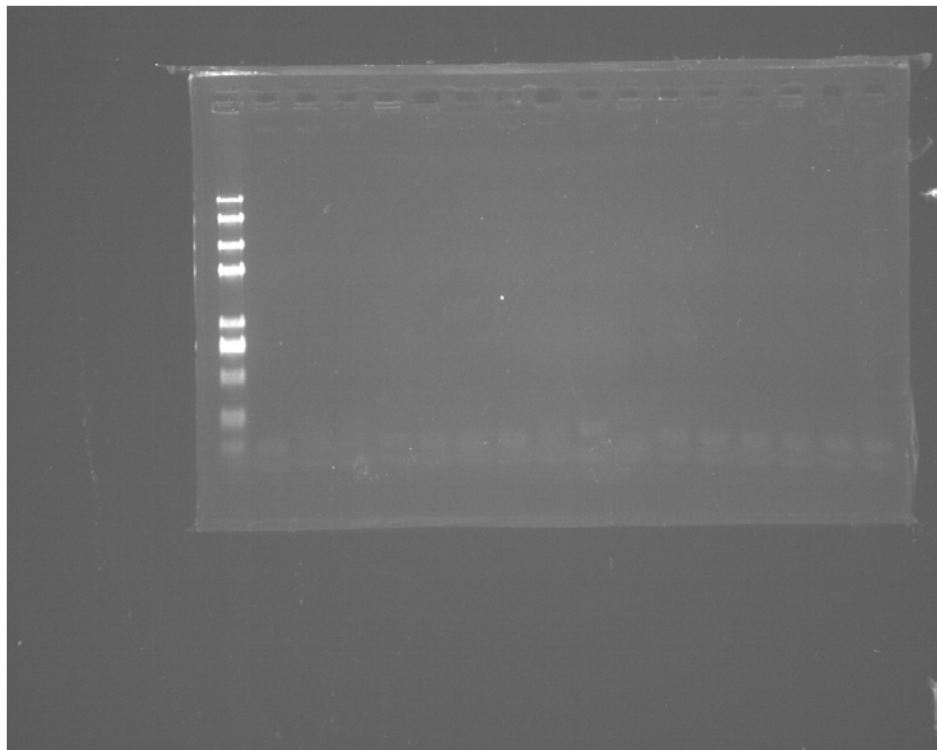
1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                                 | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Steri<br>lized<br>ddH<br>2O            | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  |
| 2X<br>Taq<br>DNA<br>poly<br>mer<br>ase | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| tem<br>sam<br>ple<br>e                 | 1 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 3 $\mu$ L  | 4 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 6 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 8 $\mu$ L  | 9 $\mu$ L  | 10 $\mu$ L | 11 $\mu$ L | 12 $\mu$ L | 13 $\mu$ L | 14 $\mu$ L | 15 $\mu$ L | 16 $\mu$ L |
| pUC<br>-f                              | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| pUC<br>-r                              | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                                  | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

3.PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s       |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



**Plasmid Extraction of the PBar** \*Recorder: Meiyang Cui\* Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | PBar-9 | PBar-5 | PBar-7 | PBar-6 | PBar-8 | PBar-11 | PBar-13 | PBar-10 | PBar-2 | PBar-12 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ L) | 93.9   | 59.4   | 92.8   | 101.3  | 92.1   | 79.2    | 103.0   | 140.4   | 45.6   | 139.3   |
| 260/280                    | 1.89   | 1.96   | 1.91   | 1.91   | 1.89   | 1.92    | 1.88    | 1.76    | 1.94   | 1.70    |
| 260/230                    | 2.17   | 2.10   | 2.26   | 2.06   | 2.11   | 2.13    | 1.85    | 1.30    | 1.61   | 0.96    |

**Double digestion of pBAR Recorder: Yonghao Liang Materials:**

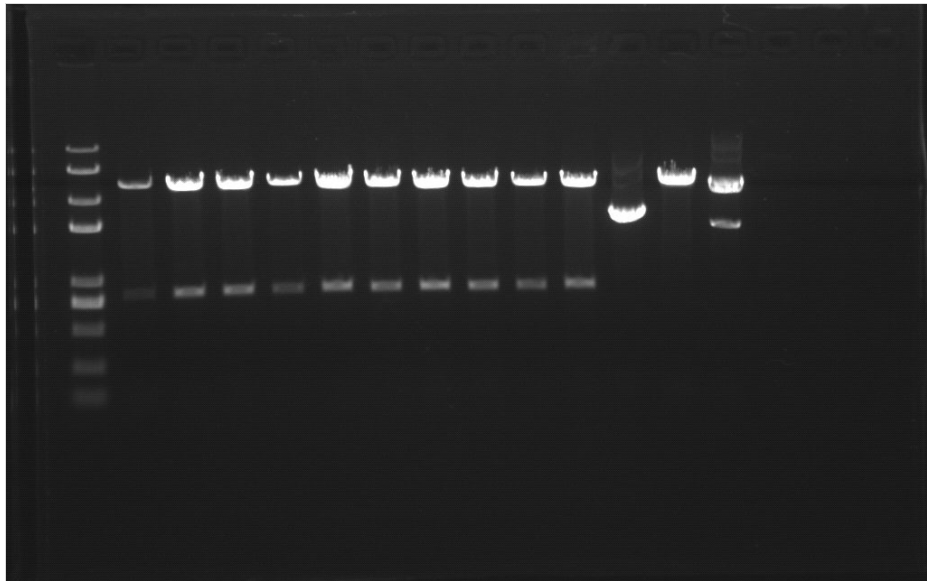
1. pBAR
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, HindIII and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 2   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  | 13  | con-pBAD |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5      |
| HindIII( $\mu$ L)                 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5      |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2        |
| pBAR( $\mu$ L)                    | 17  | 10  | 10  | 5   | 10  | 10  | 10  | 10  | 8   | 12  | 10       |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 0   | 7   | 7   | 12  | 7   | 7   | 7   | 7   | 9   | 5   | 7        |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20       |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



PS: The first ten lanes are pBAR, and the last two is control group.

**Plasmid Extraction of the pBAR Recorder: Yonghao Liang** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAR-2 | pBAR-5 | pBAR-6 | pBAR-7 | pBAR-8 | pBAR-9 | pBAR-10 | pBAR-11 | pBAR-12 | pBAR-13 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 30.8   | 90.3   | 92.9   | 22.93  | 86.3   | 100.1  | 90.9    | 95.0    | 120.6   | 70.1    |
| 260/280              | 1.85   | 1.81   | 1.82   | 1.64   | 1.84   | 1.73   | 1.83    | 1.77    | 1.67    | 1.82    |
| 260/230              | 1.39   | 1.74   | 1.84   | 0.83   | 2.15   | 1.35   | 1.94    | 1.53    | 0.94    | 1.76    |

**Transformation of plasmid PYRED into Top10 Recorder: Xiaoyu Zhang** 1. Take the competent bacteria from -80 degree centigrade refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved. 2. Absorb 10  $\mu$ L plasmid (normally 1 to 2  $\mu$ L, DO NOT add more than 5% volume of bacteria solution) and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with kanamycin. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

**Awaken of the Glycerin bacteria Top10 containing RED on the plasmid pET21 Recorder: Xiaoyu Zhang** Add 200  $\mu$ L of bacteria into a 5 mL LB culture and cultivate these bacteria overnight for extraction at 37 degree centigrade, 250 rpm.

**Date 7.28**

**Transformation of RED+pBAD and ccmA-H+PUC19 into Top10 Recorder: Menglong Jin**

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take



| Sample                            | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Sample                            | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd<br>1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11+12+13+14+15+16 |
|----------------------|---|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 76.5  |
| 260/280              | 1.80  |
| 260/230              | 1.71  |

| sample               | ccmXPdd<br>17+18+19+20+21+22+23+24+25+26+27+28+29+30+31+32 |
|----------------------|--|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 87.1   |
| 260/280              | 1.84   |
| 260/230              | 1.93   |

**Double digestion of puc & PTB Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang, Menglong Jin**

Materials:

1. puc,PTB
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)



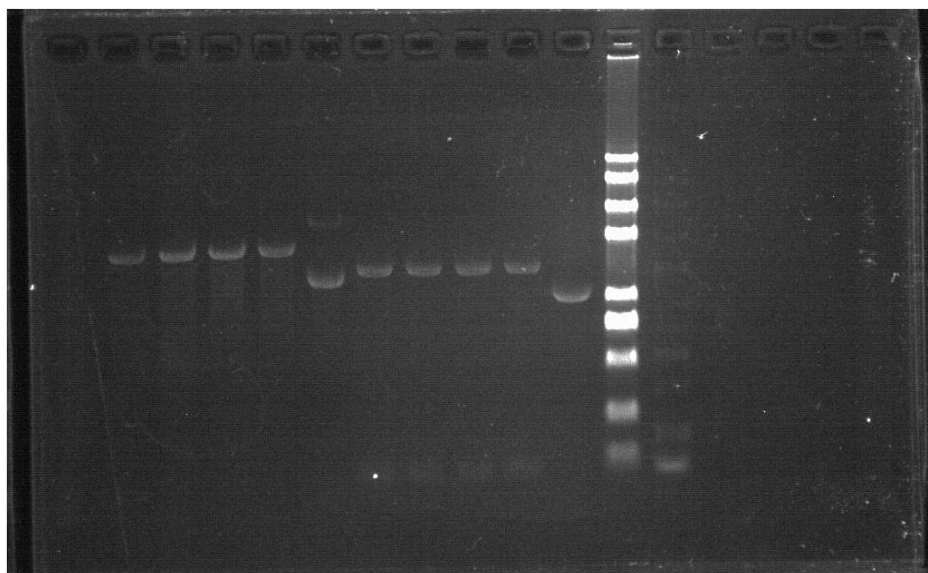
### 3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| fast AP( $\mu$ L)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| puc( $\mu$ L)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 9  | 9  | 9  | 9  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| fast AP( $\mu$ L)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pTB( $\mu$ L)                     | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

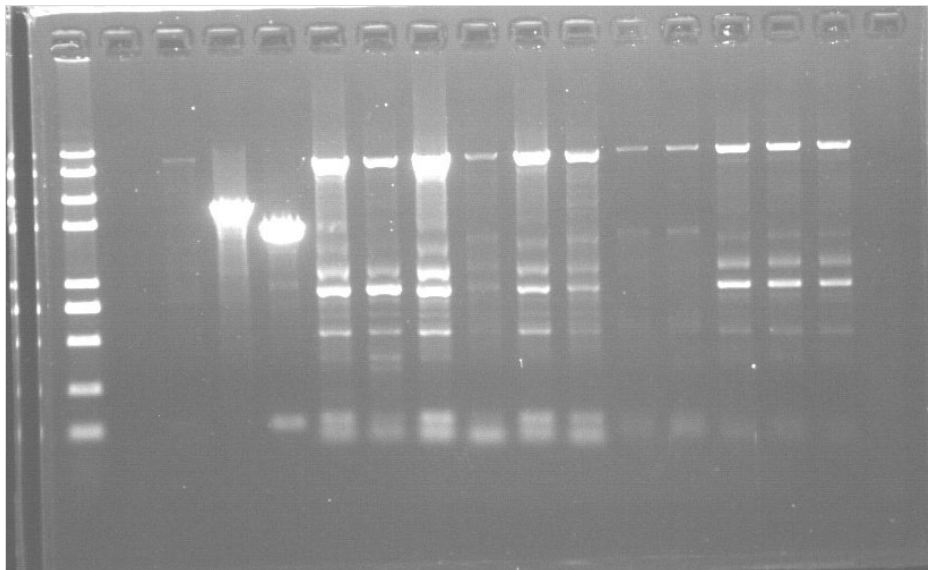


(lane 1 to 9: dd-puc-1,dd-puc-2,dd-puc-3,dd-puc-4,puc,dd-PTB-1,dd-PTB-2,dd-PTB-3,dd-PTB-4,PTB,Marker 2k plus II)

| sample               | pucXPdd 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 71.0            |
| 260/280              | 1.73            |
| 260/230              | 1.17            |

| sample               | pTBXPdd 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 76.3            |
| 260/280              | 1.79            |
| 260/230              | 1.73            |

## Agarose gel electrophoresis and purification Result:



(lane 1 to 7: Marker 2k plus II, pur-dd-ccm-1, pur-dd-ccm-2, pur-dd-puc, pur-dd-PTB, pcr-ccm-1, pcr-ccm-2, pcr-ccm-3, pcr-ccm-4, pcr-ccm-5, pcr-ccm-6, pcr-ccm-7, pcr-ccm-8, pcr-ccm-9, pcr-ccm-10, pcr-ccm-11)

### PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang, Menglong Jin

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

#### Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×Prime Star(premix)          | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2. PCR reaction 1,2,3,4 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ccm-pcr-3, ccm-pcr-4, ccm-pcr-5, ccm-pcr-6, ccm-pcr-7, ccm-pcr-8)

### Colony PCR of pET28 containing Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: E.coli Top 10 with pET28 plasmid containing Mtr;
2. Primer: T7, T7-TER. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Taq PCR master mix.

**Procedure:**

1. Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

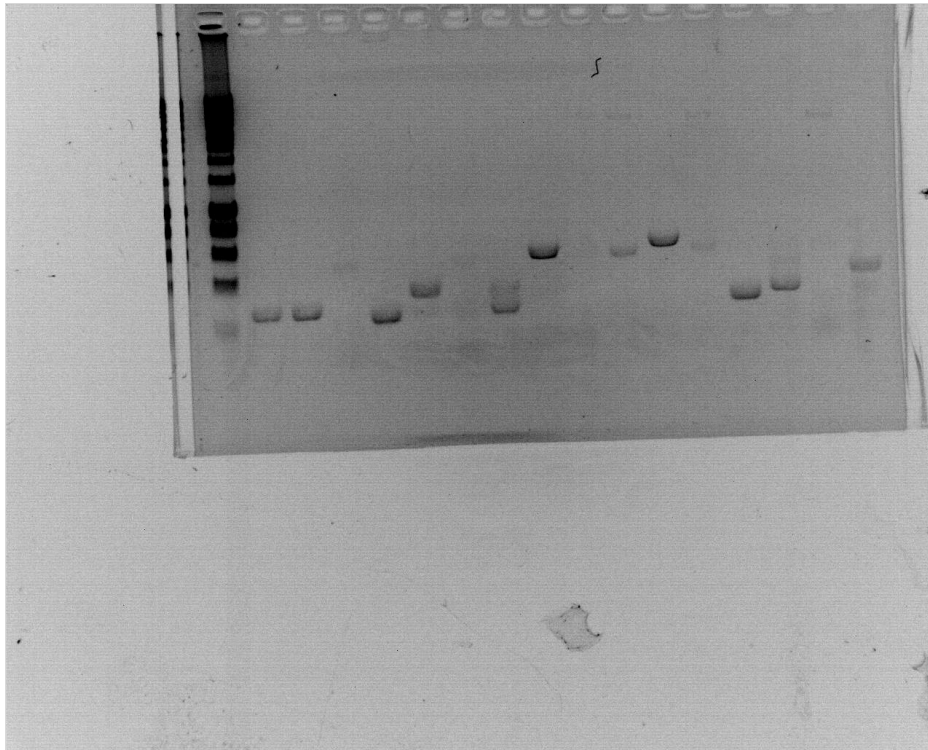
| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  |
| 2×Taq PCR master mix          | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| T7                            | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| T7-TER                        | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL |

2. PCR reaction 1-16 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s       |
| step 3 | 47          | 30 s       |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(From left to right: marker, sample1-16)

**Bacteria PCR Recorder: Yawei Wu**

**Experimental materials**

1. Template: bacteria containing Red+PYYDT recombined plasmid picked from the plate ;
2. Primer: Red-f, Red-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

**Procedure:**

1. Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

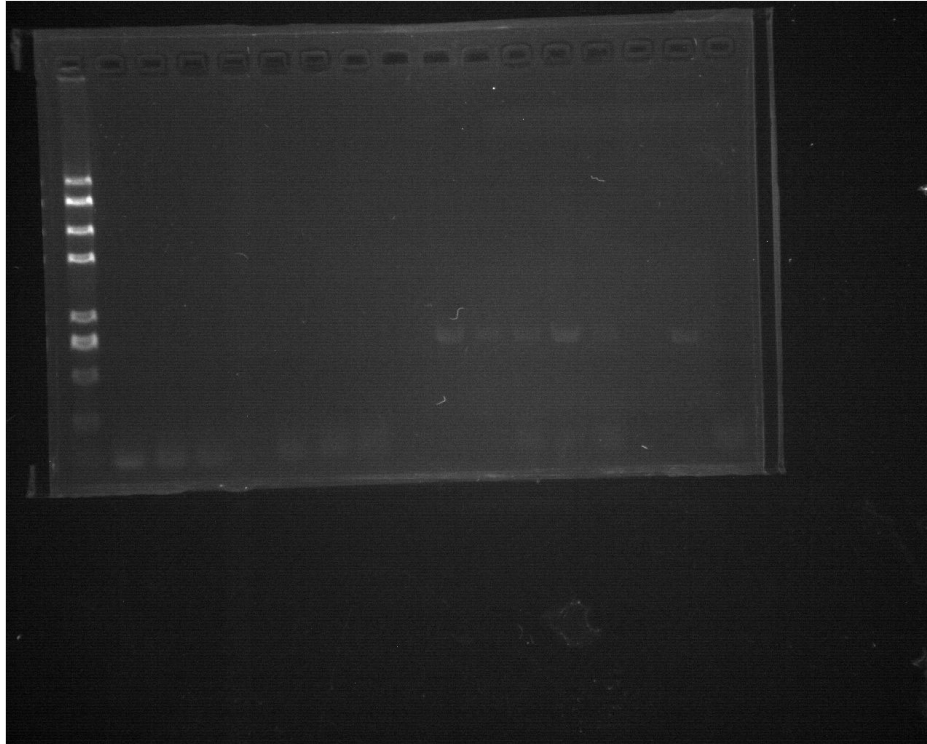
| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| Red-f                         | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| Red-r                         | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL |

3. PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting :

| stage | temperature | time |
|-------|-------------|------|
|-------|-------------|------|

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s   |
| step 3 | 67          | 30 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 50 S   |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



(lane left to right: Marker, PYYDT+Red1-16)

Pick PYYDT+Red9, PYYDT+Red12, PYYDT+Red15, rename them as PYRed1-3 and cultivate these bacteria in medium with Kana for further use.

**Date 7.29**

#### **Transformation of ccmA-H+PUC19 and ccmA-H+pTB into Top10 Recorder: Menglong Jin**

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved. 2. Absorb 1  $\mu$ L PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp(ccm+pTB); add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp, IPTG and X-Gal(ccm+pTB). 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

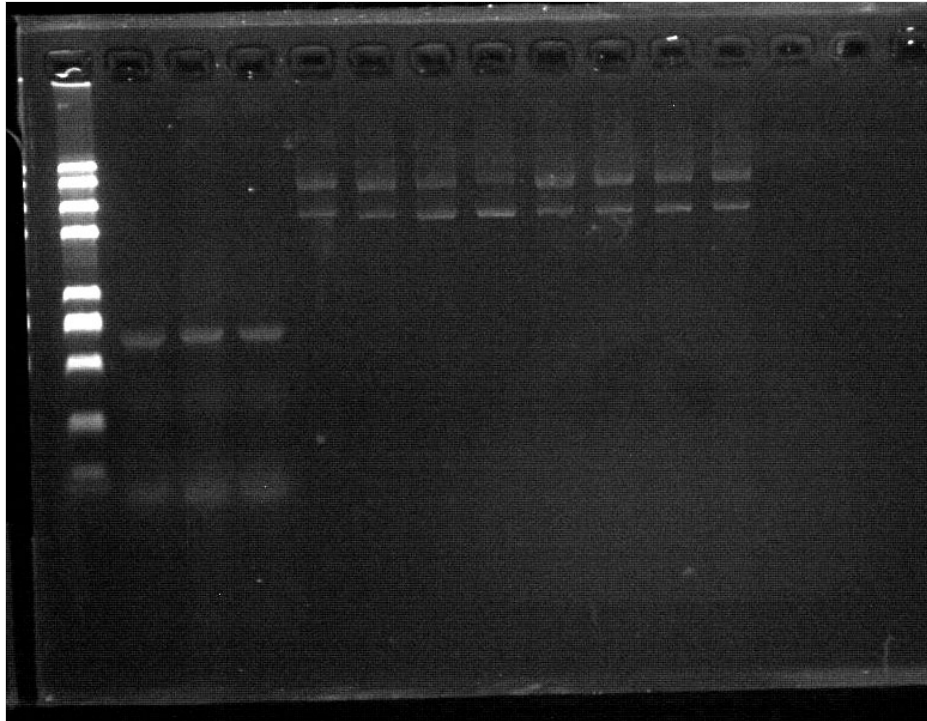
**Plasmid Extraction of the RED Recorder: Menglong Jin, Yu Han** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.



After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | RED-1 | RED-2 | RED-3 | RED-4 | RED-5 | RED-6 | RED-7 | RED-8 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 65.1  | 67.0  | 176.8 | 175.4 | 189.8 | 161.5 | 255.5 | 240.9 |
| 260/280              | 1.86  | 1.86  | 1.67  | 1.67  | 1.64  | 1.65  | 1.61  | 1.64  |
| 260/230              | 2.19  | 2.16  | 0.85  | 0.84  | 0.80  | 0.71  | 0.72  | 0.76  |
| sample               | RED-1 | RED-2 | RED-3 | RED-4 | RED-5 | RED-6 | RED-7 | RED-8 |

We did agarose gel electrophoresis then:



(From left to right: line1: marker 2K plusII; line 2-4: pcr of RED; line 5-12: sample RED1-8.) As you can see, all of the eight samples contain the plasmid we need, but sample 3-8 contain more impurities. We will do better next time.

### PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f,ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH2O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample               | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH2O     | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L |
| 2×Prime Star(premix) | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L |
| template             | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-f            | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-r            | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4 Parameters setting :

| stage | temperature | time |
|-------|-------------|------|
|-------|-------------|------|

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

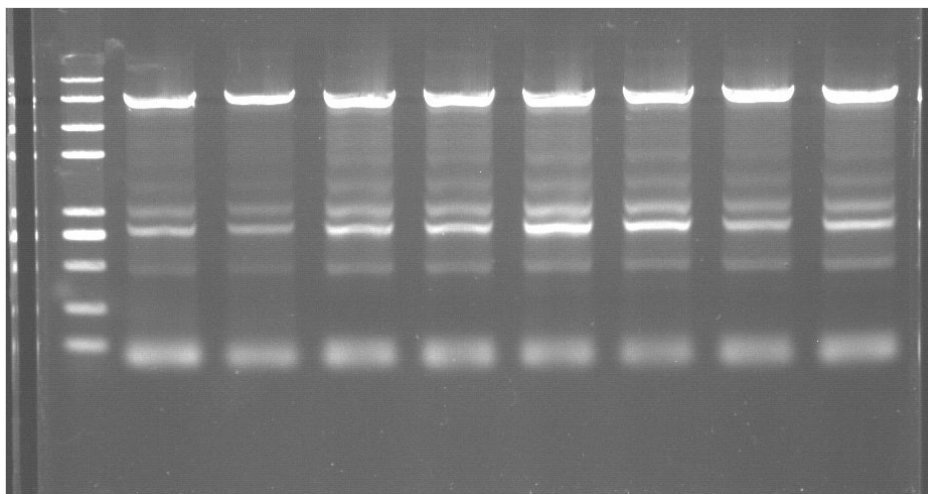
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

5,6,7,8 Parameters setting:

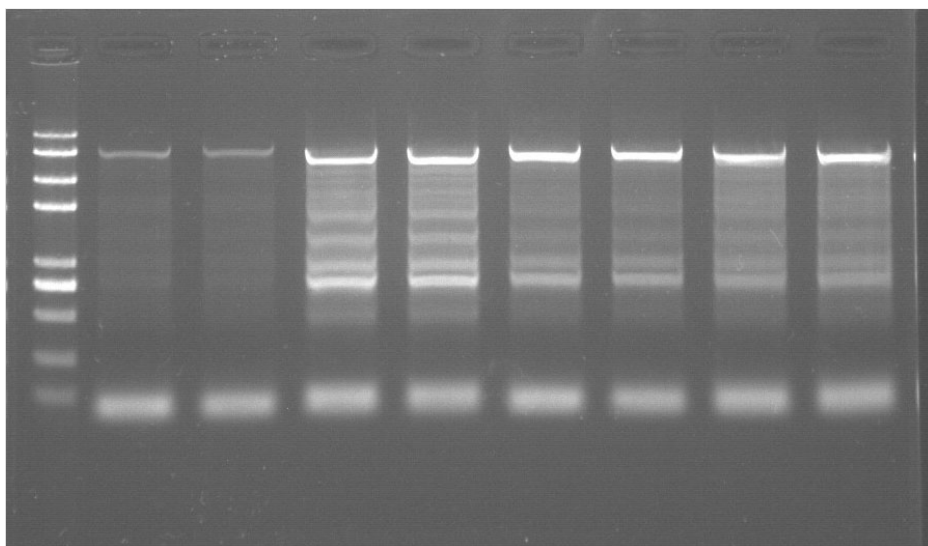
| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-pcr-1-1, ccm-pcr-1-2, ccm-pcr-2-1, ccm-pcr-2-2, ccm-pcr-3-1, ccm-pcr-3-2, ccm-pcr-4-1, ccm-pcr-4-2)



(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-pcr-5-1, ccm-pcr-5-2, ccm-pcr-6-1, ccm-pcr-6-2, ccm-pcr-7-1, ccm-pcr-7-2, ccm-pcr-8-1, ccm-pcr-8-2)

4. Gel Extraction



The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 22.9                    |
| 260/280              | 1.82                    |
| 260/230              | 1.57                    |

**Double digestion of ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang, Menglong Jin Materials:**

1. full ccm
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample   | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL) | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |

| Sample                            | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd<br>1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11+12+13+14+15+16 |
|----------------------|---|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 64.4  |
| 260/280              | 1.74  |
| 260/230              | 1.21  |

| sample               | ccmXPdd<br>17+18+19+20+21+22+23+24+25+26+27+28+29<br>+30+31+32 |
|----------------------|--|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 87.5   |
| 260/280              | 1.74   |
| 260/230              | 1.38   |

#### Double digestion of puc & PTB Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang, Menglong Jin

Materials:

1. puc,PTB
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| fast AP( $\mu$ L)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| puc( $\mu$ L)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                            | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| fast AP( $\mu$ L)                 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

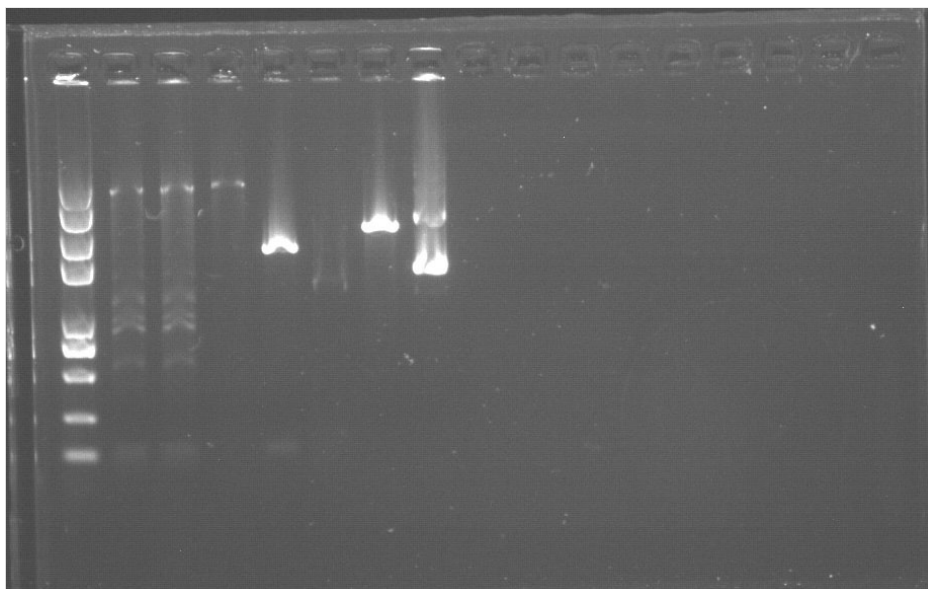
| Sample          | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|
| pTB( $\mu$ L)   | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| total( $\mu$ L) | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

| sample               | pucXPdd 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 80.9            |
| 260/280              | 1.84            |
| 260/230              | 2.31            |

| sample               | pTBXPdd 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 143.7           |
| 260/280              | 1.61            |
| 260/230              | 0.52            |

Agarose gel electrophoresis and purification Result:



(lane 1 to 7: Marker 2k plus II, pur-dd-ccm-1, pur-dd-ccm-2, ccm, pur-dd-PTB, pTB, pur-dd-puc, puc)

**Double digestion of PYRed Recorder: Yawei Wu, Xiaoyu Zhang** Materials:

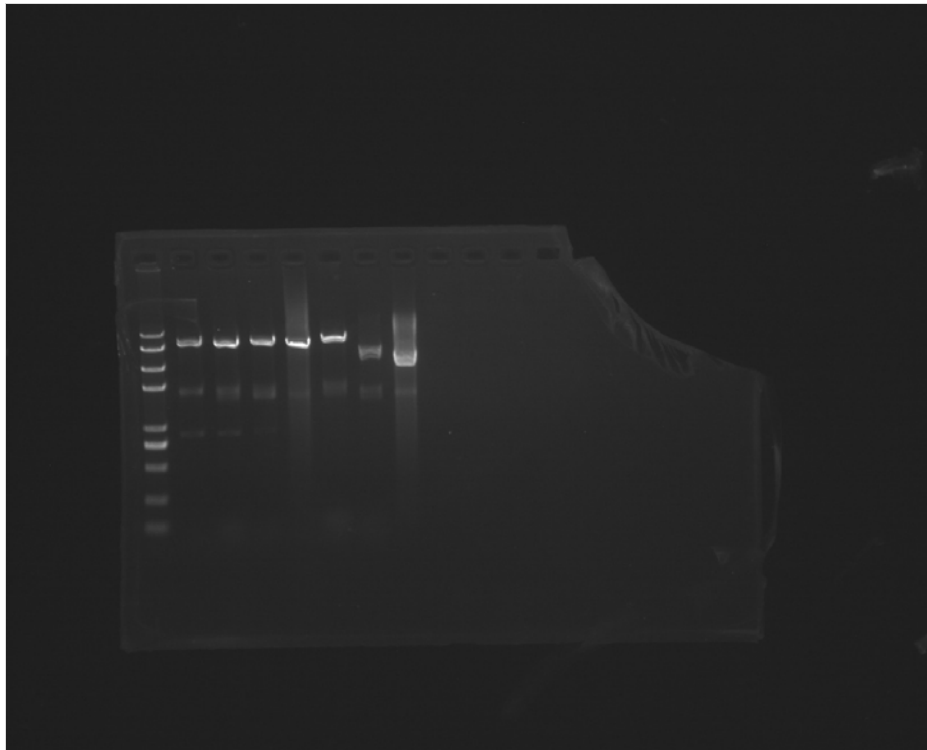
1. PYRed, PYYDT
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, NdeI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5   |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|-----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1   |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 1   |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2   |
| Nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7.3 |
| plasmid( $\mu$ L)                 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 8.7 |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |     |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

Result:



(lane left to right: Marker, ddPYRed1-3, ddPYYDT, sdPYRed, PYRed, PYYDT)

Construction of PYRed succeeded!

**Plasmid Extraction of the pBAR Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** Procedure: 1.Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3.Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4.Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5.13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6.Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7.Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8.12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9.Lying for 10 min. 10.Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAR-2 | pBAR-5 | pBAR-6 | pBAR-7 | pBAR-8 | pBAR-9 | pBAR-10 | pBAR-11 | pBAR-12 | pBAR-13 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 43.5   | 88.1   | 83.8   | 118.6  | 100.7  | 58.8   | 94.3    | 82.7    | 98.5    | 74.9    |
| 260/280              | 1.93   | 1.80   | 1.84   | 1.79   | 1.86   | 1.88   | 1.88    | 1.82    | 1.83    | 1.80    |
| 260/230              | 1.62   | 1.59   | 1.76   | 1.60   | 1.98   | 1.90   | 1.72    | 1.64    | 1.65    | 1.48    |
| sample               | pBAR-2 | pBAR-5 | pBAR-6 | pBAR-7 | pBAR-8 | pBAR-9 | pBAR-10 | pBAR-11 | pBAR-12 | pBAR-13 |

Date 7.30

#### PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f,ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

##### Procedure:

- 1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L |
| 2xPrime Star (pre mix)        | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) **Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** (1). Add 900  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | ccm PCR pur 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 531.8                       |
| 260/280              | 1.88                        |
| 260/230              | 2.17                        |



| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample | ccmXPdd                                |
|--------|--|
|        | 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11+12+13+14+15+16 |





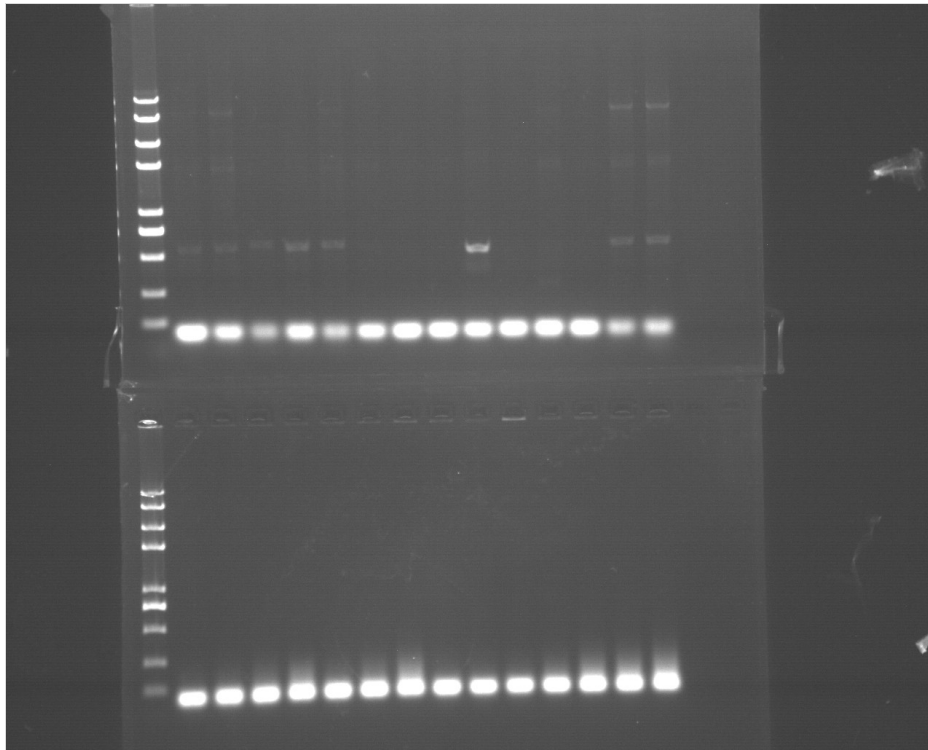
| sample                | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| template              | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| T7                    | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| T7-TER                | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                 | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| Mtr-res-f                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| Mtr-res-r                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

## 3.PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time     |
|--------|-------------|----------|
| step 1 | 94          | 4 min    |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s     |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s     |
| step 4 | 72          | 5min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min   |
| step 6 | 4           | --       |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



### Bacteria PCR Recorder: Meiyang Cui

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: bacteria picked from the plate ;
2. Primer: Mtr-res-f,Mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

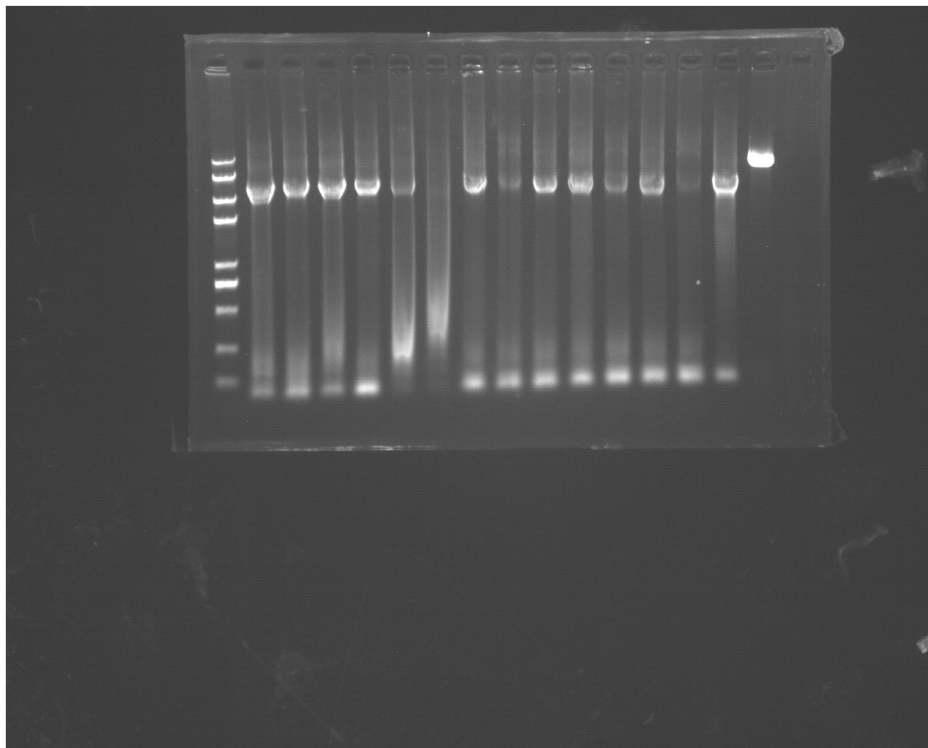
| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| Mtr-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| Mtr-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL |

PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time  |
|--------|-------------|-------|
| step 1 | 94          | 4 min |

| stage  | temperature | time     |
|--------|-------------|----------|
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s     |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s     |
| step 4 | 72          | 5min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min   |
| step 6 | 4           | --       |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:

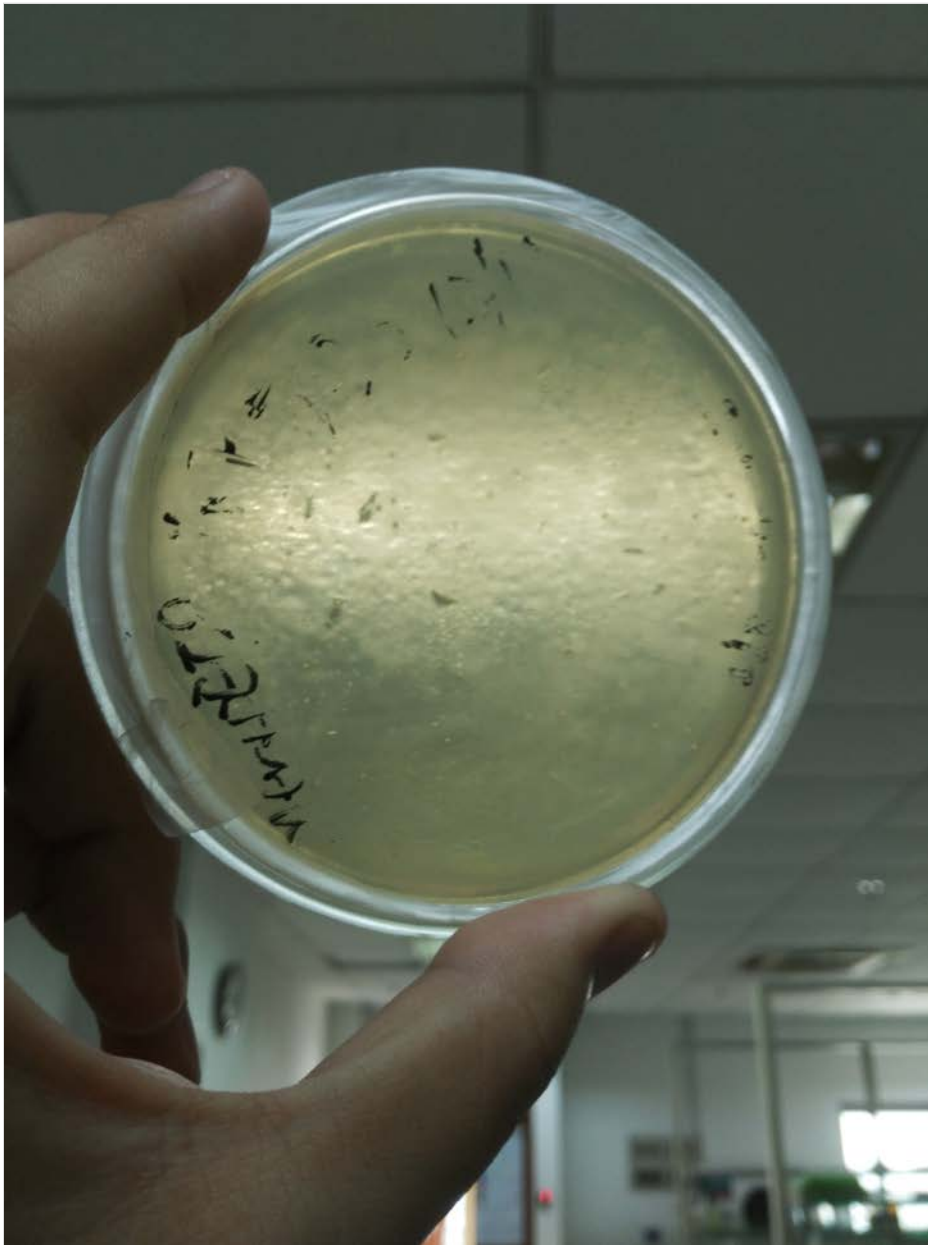


Date 7.26 Transformation of Mtr+T vector Recorder: Wenfei Yu, Yonghao Liang, Shihan Zhu, Meiyong Cui

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2. Absorb 1 $\mu$ L PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

Result:





**Double digestion of pET28 Recorder: Shihan Zhu Materials:**

1. pET28
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, NdeI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific) and Fast AP.
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:







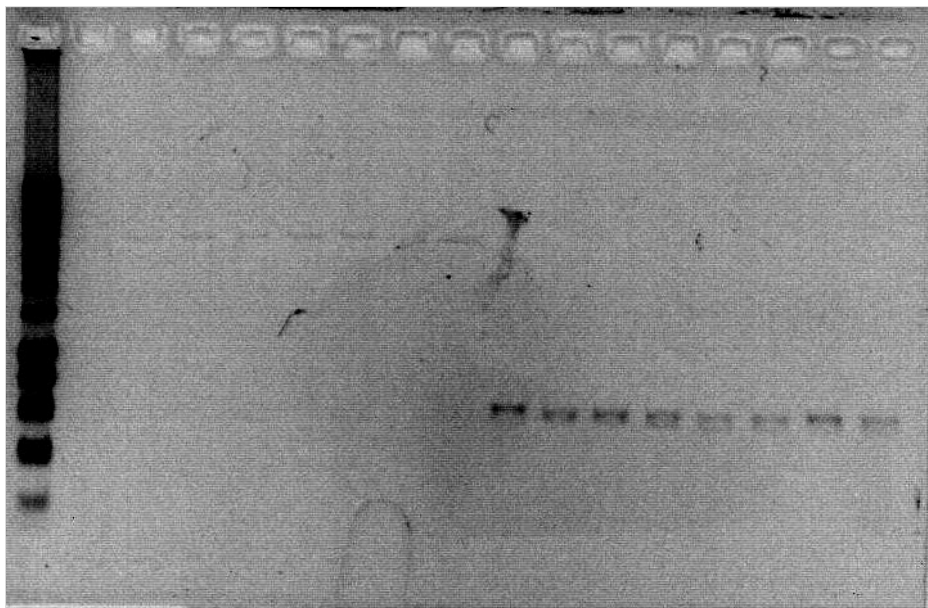
| Sample          | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| ccm( $\mu$ L)   | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L) | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII( $\mu$ L)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 17: 2K plus ,ddccm-1,ddccm-2,ddccm-3,ddccm-4,ddccm-5,ddccm-6,ddccm-7,ddccm-8,ddRED-1,ddRED-2,ddRED-3,ddRED-4,ddRED-5,ddRED-6,ddRED-7,ddRED-8)

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 22.7                    |
| 260/280              | 1.72                    |
| 260/230              | 1.08                    |

| sample               | RedXHdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 26.6                    |
| 260/280              | 1.83                    |
| 260/230              | 1.31                    |

**Double digestion of puc & PBAD Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:**

1. puc,PBAD

2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, PstI, XhoI, HindIII and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer (from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

3. Nuclease-free water

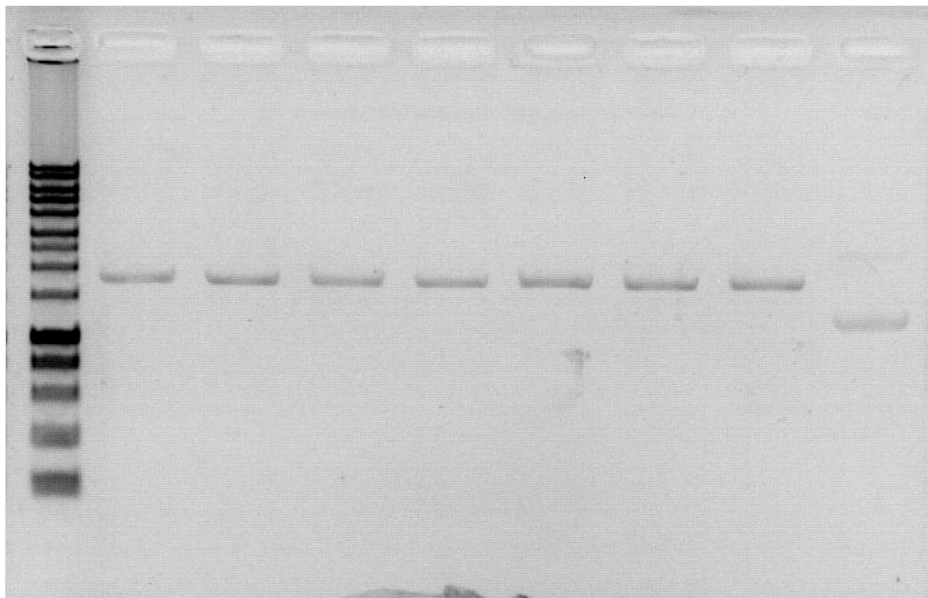
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| PstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| puc(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

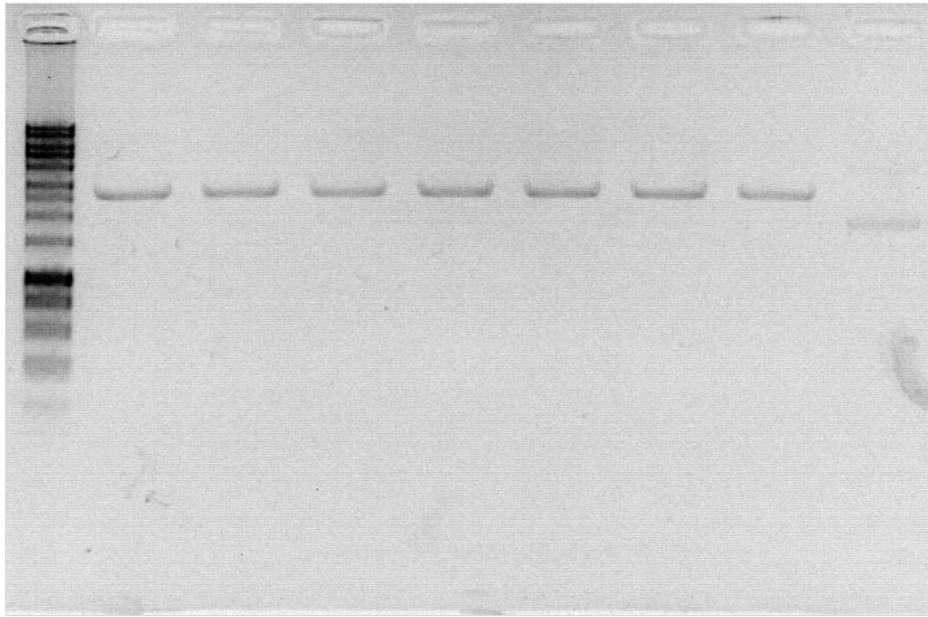
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII(μL)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .



(lane 1 to 9: Marker-Q , dd-PBAD-1, dd-PBAD-2, dd-PBAD-3, dd-PBAD-4, dd-PBAD-5, dd-PBAD-6, dd-PBAD-7, PBAD)



(lane 1 to 9: Marker-Q ,dd-PBAD-1,dd-PBAD-2,dd-PBAD-3,dd-PBAD-4,dd-PBAD-5,dd-PBAD-6,dd-PBAD-7,PBAD)

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

| sample               | pucXPdd 1+2+3+4 | pucXPdd 5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 28.4            | 94.0            |
| 260/280              | 1.81            | 1.54            |
| 260/230              | 0.70            | 0.56            |

| sample               | PBADXHdd 1+2+3+4 | PBADXHdd5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 34.9             | 55.4            |
| 260/280              | 1.72             | 1.63            |
| 260/230              | 0.64             | 0.58            |

Agarose gel electrophoresis and purification Result:



(lane 1 to 7: Marker-Q,pur-dd-ccm,pur-dd-RED,pur-dd-puc-1,pur-dd-puc-2,puc,pur-dd-PBAD-1,pur-dd-PBAD-2)

**PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang**

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f,ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;

3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

**Procedure:**

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×Prime Star(premix)          | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

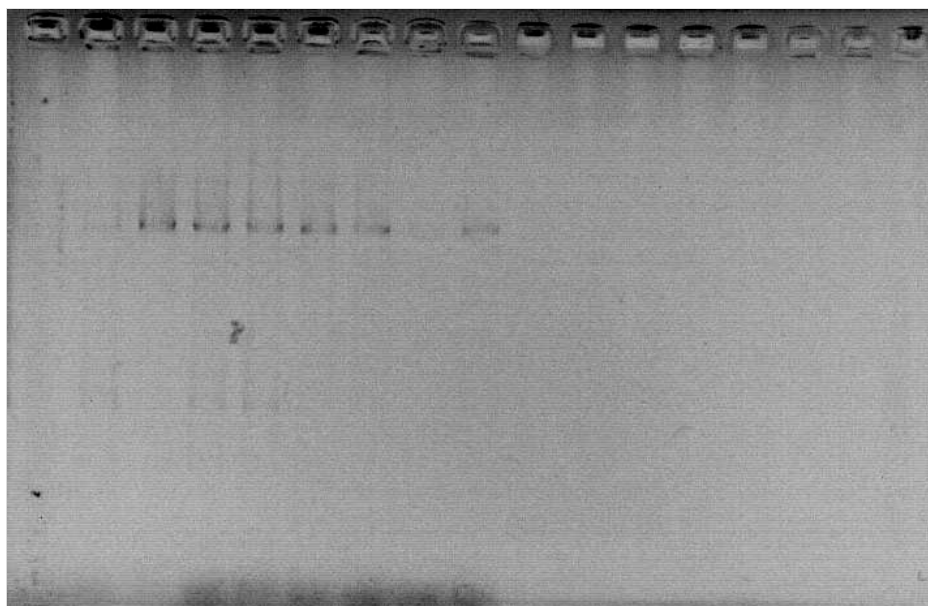
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

5,6,7,8 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3.Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ccm-pcr-3, ccm-pcr-4, ccm-pcr-5, ccm-pcr-6, ccm-pcr-7, ccm-pcr-8)

**Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** (1). Add 900  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu\text{L}$  solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu\text{L}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | ccm PCR pur 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 241.6                       |
| 260/280              | 1.85                        |
| 260/230              | 2.21                        |

**Plasmid Extraction of the PBar Recorder: Tong Xiao, Liwen Zhang** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu\text{L}$  Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | PBar-2 | PBar-5 | PBar-6 | PBar-7 | PBar-8 | PBar-9 | PBar-10 | PBar-11 | PBar-12 | PBar-13 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 27.9   | 42.6   | 55.7   | 39.1   | 33.9   | 58.6   | 95.6    | 62.4    | 81.9    | 42.3    |
| 260/280              | 1.82   | 1.84   | 1.65   | 1.76   | 1.73   | 1.66   | 1.58    | 1.56    | 1.69    | 1.79    |
| 260/230              | 1.04   | 1.59   | 0.77   | 0.86   | 0.79   | 0.86   | 0.75    | 0.64    | 1.02    | 1.15    |

**Double digestion of ccm & RED Recorder: Menglong Jin** Materials:

1. full ccm, RED

| sample               | ccmA-H | RED   |
|----------------------|--------|-------|
| concentration(ng/ul) | 241.6  | 807.8 |
| 260/280              | 1.85   | 1.87  |
| 260/230              | 2.21   | 2.23  |

Dilute the RED: add 2  $\mu\text{L}$  RED into 7  $\mu\text{L}$  sH<sub>2</sub>O.

1. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI, XhoI, HindIII and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer (from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
2. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                               | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|--------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |

| Sample                                   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu\text{L}$ )                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                                   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII( $\mu\text{L}$ )                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ )     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED( $\mu\text{L}$ )                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total                                    | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

**Bacteria PCR Recorder: Meiyang Cui, Yonghao Liang**

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: bacteria picked from the plate ;
2. Primer: pUC-f, pUC-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

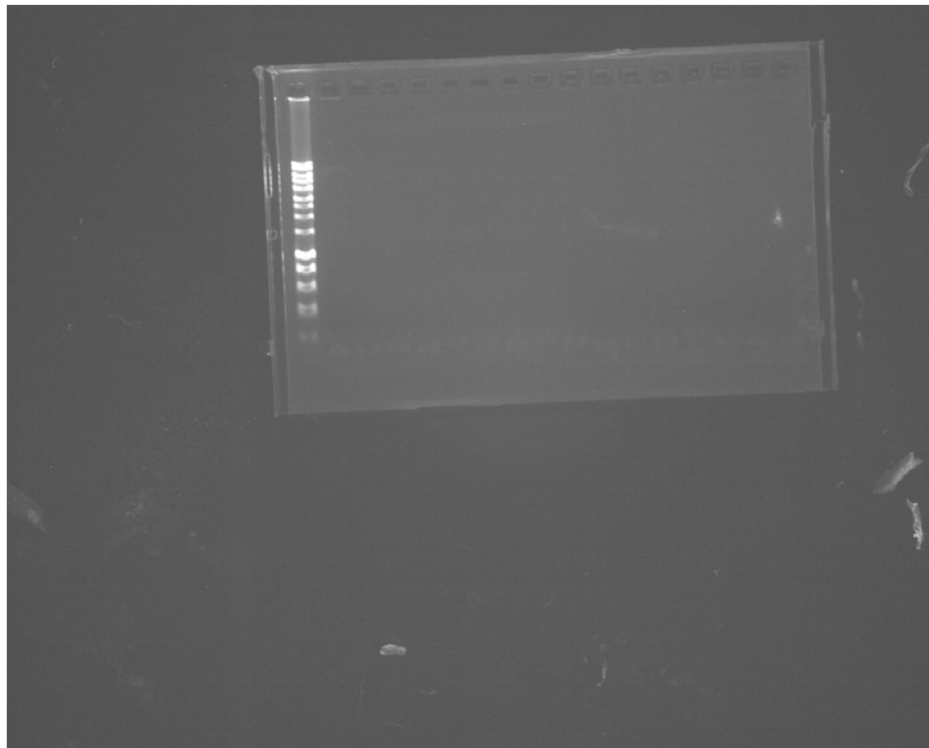
| sample                        | 1                | 2                | 3                | 4                | 5                | 6                | 7                | 8                | 9                | 10               | 11               | 12               | 13               | 14               | 15               | 16               |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  | 7 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ | 10 $\mu\text{L}$ |
| template                      | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| pUC-f                         | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| pUC-r                         | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  | 1 $\mu\text{L}$  |
| total                         | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ | 20 $\mu\text{L}$ |

3.PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting:



| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s   |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



**Double digestion of RED & PYYDT Recorder: Xiaoyu Zhang, Yawei wu Materials:**

1. RED, PYYDT
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme NdeI, XhoI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer (from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.3  |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| RED(μL)                     | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| total(μL)                   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   |

Reaction system:

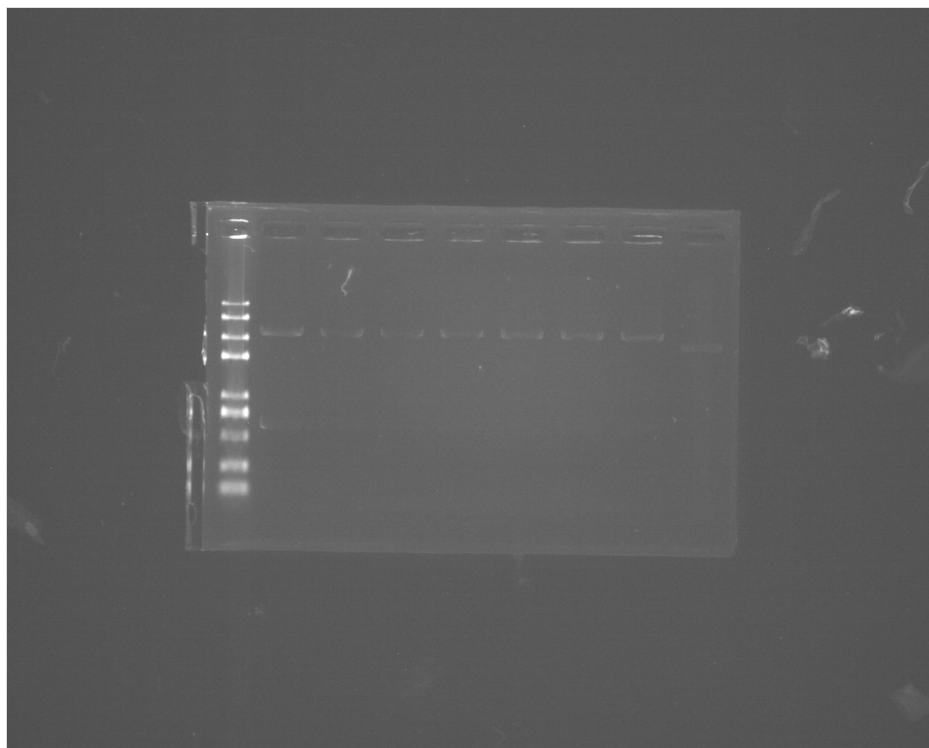
| Sample      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| XhoI(μL)    | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| HindIII(μL) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |



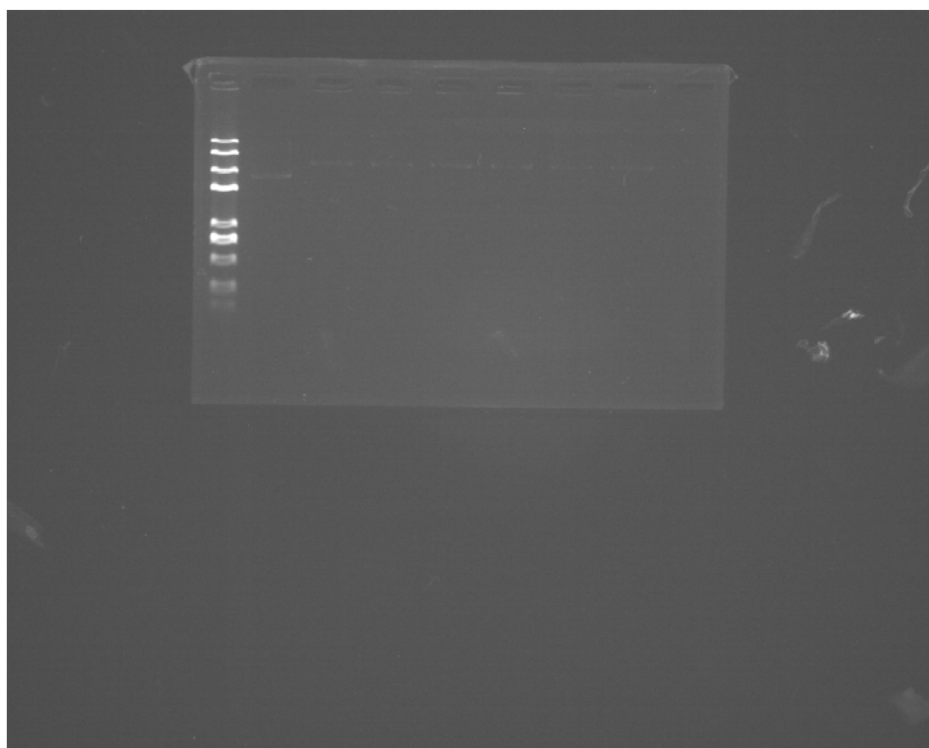
| Sample                                   | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ )     | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| PYYDT( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.9  |
| total( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   | 20   |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: Marker, ddRED1-7, RED)



(lane left to right: Marker, PYYDT, ddPYYDT1-6)

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

#### Double digestion of Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu Materials:

1. Mtr
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, PstI, XhoI, HindIII and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer (from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| NdeI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Mtr(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII(μL)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 5 hours .

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

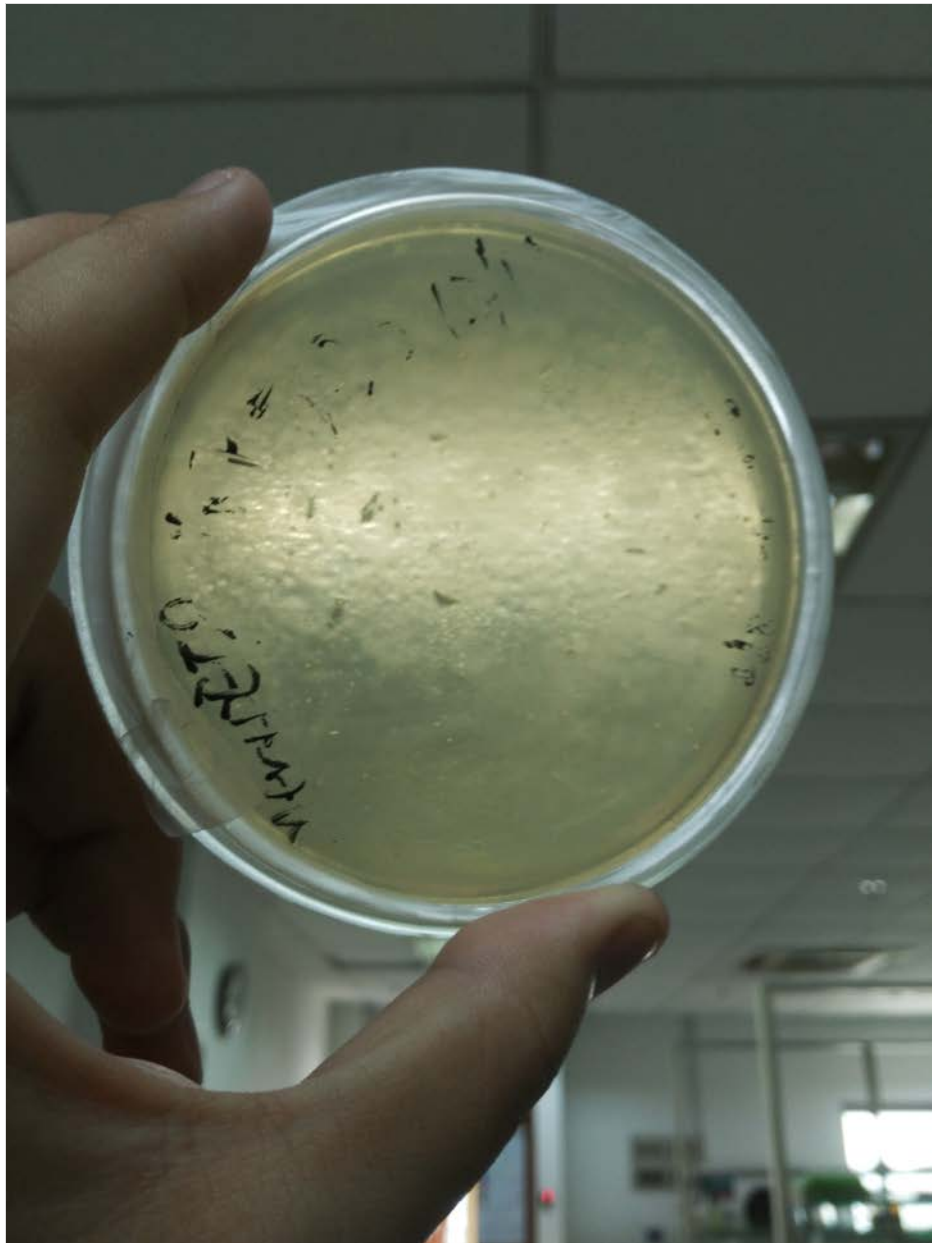
The results are as following:

| sample               | ddMtr 1+2+3+4 | ddMtr 5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 56.1          | 47.0          |
| 260/280              | --            | --            |
| 260/230              | --            | --            |

#### Transformation of Mtr into pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved. 2. Absorb 1 μL PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900 μL LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200 μL medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200 μL solution in a plate with Amp. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

Result:





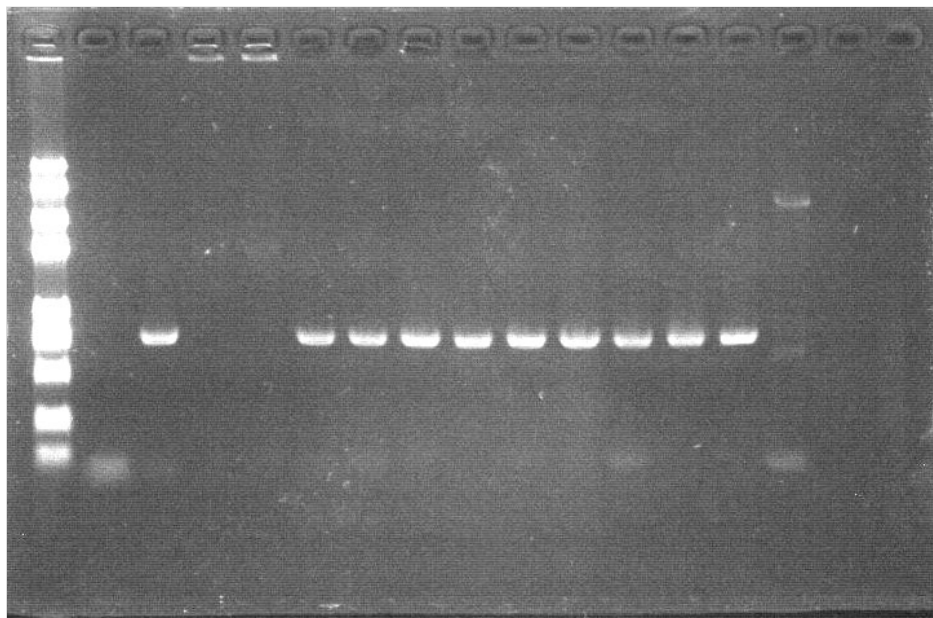


| sample                | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| template              | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| pBAD-f                | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| pBAD-r                | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                 | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

3.PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s   |
| step 3 | 67          | 30 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 50 S   |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



**Ligation of pET28 and Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu Material:**

1. double digestion product of pET28 and Mtr
2. 10 $\times$  T4 DNA ligase buffer, T4 DNA ligase (bought from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

Procedure: Add to either of samples: 100ng ddpET28 300~500ng ddMtr 2  $\mu$ L 10 $\times$  T4 DNA Ligase Buffer 0.4  $\mu$ L T4 DNA Ligase sterilized water

Mix gently and incubate at 16 degree Celsius for 11 hour.

**Date 7.27**

**Transformation of RED+pBAD into Top10 Recorder: Menglong Jin** NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent



bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2.Absorb 1 $\mu$ L PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

**Transformation of Red+PYYDT into Top10 Recorder: Xiaoyu Zhang, Jingyu Wang**

NOTE:Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1.Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2.Absorb 1 $\mu$ L Red+PYYDT and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3.Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins.(Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4.Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec(TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5.Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6.Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7.Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8.Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9.Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Kana. 10.Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.



Result:

帮助





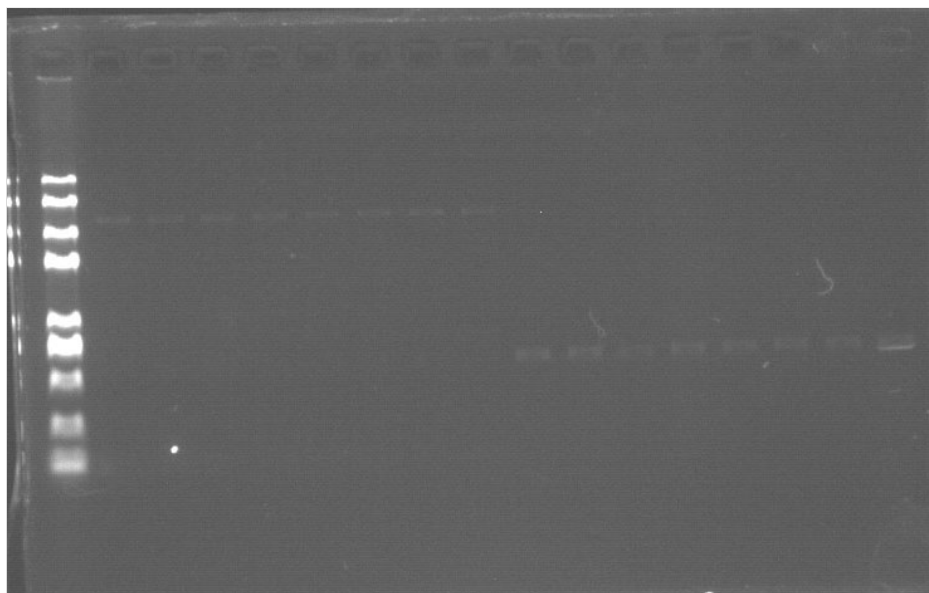
| Sample                                   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ )     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu\text{L}$ )                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                                   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|--|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI( $\mu\text{L}$ )                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII( $\mu\text{L}$ )                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu\text{L}$ )     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu\text{L}$ ) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED( $\mu\text{L}$ )                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu\text{L}$ )                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane 1 to 17: 2K plus II ,ddccm-1,ddccm-2,ddccm-3,ddccm-4,ddccm-5,ddccm-6,ddccm-7,ddccm-8,ddRED-1,ddRED-2,ddRED-3,ddRED-4,ddRED-5,ddRED-6,ddRED-7,ddRED-8)

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 50.7                    |
| 260/280              | 1.72                    |
| 260/230              | 1.08                    |

| sample               | RedXHdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 46.0                    |
| 260/280              | 1.64                    |

|         |                         |
|---------|-------------------------|
| sample  | RedXHdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
| 260/230 | 0.85                    |

**Double digestion of puc & PBAD Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:**

1. puc,PBAD
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI,XhoI,HindIII and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

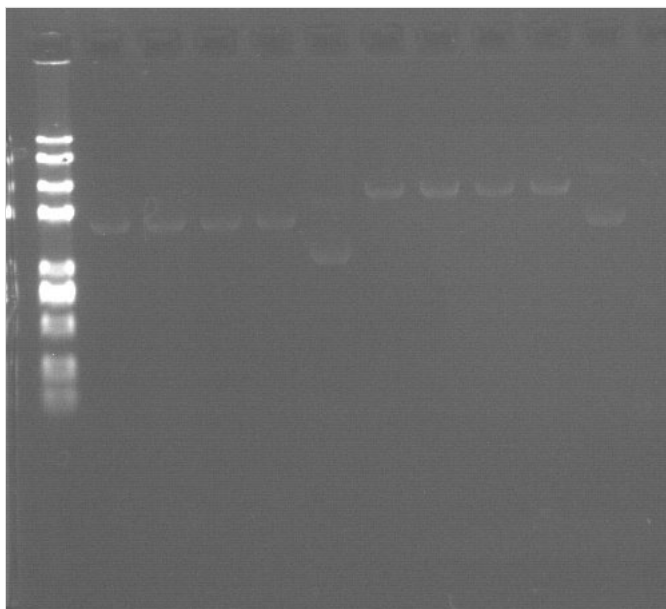
Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| psfI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| puc(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XhoI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| HindIII(μL)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| RED(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .



(lane 1 to 9: Marker 2k plus

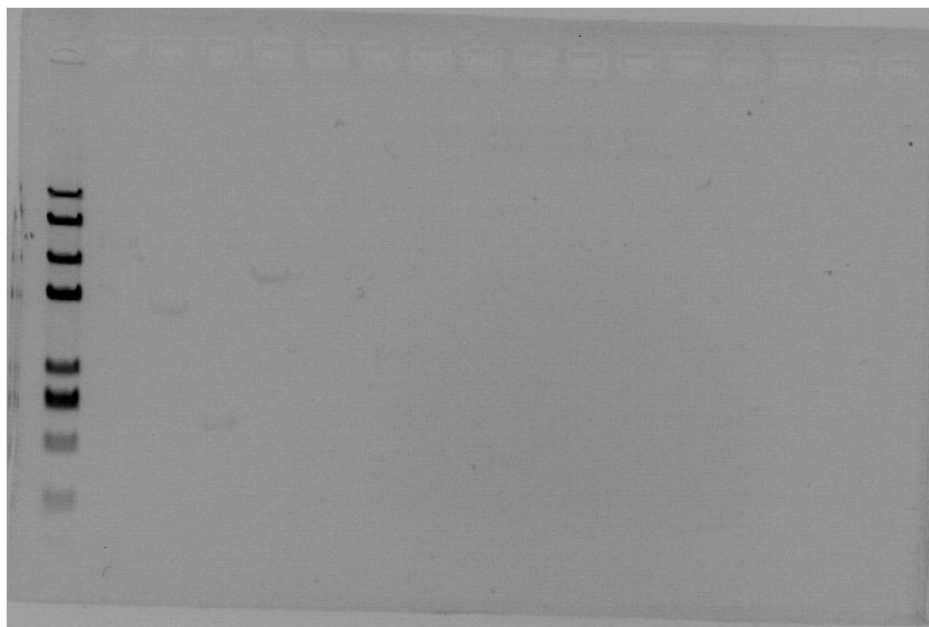
II ,dd-puc-1,dd-puc-2,dd-puc-3,dd-puc-4,puc,dd-PBAD-1,dd-PBAD-2,dd-PBAD-3,dd-PBAD-4,PBAD)

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

| sample               | pucXPdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 115.0                   |
| 260/280              | 1.70                    |
| 260/230              | 1.17                    |

| sample               | PBADXHdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 60.6                     |
| 260/280              | 1.76                     |
| 260/230              | 1.43                     |

Agarose gel electrophoresis and purification Result:



(lane 1 to 7: Marker 2k plus II, pur-dd-ccm, pur-dd-RED, pur-dd-puc, pur-dd-PBAD)

### PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

#### Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×Prime Star(premix)          | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2. PCR reaction 1,2,3,4 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |



| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

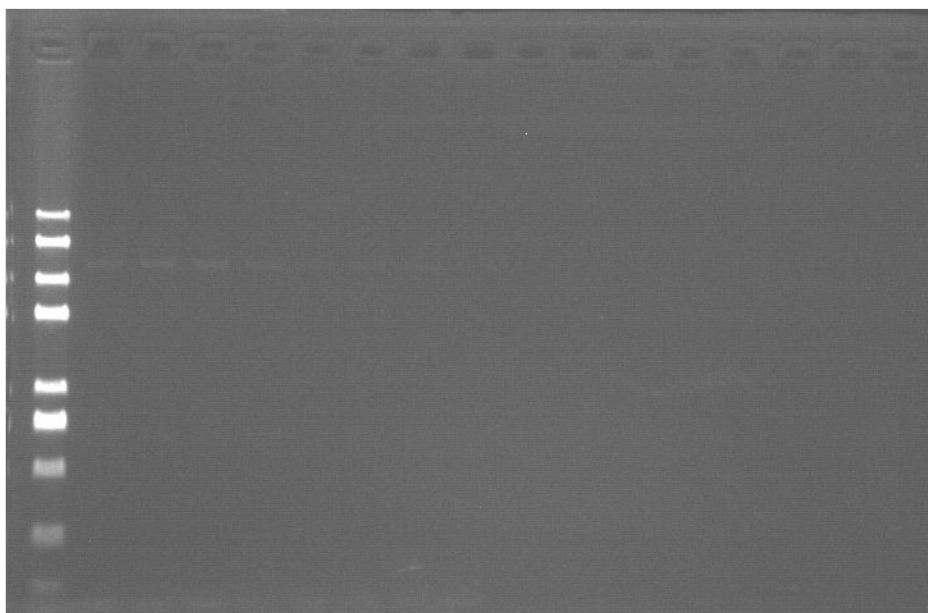
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

5,6,7,8 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

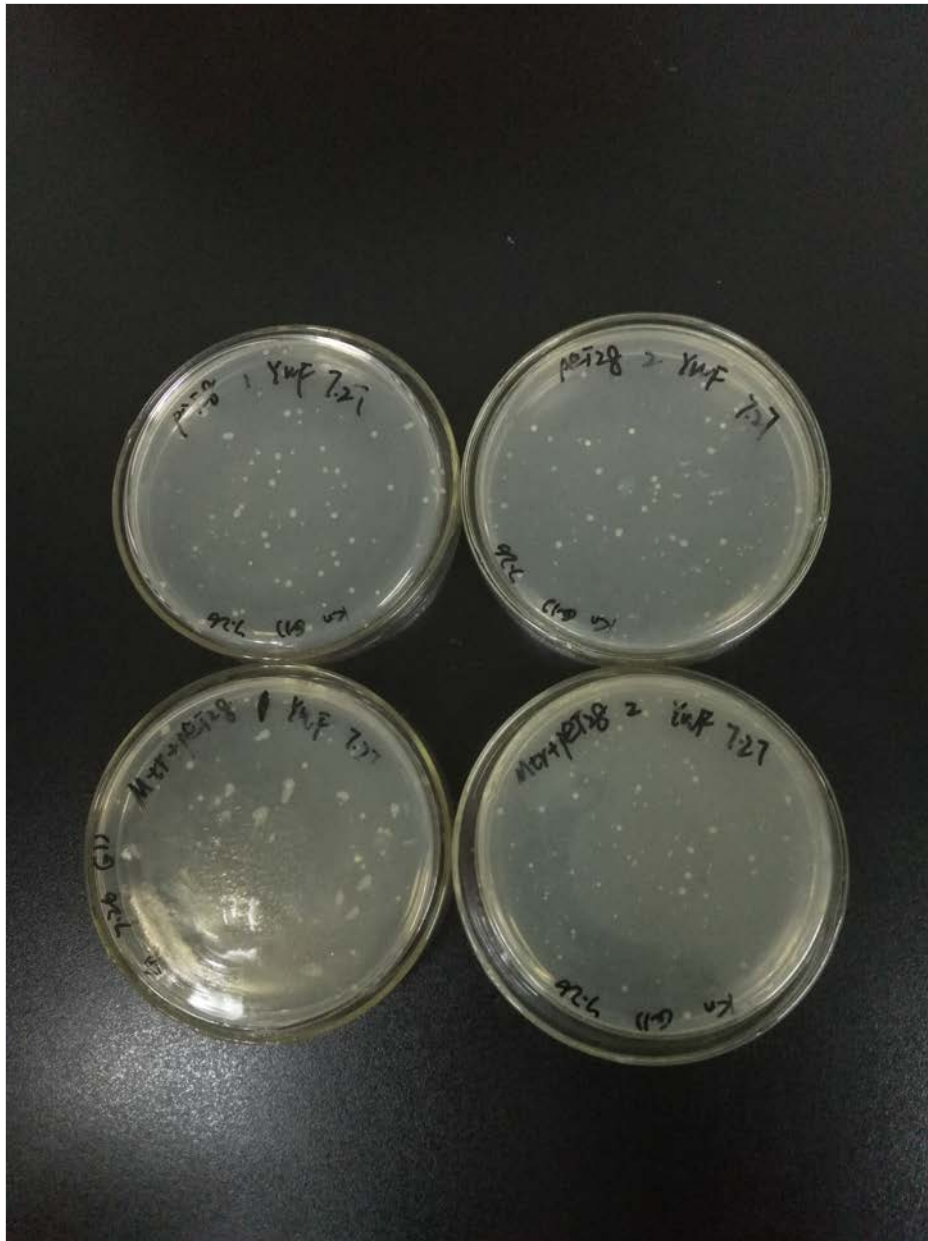


(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ccm-pcr-3, ccm-pcr-4, ccm-pcr-5, ccm-pcr-6, ccm-pcr-7, ccm-pcr-8)

#### Transformation of Mtr into pET28 Recorder: Wenfei Yu

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved 2. Absorb 10 $\mu$ L Mtr+pET28 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

Result:



**Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** (1). Add 900  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | ccm PCR pur 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 180.2                       |
| 260/280              | 1.83                        |
| 260/230              | 1.96                        |

#### Bacteria PCR Recorder: Meiyong Cui

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: bacteria picked from the plate ;
2. Primer: pUC-f, pUC-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

##### Procedure:



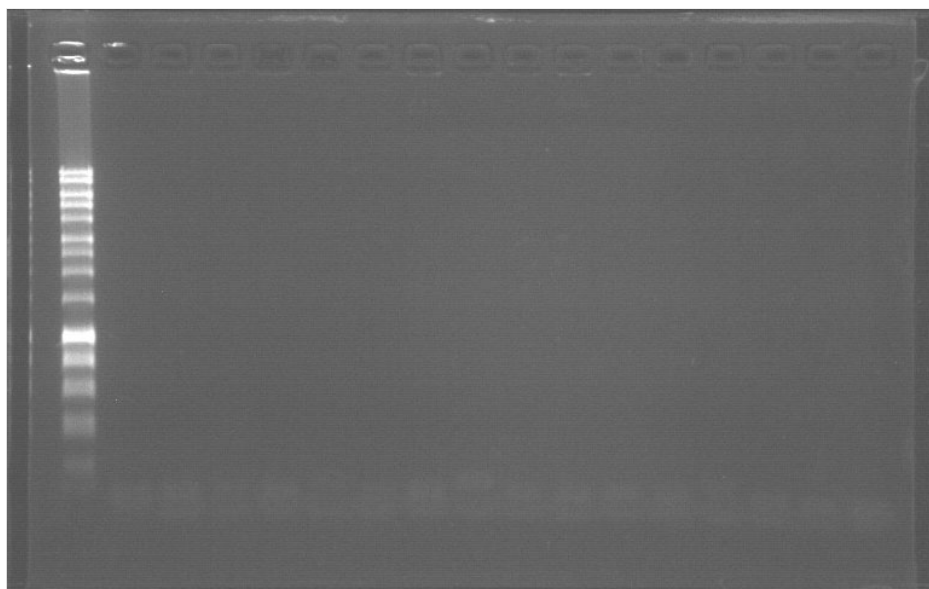
1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| pUC-f                         | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| pUC-r                         | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

3.PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time      |
|--------|-------------|-----------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min    |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s      |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s      |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min    |
| step 6 | 4           | --        |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



**Bacteria PCR Recorder: Shihan Zhu, Chenyang Li**

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: bacteria picked from the plate ;
2. Primer: pUC-f, pUC-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

**Procedure:**

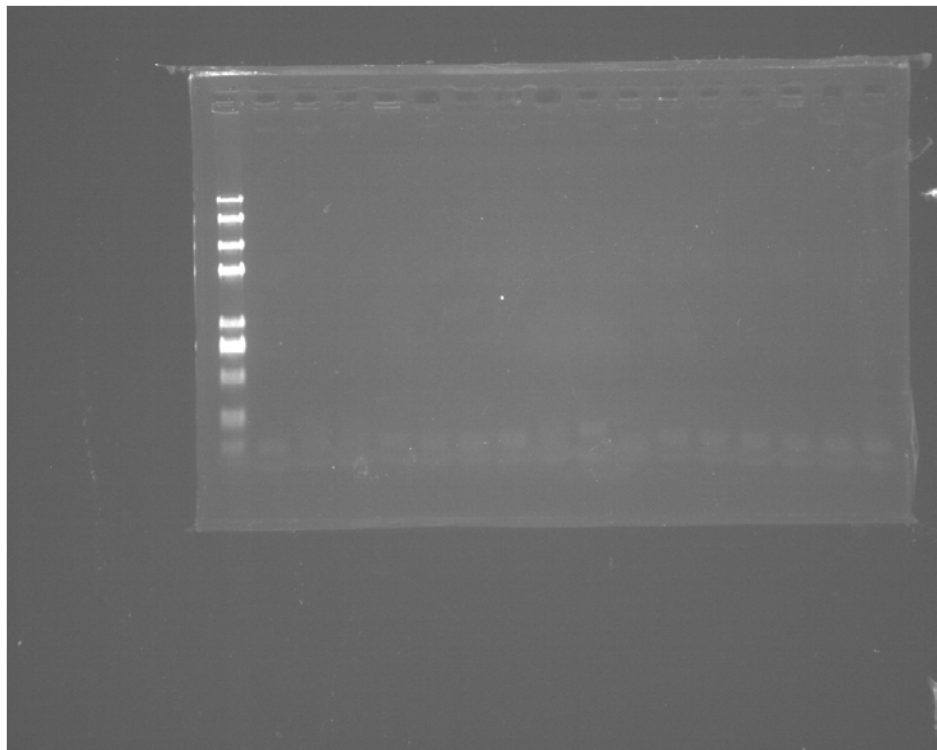
1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                                 | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Steri<br>lized<br>ddH<br>2O            | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  |
| 2X<br>Taq<br>DNA<br>poly<br>mer<br>ase | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| tem<br>sam<br>ple<br>e                 | 1 $\mu$ L  | 2 $\mu$ L  | 3 $\mu$ L  | 4 $\mu$ L  | 5 $\mu$ L  | 6 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 8 $\mu$ L  | 9 $\mu$ L  | 10 $\mu$ L | 11 $\mu$ L | 12 $\mu$ L | 13 $\mu$ L | 14 $\mu$ L | 15 $\mu$ L | 16 $\mu$ L |
| pUC<br>-f                              | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| pUC<br>-r                              | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                                  | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

3.PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s       |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s       |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



**Plasmid Extraction of the PBar** \*Recorder: Meiyang Cui\* Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample                     | PBar-9 | PBar-5 | PBar-7 | PBar-6 | PBar-8 | PBar-11 | PBar-13 | PBar-10 | PBar-2 | PBar-12 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ $\mu$ l) | 93.9   | 59.4   | 92.8   | 101.3  | 92.1   | 79.2    | 103.0   | 140.4   | 45.6   | 139.3   |
| 260/280                    | 1.89   | 1.96   | 1.91   | 1.91   | 1.89   | 1.92    | 1.88    | 1.76    | 1.94   | 1.70    |
| 260/230                    | 2.17   | 2.10   | 2.26   | 2.06   | 2.11   | 2.13    | 1.85    | 1.30    | 1.61   | 0.96    |

**Double digestion of pBAR Recorder: Yonghao Liang Materials:**

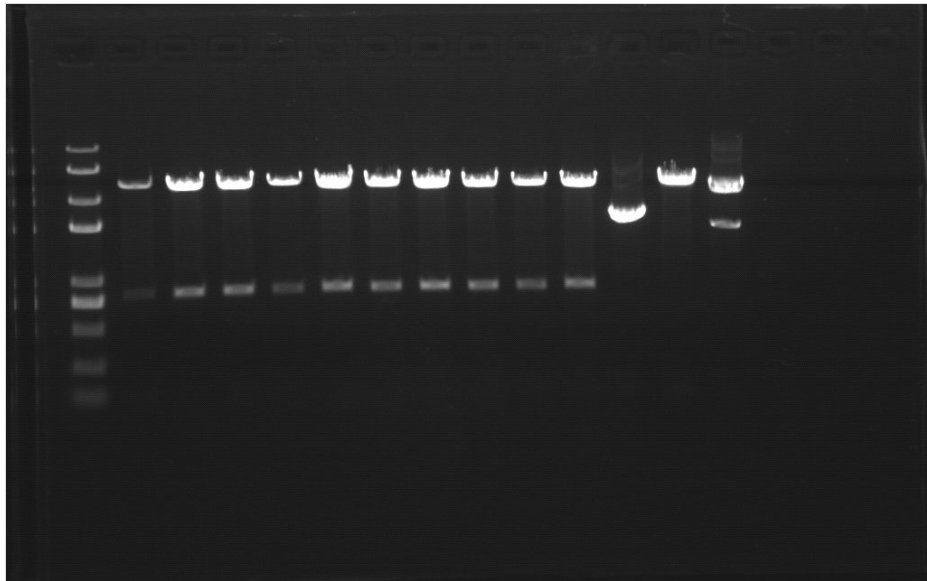
1. pBAR
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, HindIII and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 2   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  | 13  | con-pBAD |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5      |
| HindIII( $\mu$ L)                 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5      |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2   | 2        |
| pBAR( $\mu$ L)                    | 17  | 10  | 10  | 5   | 10  | 10  | 10  | 10  | 8   | 12  | 10       |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 0   | 7   | 7   | 12  | 7   | 7   | 7   | 7   | 9   | 5   | 7        |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20       |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



PS: The first ten lanes are pBAR, and the last two is control group.

**Plasmid Extraction of the pBAR Recorder: Yonghao Liang** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAR-2 | pBAR-5 | pBAR-6 | pBAR-7 | pBAR-8 | pBAR-9 | pBAR-10 | pBAR-11 | pBAR-12 | pBAR-13 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 30.8   | 90.3   | 92.9   | 22.93  | 86.3   | 100.1  | 90.9    | 95.0    | 120.6   | 70.1    |
| 260/280              | 1.85   | 1.81   | 1.82   | 1.64   | 1.84   | 1.73   | 1.83    | 1.77    | 1.67    | 1.82    |
| 260/230              | 1.39   | 1.74   | 1.84   | 0.83   | 2.15   | 1.35   | 1.94    | 1.53    | 0.94    | 1.76    |

**Transformation of plasmid PYRED into Top10 Recorder: Xiaoyu Zhang** 1. Take the competent bacteria from -80 degree centigrade refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved. 2. Absorb 10  $\mu$ L plasmid (normally 1 to 2  $\mu$ L, DO NOT add more than 5% volume of bacteria solution) and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with kanamycin. 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

**Awaken of the Glycerin bacteria Top10 containing RED on the plasmid pET21 Recorder: Xiaoyu Zhang** Add 200  $\mu$ L of bacteria into a 5 mL LB culture and cultivate these bacteria overnight for extraction at 37 degree centigrade, 250 rpm.

Date 7.28

**Transformation of RED+pBAD and ccmA-H+PUC19 into Top10 Recorder: Menglong Jin**

NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take



| Sample                            | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Sample                            | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd<br>1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11+12+13+14+15+16 |
|----------------------|---|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 76.5  |
| 260/280              | 1.80  |
| 260/230              | 1.71  |

| sample               | ccmXPdd<br>17+18+19+20+21+22+23+24+25+26+27+28+29+30+31+32 |
|----------------------|--|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 87.1   |
| 260/280              | 1.84   |
| 260/230              | 1.93   |

**Double digestion of puc & PTB Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang, Menglong Jin**

Materials:

1. puc,PTB
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)

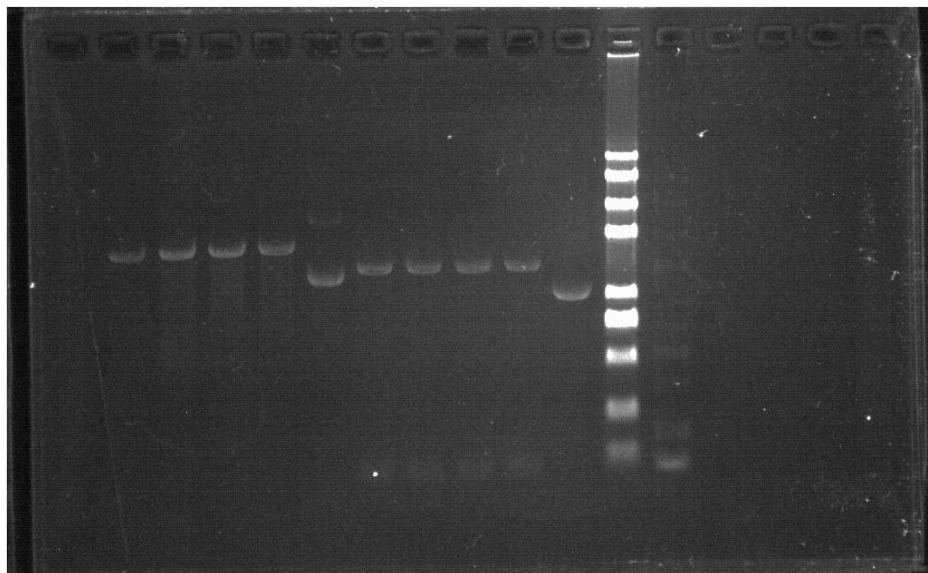
### 3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| fast AP(μL)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| puc(μL)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 9  | 9  | 9  | 9  |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| fast AP(μL)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pTB(μL)                     | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| total(μL)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .



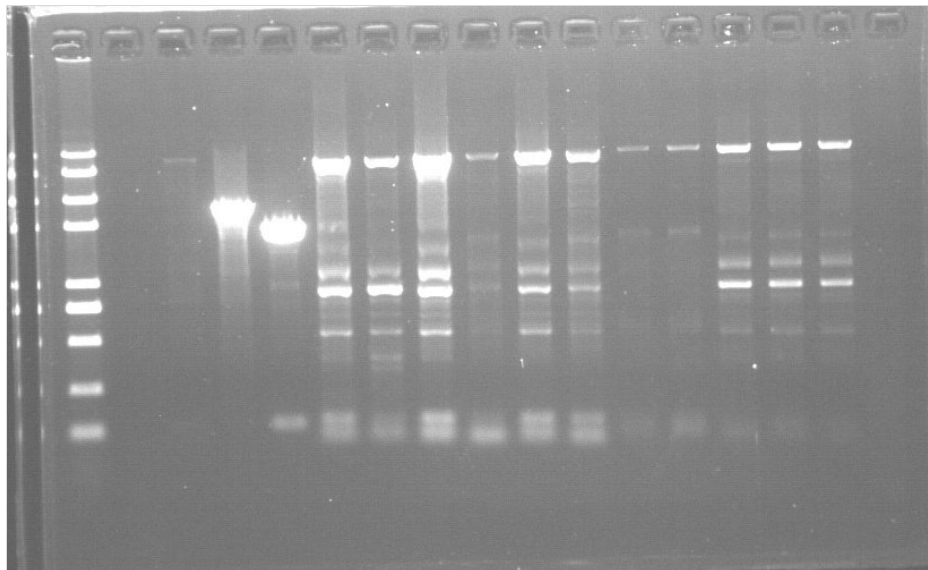
(lane 1 to 9: dd-puc-1,dd-puc-2,dd-puc-3,dd-puc-4,puc,dd-PTB-1,dd-PTB-2,dd-PTB-3,dd-PTB-4,PTB,Marker 2k plus II)

| sample               | pucXPdd 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 71.0            |
| 260/280              | 1.73            |
| 260/230              | 1.17            |

| sample               | pTBXPdd 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 76.3            |
| 260/280              | 1.79            |
| 260/230              | 1.73            |



## Agarose gel electrophoresis and purification Result:



(lane 1 to 7: Marker 2k plus II, pur-dd-ccm-1, pur-dd-ccm-2, pur-dd-puc, pur-dd-PTB, pcr-ccm-1, pcr-ccm-2, pcr-ccm-3, pcr-ccm-4, pcr-ccm-5, pcr-ccm-6, pcr-ccm-7, pcr-ccm-8, pcr-ccm-9, pcr-ccm-10, pcr-ccm-11)

### PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang, Menglong Jin

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

#### Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×Prime Star(premix)          | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2. PCR reaction 1,2,3,4 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) 3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:

(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ccm-pcr-3, ccm-pcr-4, ccm-pcr-5, ccm-pcr-6, ccm-pcr-7, ccm-pcr-8)

### Colony PCR of pET28 containing Mtr Recorder: Wenfei Yu

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: E.coli Top 10 with pET28 plasmid containing Mtr;
2. Primer: T7, T7-TER. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2×Taq PCR master mix.

**Procedure:**

1. Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add:

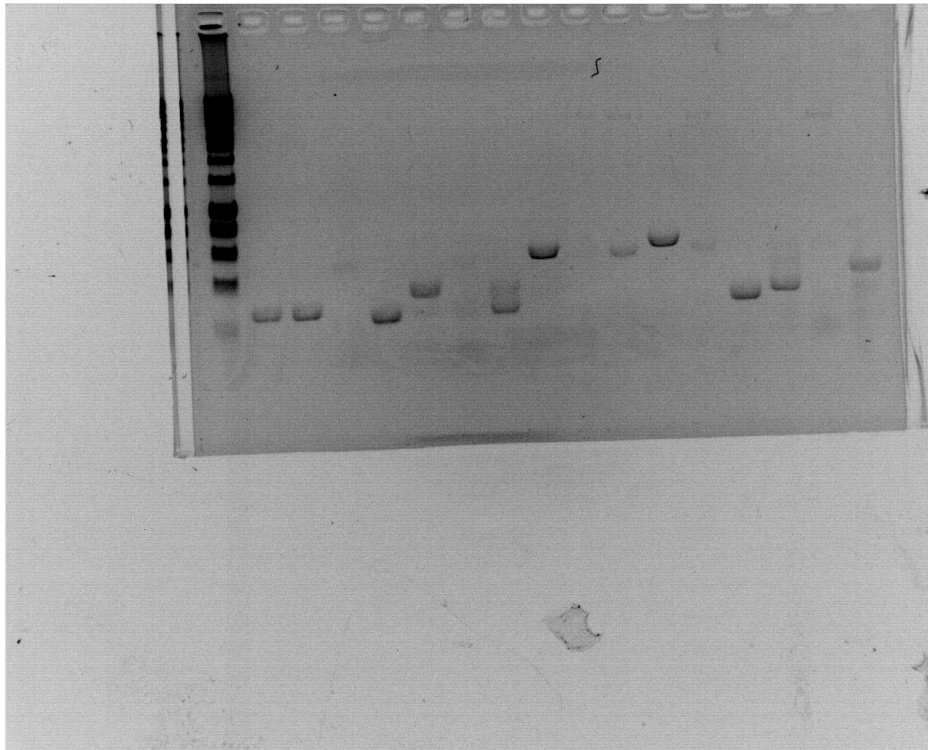
| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  |
| 2×Taq PCR master mix          | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| T7                            | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| T7-TER                        | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL |

2. PCR reaction 1-16 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time       |
|--------|-------------|------------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min     |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s       |
| step 3 | 47          | 30 s       |
| step 4 | 72          | 5 min 30 s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min     |
| step 6 | 4           | --         |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(From left to right: marker, sample1-16)

**Bacteria PCR Recorder: Yawei Wu**

**Experimental materials**

1. Template: bacteria containing Red+PYYDT recombined plasmid picked from the plate ;
2. Primer: Red-f, Red-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

**Procedure:**

1. Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

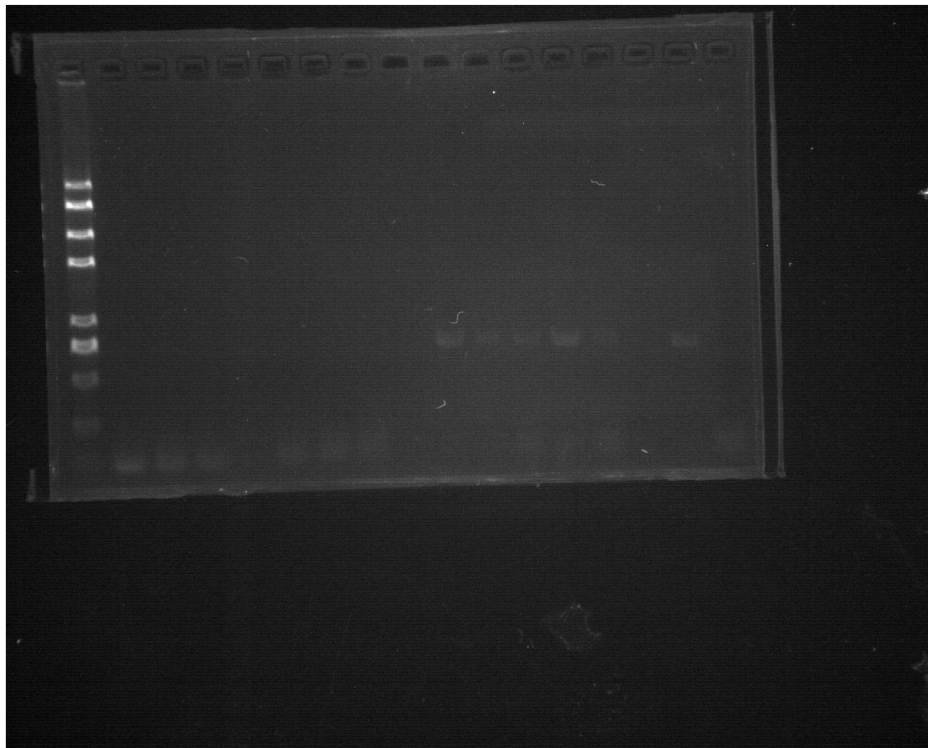
| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| Red-f                         | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| Red-r                         | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL |

3. PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting :

| stage | temperature | time |
|-------|-------------|------|
|-------|-------------|------|

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 94          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s   |
| step 3 | 67          | 30 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 50 S   |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



(lane left to right: Marker, PYYDT+Red1-16)

Pick PYYDT+Red9, PYYDT+Red12, PYYDT+Red15, rename them as PYRed1-3 and cultivate these bacteria in medium with Kana for further use.

**Date 7.29**

#### **Transformation of ccmA-H+PUC19 and ccmA-H+pTB into Top10 Recorder: Menglong Jin**

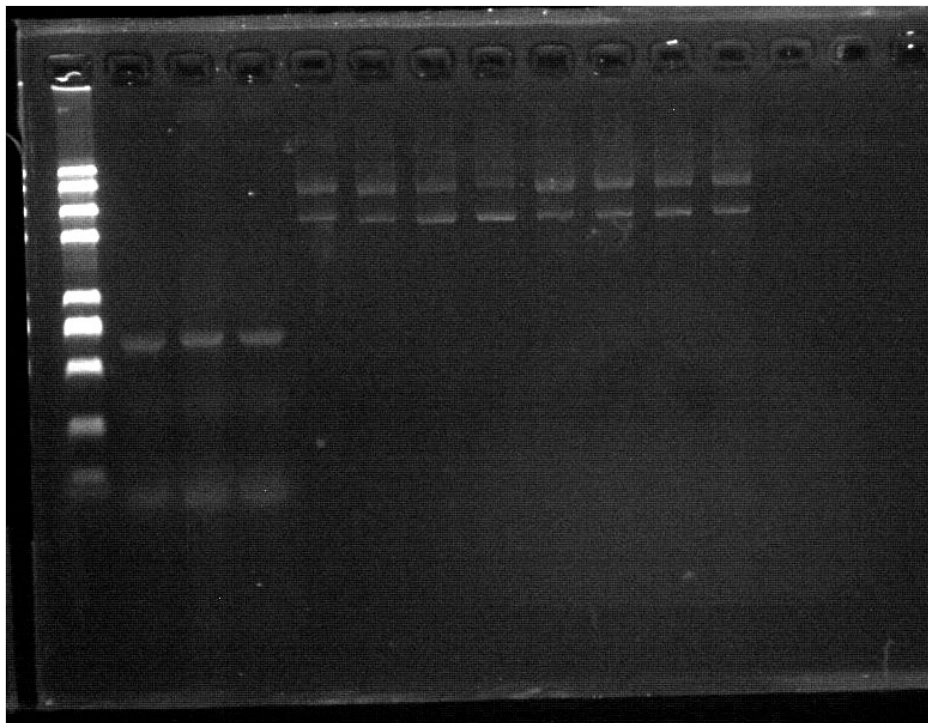
NOTE: Generally, competent bacteria are restored in -80 degree centigrade environment. 1. Take the competent bacteria from refrigerator and incubate them into ice about 5 mins until it is dissolved. 2. Absorb 1  $\mu$ L PUC19 and mix it with bacteria solution thoroughly. ATTENTION: Please operate this step tenderly!!! 3. Put the tubes on the ice about 30 mins. (Time SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 4. Make a heat shock at 42 degree centigrade about 90 sec (TIME SHOULD BE ACCURATE) 5. Put the tubes on the ice about 5 mins again. 6. Add 900  $\mu$ L LB medium into EP tubes and cultivate the bacteria at 37 degree centigrade about 60 min. 7. Centrifuge them at 4000 rpm for 2 minutes and we will see sediment in the tubes. 8. Discard the supernatant liquid and leave about 200  $\mu$ L medium. 9. Coat plate: Add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp(ccm+pTB); add 200  $\mu$ L solution in a plate with Amp, IPTG and X-Gal(ccm+pTB). 10. Cultivate these bacteria overnight for further use.

**Plasmid Extraction of the RED Recorder: Menglong Jin, Yu Han** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | RED-1 | RED-2 | RED-3 | RED-4 | RED-5 | RED-6 | RED-7 | RED-8 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 65.1  | 67.0  | 176.8 | 175.4 | 189.8 | 161.5 | 255.5 | 240.9 |
| 260/280              | 1.86  | 1.86  | 1.67  | 1.67  | 1.64  | 1.65  | 1.61  | 1.64  |
| 260/230              | 2.19  | 2.16  | 0.85  | 0.84  | 0.80  | 0.71  | 0.72  | 0.76  |
| sample               | RED-1 | RED-2 | RED-3 | RED-4 | RED-5 | RED-6 | RED-7 | RED-8 |

We did agarose gel electrophoresis then:



(From left to right: line1: marker 2K plusII; line 2-4: pcr of RED; line 5-12: sample RED1-8.) As you can see, all of the eight samples contain the plasmid we need, but sample 3-8 contain more impurities. We will do better next time.

### PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f,ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH2O, 2×PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample               | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH2O     | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL | 22 μL |
| 2×Prime Star(premix) | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL | 25 μL |
| template             | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-f            | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| ccm-res-r            | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL | 50 μL |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4 Parameters setting :

| stage | temperature | time |
|-------|-------------|------|
|-------|-------------|------|



| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

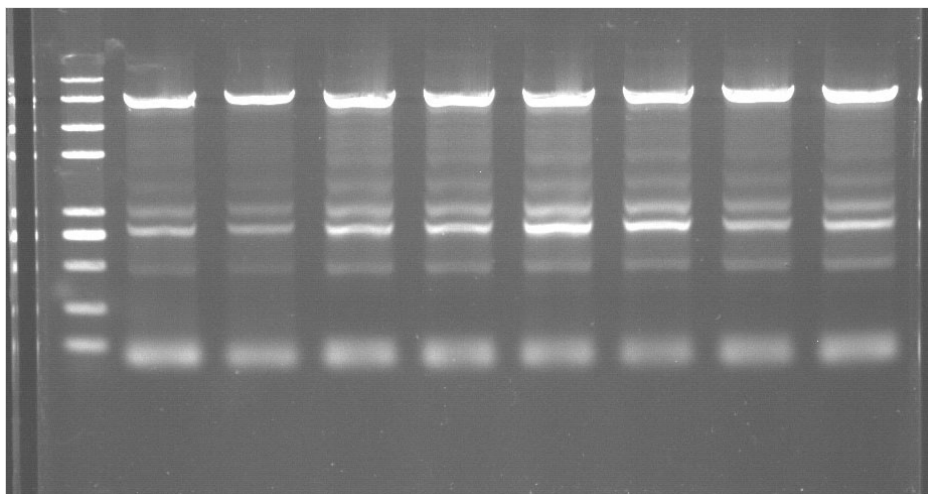
30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

5,6,7,8 Parameters setting:

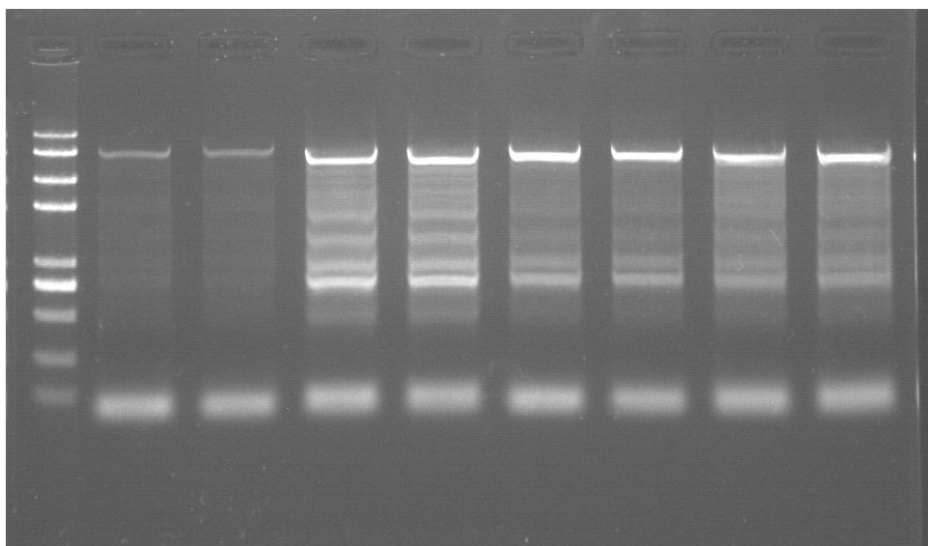
| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

3. Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-pcr-1-1, ccm-pcr-1-2, ccm-pcr-2-1, ccm-pcr-2-2, ccm-pcr-3-1, ccm-pcr-3-2, ccm-pcr-4-1, ccm-pcr-4-2)



(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus, ccm-pcr-5-1, ccm-pcr-5-2, ccm-pcr-6-1, ccm-pcr-6-2, ccm-pcr-7-1, ccm-pcr-7-2, ccm-pcr-8-1, ccm-pcr-8-2)

4. Gel Extraction

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 22.9                    |
| 260/280              | 1.82                    |
| 260/230              | 1.57                    |

**Double digestion of ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang, Menglong Jin Materials:**

1. full ccm
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                      | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI(μL)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water(μL)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer(μL) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm(μL)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total(μL)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample   | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI(μL) | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |



| Sample                            | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd<br>1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11+12+13+14+15+16 |
|----------------------|---|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 64.4  |
| 260/280              | 1.74  |
| 260/230              | 1.21  |

| sample               | ccmXPdd<br>17+18+19+20+21+22+23+24+25+26+27+28+29<br>+30+31+32 |
|----------------------|--|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 87.5   |
| 260/280              | 1.74   |
| 260/230              | 1.38   |

#### Double digestion of puc & PTB Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang, Menglong Jin

Materials:

1. puc,PTB
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XbaI, pstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| fast AP( $\mu$ L)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| puc( $\mu$ L)                     | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

| Sample                            | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| fast AP( $\mu$ L)                 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

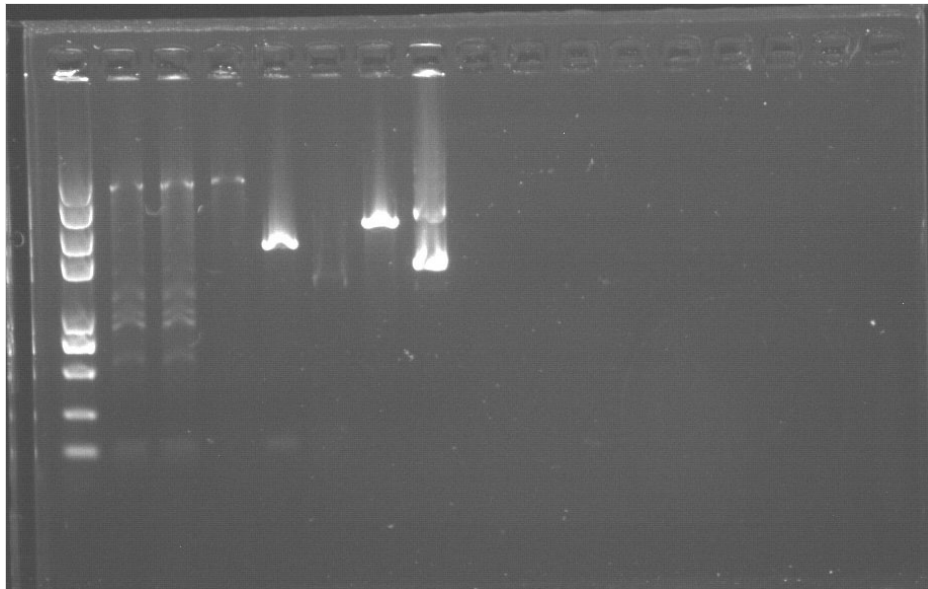
| Sample          | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|
| pTB( $\mu$ L)   | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| total( $\mu$ L) | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

| sample               | pucXPdd 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 80.9            |
| 260/280              | 1.84            |
| 260/230              | 2.31            |

| sample               | pTBXPdd 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 143.7           |
| 260/280              | 1.61            |
| 260/230              | 0.52            |

Agarose gel electrophoresis and purification Result:



(lane 1 to 7: Marker 2k plus II, pur-dd-ccm-1, pur-dd-ccm-2, ccm, pur-dd-PTB, pTB, pur-dd-puc, puc)

**Double digestion of PYRed Recorder: Yawei Wu, Xiaoyu Zhang** Materials:

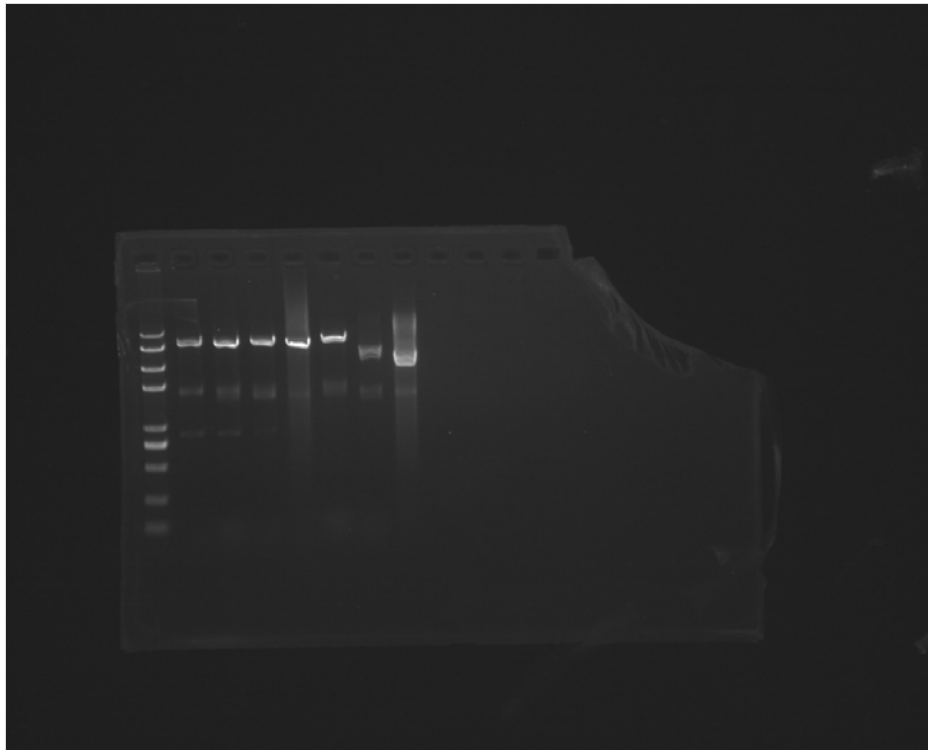
1. PYRed, PYYDT
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, NdeI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5   |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|-----|
| XhoI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1   |
| NdeI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 1   |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2   |
| Nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 7.3 |
| plasmid( $\mu$ L)                 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 8.7 |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |     |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

Result:



(lane left to right: Marker, ddPYRed1-3, ddPYYDT, sdPYRed, PYRed, PYYDT)

Construction of PYRed succeeded!

**Plasmid Extraction of the pBAR Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** Procedure: 1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | pBAR-2 | pBAR-5 | pBAR-6 | pBAR-7 | pBAR-8 | pBAR-9 | pBAR-10 | pBAR-11 | pBAR-12 | pBAR-13 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 43.5   | 88.1   | 83.8   | 118.6  | 100.7  | 58.8   | 94.3    | 82.7    | 98.5    | 74.9    |
| 260/280              | 1.93   | 1.80   | 1.84   | 1.79   | 1.86   | 1.88   | 1.88    | 1.82    | 1.83    | 1.80    |
| 260/230              | 1.62   | 1.59   | 1.76   | 1.60   | 1.98   | 1.90   | 1.72    | 1.64    | 1.65    | 1.48    |
| sample               | pBAR-2 | pBAR-5 | pBAR-6 | pBAR-7 | pBAR-8 | pBAR-9 | pBAR-10 | pBAR-11 | pBAR-12 | pBAR-13 |

Date 7.30

#### PCR of full Ccm Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang

##### Experimental materials

1. Template: Genome extracted from BL21(DE3);
2. Primer: ccm-res-f, ccm-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 2 $\times$ PrimeStar(Premix), bought from Takara.

##### Procedure:

1. Prepare 4 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L | 22 $\mu$ L |
| 2xPrime Star (pre mix)        | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L | 25 $\mu$ L |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-f                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| ccm-res-r                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) **Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** (1). Add 900  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | ccm PCR pur 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 531.8                       |
| 260/280              | 1.88                        |
| 260/230              | 2.17                        |



| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample | ccmXPdd                                |
|--------|--|
|        | 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11+12+13+14+15+16 |





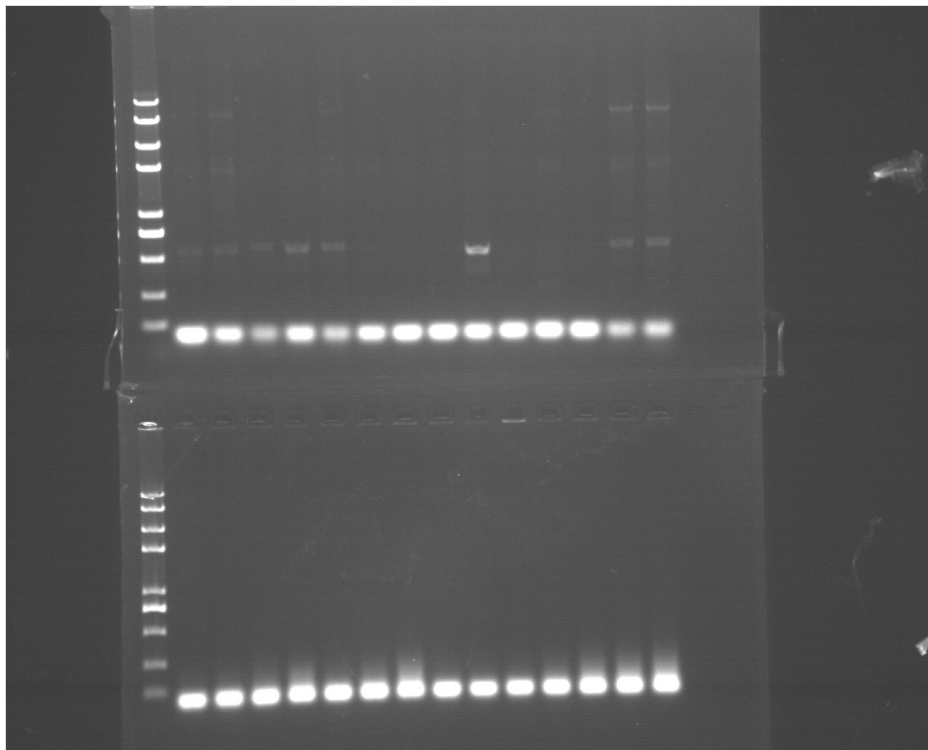
| sample                | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| template              | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| T7                    | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| T7-TER                | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                 | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

| sample                        | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  | 7 $\mu$ L  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L | 10 $\mu$ L |
| template                      | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| Mtr-res-f                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| Mtr-res-r                     | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total                         | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L | 20 $\mu$ L |

## 3.PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time     |
|--------|-------------|----------|
| step 1 | 94          | 4 min    |
| step 2 | 94          | 30 s     |
| step 3 | 56          | 30 s     |
| step 4 | 72          | 5min 30s |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min   |
| step 6 | 4           | --       |

25 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) Result:



### Bacteria PCR Recorder: Meiyang Cui

#### Experimental materials

1. Template: bacteria picked from the plate ;
2. Primer: Mtr-res-f,Mtr-res-r. Designed by ourselves, synthesized by Sangon Biotech;
3. Sterilized ddH<sub>2</sub>O;
4. 2X Taq DNA polymerase.

#### Procedure:

1.Prepare 16 PCR tubes and sequentially add :

| sample                        | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sterilized ddH <sub>2</sub> O | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  | 7 μL  |
| 2X Taq DNA polymerase         | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL | 10 μL |
| template                      | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| Mtr-res-f                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| Mtr-res-r                     | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  | 1 μL  |
| total                         | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL | 20 μL |

PCR reaction 1-9 Parameters setting :

| stage  | temperature | time  |
|--------|-------------|-------|
| step 1 | 94          | 4 min |



| sample            | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16         |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| ccm<br>-<br>res-r | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  | 1 $\mu$ L  |
| total             | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L | 50 $\mu$ L |

2.PCR reaction 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 59          | 5 s    |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4)

9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16 Parameters setting:

| stage  | temperature | time   |
|--------|-------------|--------|
| step 1 | 95          | 10 min |
| step 2 | 98          | 10 s   |
| step 3 | 55          | 15 s   |
| step 4 | 72          | 7 min  |
| step 5 | 72          | 10 min |
| step 6 | 4           | --     |

30 cycles(step 2 ~ step 4) **Purification of full ccm PCR product Recorder: Zhenyu Jiang, Liudong Luo** (1). Add 900  $\mu$ L Buffer B3 to the 180  $\mu$ L solution and mix it up. Add it to an adsorption column. (2). 11,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (3). Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12,000 rpm centrifuge for 30 s, and then discard the filtrate. (4). Repeat last process. (5). Centrifuge the empty column at 12,000 rpm for 1 min. (6). Lie the column still for 10 min. (7). Put the column to an 1.5 ml EP tube, add 25  $\mu$ L ddH<sub>2</sub>O, stand them still for 10 min. Centrifuge at 12,000 rpm for 1 min.

OD measurement result:

| sample               | ccm PCR pur 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 216.0                       |
| 260/280              | 1.85                        |
| 260/230              | 2.23                        |

| sample               | ccm PCR pur 9+10+11+12+13+14+15+16 |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 137.4                              |
| 260/280              | 1.84                               |
| 260/230              | 2.40                               |

Agarose gel electrophoresis Result:



| Sample                            | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Xbal( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| ccm( $\mu$ L)                     | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Then we did the purification of the fragments we got.

The results are as following:

| sample               | ccmXPdd<br>1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10+11+12+13+14+15+16 |
|----------------------|---|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 94.5  |
| 260/280              | 1.87  |
| 260/230              | 2.20  |

| sample               | ccmXPdd<br>17+18+19+20+21+22+23+24+25+26+27+28+29<br>+30+31+32 |
|----------------------|--|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 65.5   |
| 260/280              | 1.81   |
| 260/230              | 1.82   |

**Double digestion of puc & PTB Recorder: Liudong Luo, Zhenyu Jiang Materials:**

1. puc,PTB
2. FastDigest restriction enzyme Xbal, pstI and 10 $\times$  FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
3. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| Xbal( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| fast AP( $\mu$ L)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |

| Sample          | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|
| puc( $\mu$ L)   | 5  | 5  | 5  | 5  |
| total( $\mu$ L) | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

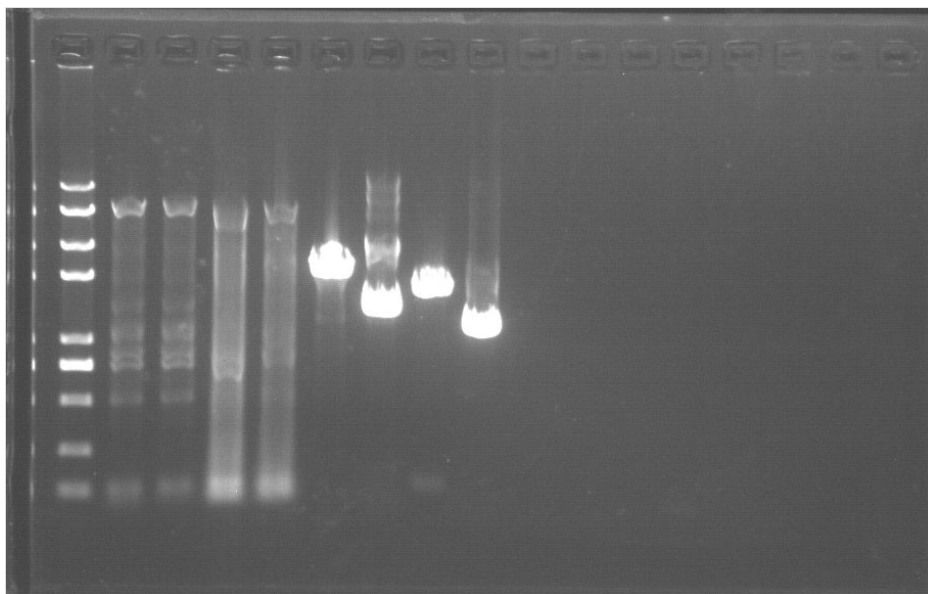
| Sample                            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| XbaI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pstI( $\mu$ L)                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| nuclease-free water( $\mu$ L)     | 9  | 9  | 9  | 9  |
| fastdigest green buffer( $\mu$ L) | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| fast AP( $\mu$ L)                 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| pTB( $\mu$ L)                     | 6  | 6  | 6  | 6  |
| total( $\mu$ L)                   | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |

Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 1 hours .

| sample               | pucXPdd 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 118.3           |
| 260/280              | 1.81            |
| 260/230              | 2.09            |

| sample               | pTBXPdd 1+2+3+4 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 95.2            |
| 260/280              | 1.80            |
| 260/230              | 1.99            |

Agarose gel electrophoresis and purification Result:



(lane left to right: marker 2K Plus II, ddccm-1, ddccm-2, ccm-pcr-1, ccm-pcr-2, ddpuc, puc, ddpTB, pTB)

**Plasmid Extraction of the RED Recorder: Menglong Jin** Procedure: 1. Centifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.



After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | RED-1 | RED-2 | RED-3 | RED-4 | RED-5 | RED-6 | RED-7 | RED-8 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 87.3  | 132.6 | 155.3 | 232.7 | 101.9 | 167.8 | 293.1 | 278.0 |
| 260/280              | 1.86  | 1.84  | 1.87  | 1.86  | 1.86  | 1.85  | 1.87  | 1.86  |
| 260/230              | 2.34  | 2.26  | 2.36  | 2.29  | 2.33  | 2.25  | 2.31  | 2.12  |

**Plasmid Extraction of the mtr+PET28 Recorder: Meiyang Cui, Liwen Zhang Procedure:**

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | 9-2  | 9-4  | 10-1  | 9-3   | 15-1 | 15-3  | 10-4 | 12-2  | 15-2 | 12-4 |
|----------------------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 99.7 | 99.4 | 113.5 | 100.4 | 91.2 | 105.3 | 80.8 | 101.6 | 79.9 | 92.2 |
| 260/280              | 1.86 | 1.79 | 1.78  | 1.87  | 1.81 | 1.74  | 1.88 | 1.83  | 1.91 | 1.77 |
| 260/230              | 2.18 | 1.16 | 1.59  | 2.25  | 1.77 | 2.28  | 2.38 | 1.99  | 2.48 | 1.51 |

**Plasmid Extraction of the PYYDT, PYRED Recorder: Xiaoyu Zhang, Yawei Wu Procedure:**

1. Centrifuge 1.5 mL bacterium solution at 11000 rpm for 2 minutes. Remove the supernatant. Repeat twice. 2. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P1, resuspend cells. 3. Add 250  $\mu$ L Buffer P2, mix well, 3 min's standing. 4. Add 350  $\mu$ L Buffer P3, mix well. 5. 13400 rpm centrifuge 10 min, move all supernatant to adsorption column, 11000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 6. Add 500  $\mu$ L Buffer DW1, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. 7. Add 500  $\mu$ L Wash Solution, 12000 rpm centrifuge 60 s, discard filtrate. Repeat once. 8. 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. 9. Lying for 10 min. 10. Put the adsorption column in a new EP tube. Add 50  $\mu$ L 50°C ddH<sub>2</sub>O, 10 min's standing, 12000 rpm centrifuge 1 min. Preserve in the EP tube with ddH<sub>2</sub>O at 4 degree Celsius.

After extraction, we measured the OD A260/A280, OD A260/A230 and the density of plasmids. The results are shown in the chart below.

| sample               | PYYDT-1 | PYYDT-2 | PYYDT-3 | PYYDT-4 | PYYDT-5 | PYYDT-6 | PYYDT-7 | PYYDT-8 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 50.7    | 63.5    | 51.0    | 41.6    | 49.8    | 46.7    | 46.7    | 30.0    |
| 260/280              | 1.83    | 1.75    | 1.87    | 2.05    | 1.94    | 1.95    | 2.01    | 1.86    |
| 260/230              | 1.40    | 1.26    | 2.36    | 2.83    | 1.92    | 2.31    | 2.01    | 2.74    |

| sample               | PYRED-1 | PYRED-2 | PYRED-3 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Concentration(ng/ul) | 34.5    | 39.3    | 40.1    |
| 260/280              | 1.96    | 1.96    | 1.91    |
| 260/230              | 2.28    | 2.06    | 1.56    |

**Double digestion of RED and PYYDT Recorder: Yawei Wu, Menglong Jin Materials:**

1. RED and PYYDT:

| sample | RED1 | RED2 | PYYDT1 | PYYDT2 |
|--------|------|------|--------|--------|
|--------|------|------|--------|--------|

| sample                   | RED1  | RED2  | PYYDT1 | PYYDT2 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Concentration(ng/<br>μl) | 167.8 | 101.9 | 166.9  | 273.8  |
| 260/280                  | 1.85  | 1.86  | 1.84   | 1.85   |
| 260/230                  | 2.25  | 2.33  | 2.20   | 2.20   |

1. FastDigest restriction enzyme XhoI, NdeI and 10× FastDigest Green Buffer(from Thermo Fisher Scientific)
2. Nuclease-free water

Reaction system:

| Sample                            | RED-1 | RED-2 | RED-3 | RED-4 | RED-5 | RED-6 | RED-7 | RED-8 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| XhoI(μL)                          | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| NdeI(μL)                          | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| nuclease-free<br>water(μL)        | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     |
| fastdigest<br>green<br>buffer(μL) | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 2     |
| RED1(μL)                          | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| RED2(μL)                          | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
| total(μL)                         | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    |

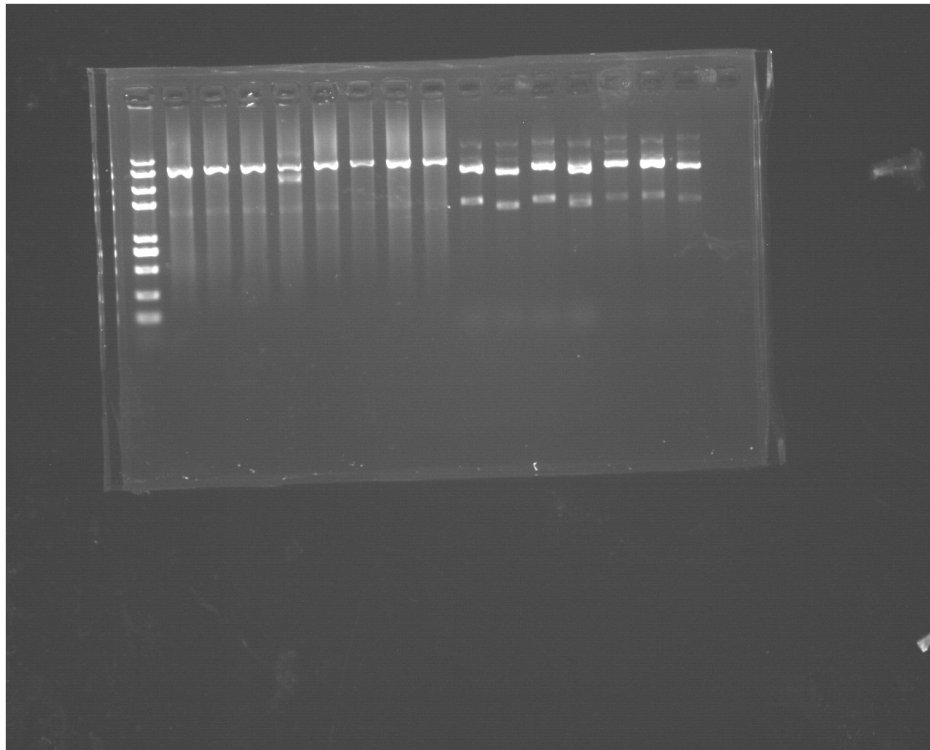
Reaction system:

| Sample                            | PYYDT-1 | PYYDT-2 | PYYDT-3 | PYYDT-4 | PYYDT-5 | PYYDT-6 | PYYDT-7 | PYYDT-8 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| XhoI(μL)                          | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       |
| NdeI(μL)                          | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       |
| nuclease-free<br>water(μL)        | 10      | 10      | 10      | 10      | 12.5    | 12.5    | 12.5    | 12.5    |
| fastdigest<br>green<br>buffer(μL) | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       |
| RED1(μL)                          | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| RED2(μL)                          | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 3.5     | 3.5     | 3.5     | 3.5     |
| total(μL)                         | 20      | 20      | 20      | 20      | 20      | 20      | 20      | 20      |

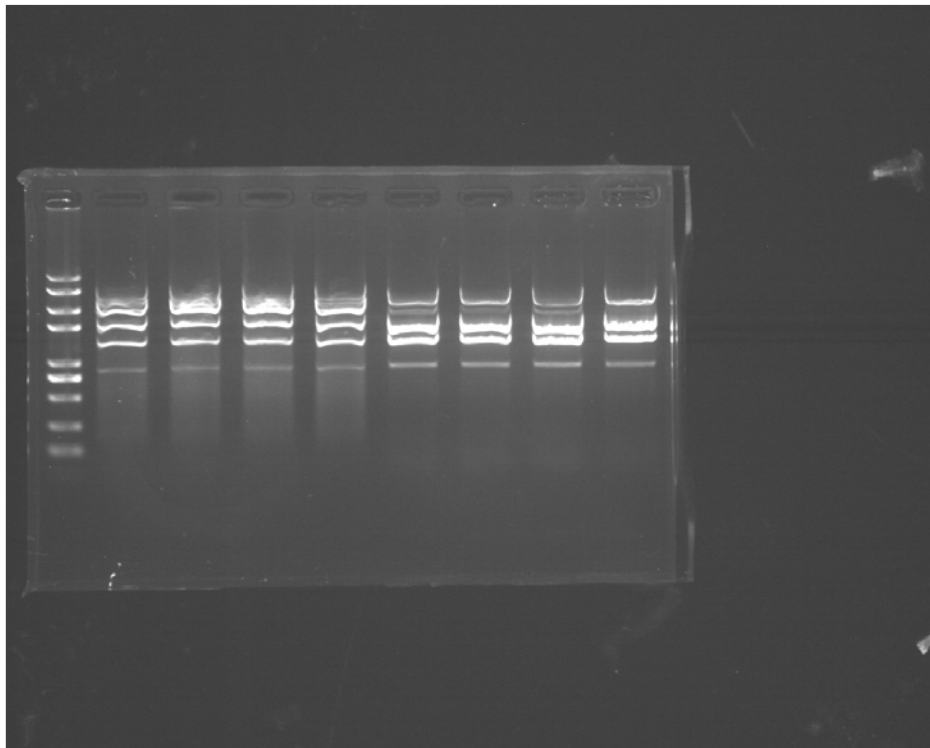
Mix gently and incubate at 37 degree Celsius for 20 hours .

Agarose gel electrophoresis and purification Result:

帮助



(From left to right: marker 2K plusII, sample PYYDT1-8, plasmid PYRED1-7.)



(From left to right: marker 2K plusII, sample RED1-8.)

Then we did the purification and Glue recycling of the fragments we got.



10-22 20:43 梁永浩 创建了文档



10-22 20:47 梁永浩 编辑了文档



点击发表评论

不想打字? 试试 召开视频会议

创建讨论后，这些人会收到通知：



停止接收该内容的通知

编辑通知成员

© 彩程设计

帮  
助