

PCR (Hot start, KAPA biosystems)

Introduction

Get started by giving your protocol a name and editing this introduction.

Materials

- > Ice
- > 0,5ml eppendorf tubes
- > Sterile H₂O
- > 5 x KAPA Taq HotStart Buffer
- > 10mM dNTP mix
- > 10 μ M Forward primer
- > 10 μ M Reverse primer
- > 5U/ μ l KAPA Taq HotStart DNA polymerase
- > Template DNA

Procedure

Master Mix (25 μ l reactions):

1. Keep all components on ice. Everything can be melted in rt. Keep the polymerase in the freezer until you need it and return it immediately after use.
2. **16,75 μ l** H₂O (Calculate the amount of water based on how much DNA you use)
3. **5 μ l** 5 x Buffer
4. **0,75 μ l** 10mM dNTP mix
5. **0,75 μ l** 10 μ M forward primer
6. **0,75 μ l** 10 μ M reverse primer
7. **0,5 μ l** KAPA HiFi HotStart DNA Polymerase
8. Use <100 ng genomic DNA (10 – 100 ng) and <1 ng less complex DNA (0.1 – 1 ng) per 50 μ l reaction as first approach. -> use **0,5 ng DNA** for 25 μ l reaction

Make a **1 ng/ μ l dilution** of your template DNA and use **0,5 μ l** of it.

For multiple reactions (gradient etc): multiply this by the amount of sample +1
(E.g. You need to make 3 different PCR reactions with the same primers. Multiply all components of the Master mix by 4 and use for the reaction)

NOTE! DNA polymerase CAN NOT BE VORTEXED. Mix the mastermix by pipetting back and forth, tapping the tube or by inverting. If inverting, give the tube a quick spin after mixing.

PCR program:

1. 95° C - 3 min
2. 98° C - 30 sec
3. X° C - 30 sec *
4. 72° C - 1 min/kb
5. 72° C - 5 min
6. 4° C - forever

*Choose the temperature in step 3. according to your primers' annealing temperature.

9. Repeat steps 2.-4. 35 times