

Protocol for ligation

1. Test the concentration of the DNA sample(s);
2. Pipet the following into a 0.2ml microfuge tube:
 - Linearized vector DNA: around 100ng
 - Insert DNA (at 3:1 molar excess over vector): variable
 - 10x ligation buffer: 1 μ L
 - T4 DNA Ligase (NEB): 1 μ L
 - ddH₂O: up to 10 μ l
3. Vortex thoroughly and spin briefly to collect drops;
4. Incubate the mixture at 16 degree for 16h;
5. Use the ligation mixture for transformation