

We have developed our own software which provides a database of stem loops. When users upload their own sequence, the software can find out corresponding stem loops and store them into the database. Moreover, when users need proteins expressed in specific quantity, such as inputting the ratio of two different proteins, the software can provide suitable stem loops according to the ratio. The relationship between the quantitative expression of protein and the folding energy is based on our modeling.

With the help of this database, we can regulate the protein expression level more rationally, more precisely and more quickly. We believe that our toolbox will play a part in prokaryotic regulation field.

The C++ code is origin from 2ndscore program

This database is based on Apache/PHP/MySQL environment. If you want to see our source code and operation guide. Please download this zip.

We also provided a temporary online server for you to know the UI (But the performance of server is limited). Please visit:

<http://115.28.14.24>

This URL will offer the code when updated.

References:

[1]Kingsford, Carleton L., Kunmi Ayanbule, and Steven L. Salzberg. "Rapid, accurate, computational discovery of Rho-independent transcription terminators illuminates their relationship to DNA uptake." *Genome biology* 8.2 (2007): 1.

[2]Ermolaeva, Maria D., et al. "Prediction of transcription terminators in bacterial genomes." *Journal of molecular biology* 301.1 (2000): 27-33.

[3]Zuker, Michael, David H. Mathews, and Douglas H. Turner. "Algorithms and thermodynamics for RNA secondary structure prediction: a practical guide." *RNA biochemistry and biotechnology*. Springer Netherlands, 1999. 11-43.

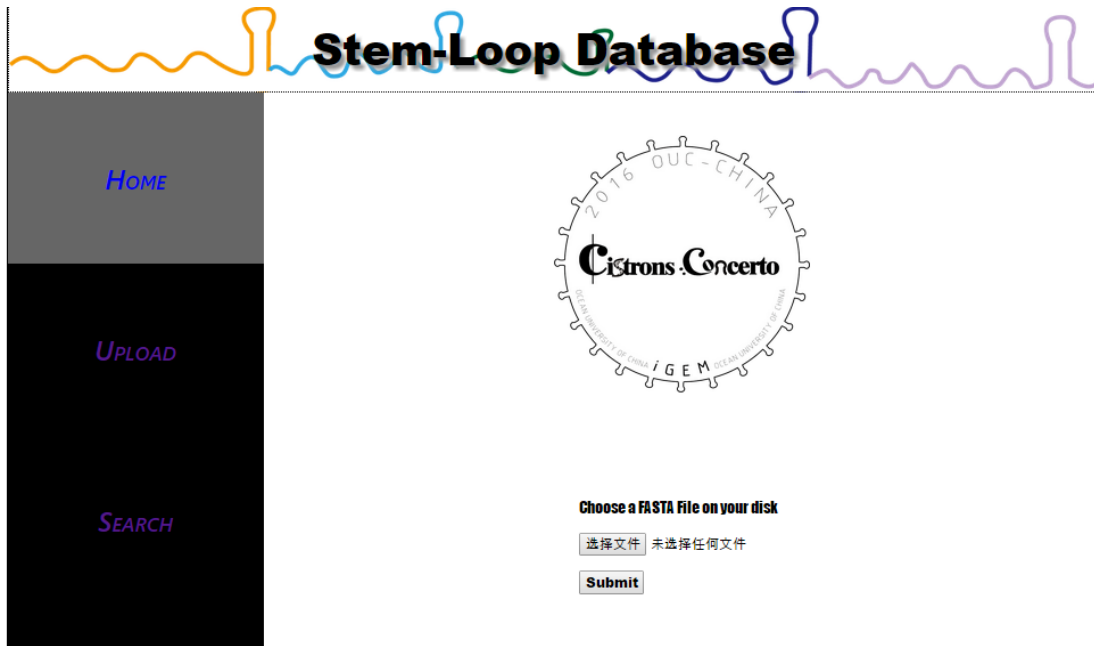
[4]Rouillard, Jean-Marie, Michael Zuker, and Erdogan Gulari. "OligoArray 2.0: design of oligonucleotide probes for DNA microarrays using a thermodynamic approach." *Nucleic acids research* 31.12 (2003): 3057-3062.

[5]<http://unafold.rna.albany.edu/>

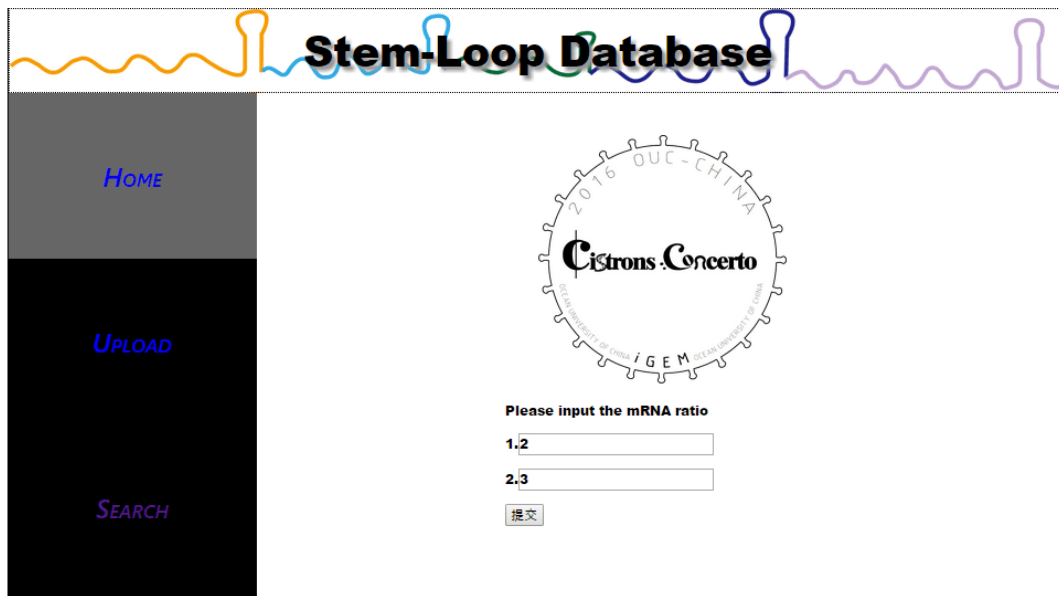
[6]<http://transterm.cbcb.umd.edu/>

User's Guide:

1. First go to the upload page to upload your own sequence to the server.



- 2.Wait a minute.
- 3.Enter the ratio of Max[mRNA]



- 4.Receive a Stem loop that can control the expression of proteins.

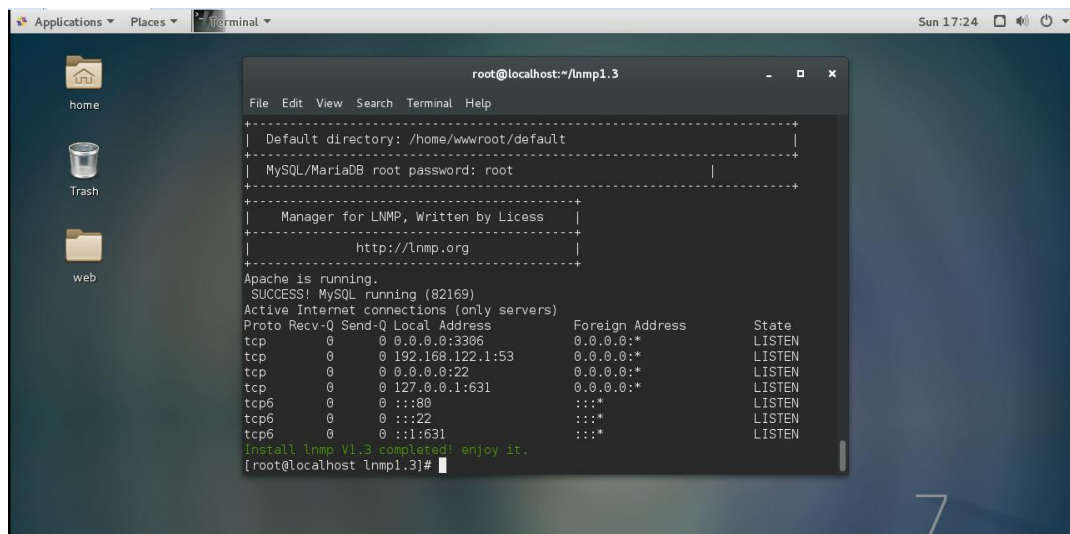
```
localhost:8080/web/search.php
Connect Success
Folding Energy ratio=-5.4217068422261
Seq1:GATCGCCTGATCCCGGTGCACCCGGGATCAGGCCGG
Energy:-25.6
Seq2:GATCGCCTGATCCCGGTGCACCCGGGAGCTGCAGAGTCTGGGTGCACCCGGGATCAGGCCGG
Energy:-51.4
```

5.Add stem loops to your gene sequence.

6.We also provide a stem-loop database file to enrich your own database.

Install Guide:

1. First you need a Linux system with Apache/PHP/MySQL environment and gcc compiler.



```
root@localhost:~/lnmp1.3
-----
| Default directory: /home/wwwroot/default |
-----
| MySQL/MariaDB root password: root |
-----
| Manager for LNMP, Written by Licess |
| http://lnmp.org |
-----
Apache is running.
SUCCESS! MySQL running (82169)
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address          Foreign Address        State
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:3306           0.0.0.0:*              LISTEN
tcp        0      0 192.168.122.1:53      0.0.0.0:*              LISTEN
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22            0.0.0.0:*              LISTEN
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:631         0.0.0.0:*              LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::80                 :::*                   LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::22                 :::*                   LISTEN
tcp6       0      0 :::1631               :::*                   LISTEN
Install lnmp V1.3 completed! enjoy it.
[root@localhost lnmp1.3]#
```

2. Copy the HTML&PHP code to Apache Web Document Root.

3. Edit PHP.ini to allow PHP to execute system function.

4.Using SQL query to create a database.

		id	seq	energy
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	1	GATCGCCTGATCCCGGT	-25.6
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	2	GATCGCCTGATCCCGGTGCACCCGGGCGAGCTGCAGAGTCTGGGTGCACCG...	-51.4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	3	GATCGCGTCCAAGTTACATGATTCTTGGACGCCGCG	-14.9
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	4	GAUCCGUUGCG GCGGGGGCGA GAGUCUCGCC CCGCCCGCGA CCGCG	-38.7
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	5	GAUCCGUUG UCUUACAUGA UUGACAACAG CGCG	-10
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	6	GAUCCGAUCG CUUGUCUUAC AUGAUUGACA AGCGAUCGCG CG	-20
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	7	GAUCGUCUCA CACGUGCUCA UUCAUGAUU UGAGCACGUG UGAGAC...	-30.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	8	GAUCCUAGUC UCUACUCAGA GUCGUCUGUU ACAUGAUUCA GACGAC...	-44.9
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	9	GAUCGUCGUC ACACAGUGCU CAUUAACAUGA UUUGAGCACU GUGUGA...	-34.4
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	10	GAUCCUGCUC UACUCAAGUC GUCUGUUACA UGAUUCAGAC GACUUG...	-38.8
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	11	GAUCCUGCUC UACUCAGACU GCUGUUACAU GAUUCAGCAG UCUGAG...	-38.5
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit Copy Delete	12	GAUCCUGUCU ACAUCAGACA UGCUUGAUCU ACAAGCAUGU CUGAUG...	-38.8

CREATE TABLE `hp`.`loops` (`id` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT , `seq` VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL , `energy` FLOAT NULL , PRIMARY KEY (`id`)) ENGINE =InnoDB;

5.You need to change the login information in insert.php so that you can connect with your database.